

Bulloch (bū'lok), **Archibald**. b. at Charleston, S.C., c1730; d. in February, 1777. American colonial government official. He was a member (1768-73) of the Commons House of Georgia. A Revolutionary patriot, he signed the first appeal (1774) for an assembly of colonial irreconcilables at Savannah. He served as president (1775-77) of the Provincial Congress, and upon the flight of the royal governor was appointed (1776) "President and Commander-in-chief of Georgia." In 1776 he led a party of militia and Indians against the British base on Tybee Island.

Bulloch, James Dunwody. b. near Savannah, Ga., June 25, 1823; d. Jan. 7, 1901. American naval officer and Confederate agent. Appointed (1839) a midshipman in the U.S. navy, he served in foreign waters and in the coast survey (1849-51). After duty in the mail service, he retired to enter private shipping; soon after the outbreak of the Civil War he was commissioned as foreign agent of the Confederate navy and assigned to buy or build naval craft in England. He supervised the fitting out of all of the Confederate cruisers except the *Georgia*. When the British ministry frowned upon these merchant-raider operations in 1863, he went to Paris. After the war he established a cotton firm at Liverpool. He was the author of *The Secret Service of the Confederate States in Europe* (2 vols., 1884).

Candler (kan'dler), **Asa Griggs**. b. near Villa Rica, Ga., Dec. 30, 1851; d. March 12, 1929. American manufacturer and philanthropist, noted as the improver of the Coca-Cola formula, which formed the nucleus of his great soft-drink enterprise; brother of Warren Akin Candler. While studying medicine privately, he turned to pharmacy and in 1873 settled at Atlanta, Ga., where he subsequently organized his own wholesale drug firm. Purchasing the Coca-Cola formula in 1887, he added improvements and abandoned (c1890) the drug business to concentrate on the manufacture of Coca-Cola. He sold the firm in 1919 for 25 million dollars. His gifts to Emory University totalled seven million dollars, and he made substantial contributions to the Methodist Church.

Candler, Warren Akin. b. in Carroll County, Ga., Aug. 23, 1857; d. at Atlanta, Ga., Sept. 25, 1941. American Methodist Episcopal clergyman; brother of Asa Griggs Candler (1851-1929). Graduated (1875) from Emory College at Oxford, Ga., he was a pastor (1875-86) in the North Georgia Conference, and was consecrated (1898) a bishop of the Methodist Episcopal Church (of the South). He also served as president (1888-98) of Emory College and chancellor (1914-21) of Emory University. His works include *Christus Auctor* (1899), *High Living and High Lives* (1901), *The Christ and the Creed* (1927), *Easter Meditations* (1930), and *Young J. Allen, the Man Who Seeded China* (1931).