



ITEM INVENTORY

1. Journal of Captain Robert Watkins Adams, Co. F, 5th Florida Regiment, while imprisoned at Johnson's Island, Sandusky, Ohio. August 1, 1863.-February 10, 1864.
2. Envelope giving information of location of prison camp.
3. Letter, Robert W. Adams, Co. F, 5th Florida Regt., Point Lookout, Maryland to wife, March 1, 1864.
4. Newsclipping, Obituary Notice of Robert Watkins Adams.
5. Ribbon of Demosthenian Society received while in college in Athens.
6. Genealogical Material concerning the family of Margaret Vernon Stiles.
7. Adams Family Bible Record
8. Photographs:

Mary Mildred Flournay Adams
Nathaniel Alexander Adams
Captain & Mrs. R.W. Adams
R.W. Adams as a young man
R.W. Adams as an older man

12 items.

Came to the island to see him to day but were not allowed
to see him, not having come provided with Burnside's special
permit. Patterson although a native of Ohio, and his relatives
residing in Elyria, ^{Ohio}, is a member of the 9th Illa Regt, and is a
staunch Rebel. Lieutenant Rignan of the 6th Illa Regt, was called out the
evening to see some friend or relative. Aug 1st - Another month
has opened upon us, and we are still Prisoners of war at the Prov
Depot on Johnson's Island. We look anxiously forward to the time
of Exchange, but fear it is a long way ahead. "D" It is ^{annoying}
as well as vexatious to read such issues of Lincoln's
in full under our notice. They present a decide contrast
style & matter to those sheets which in Ohio espouse the
C.S. Vallandigham, and elsewhere oppose the admin
3rd, I was agreeably surprised to day to receive a letter
in the well known hand of Bro W. I had despaired of hearing
at all, and therefore was much glad to hear from him and
that himself and family were alive and well. He wrote me
kind and brotherly letter, informing me that he had sent me
a \$20 U.S. Treasury note, to Fort Delaware, my former prison. He
readily offered me a home with him until the war was over etc
4th - H.H. Can hear nothing from the money sent. I wrote to my
Dear Spottin as kind and affectionate a letter as I knew how to
write. This wrote to Brig Genl Schaeff, command Post, Ft. De about
the money. 5th Met an old friend from Gettys Gd. Capt J. P. Rich
formerly of the firm of White & Rich. He belongs to Charles Cavalry
and was captured at Brandy Station some time back. 6th - This
is the old Haugarsoc's Thanksgiving Day. Almighty God!
Offering thanks for what? A country drenched in blood & spent

borne down beneath the iron heel of a despot? Every right of ~~freedom~~^{men} impugned? The Constitution and the laws our forefathers framed committ'd as a bye word and a hissing? Better far that he should appoint a day penance and atonement and clothe in sackcloth and ashes seek to find pardon for his career of infamy & crime! 7th I tasted some ice-cream to day by paying 10c in Greenbacks, which from the circumstances of our camp life was quite a "rara avis" 8th I have come to the conclusion that the authorities that be at Fort Delaware have by a little Yankee financial stroke, got in possession
9th Again the Sabbath of our Lord dawns upon us
thousand of miles stretch wearily between me and the ^{o!} though Yankee sentinels guard me, and dizzy conflicting in my brain, yet I bless God for his sabbath, and the chance had I responded, 10th - I write a letter to May in Georgia against hope, that the letter may reach her, and my safety - 11th - I am now suffering very much from both my face & neck. I have two more, one is excessively painful. 12th I wrote to Mrs. James Robb, formerly Mrs. Craig, of Athens, daughter of Mr. Alonso Church, giving her some information about some relatives of hers in our army. 13th Wrote to Mrs. Beeton of Baltimore, and Miss Anna Guy of Hagerstown Md, the latter lady was a kind friend to poor Nelson Hillhouse, last year in his long illness, and no doubt the news of his untimely fate, will convey sorrow to her. 14th Received to day the long expected letter, containing my money, it coms in good time, and its presence will relieve many wants. 15th. I am having some rings made from India Rubber buttons, by some of the Indians here. They are to have the letters, R.W.H. and the words Sophie, Lizzie & Frank on them - the three latter I intend sending

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the words
intend sending

home if possible. 16th. To-day is the Holy day of the Lord, (11) and we have preaching as customary. I write a letter to my Dearest Sophia, and enclose a directed envelope, so that she may reply to it. 17th. A cloudy day, and rather pleasantly cool. My thoughts are continually turning homeward and to my absent wife and friends. 18th. Quite a cool day, and gives us a slight foretaste of what winter in this inclement climate will be. 19th. Received a box of Clothing from Booth & Sister Sarah by Express. They sent me 1 pr pants, 1 pr shoes, 1 pr Drawers, 2 shirts, 2 Handks. 2 prs socks, & 4 Towels. I also received 2 letters from him, one containing 10^s. I immediately wrote him and also Sister Sarah, thanking them for their Kindness. 20th. Some 5 or 6 C. S. Officers arrived to-day, supposed to be from Dept. 21st. Today is the time appointed by the President of the Confederate States as a day of fasting and prayer. Prayer meeting was held before the call this morning, and preaching about 12 o'clock I started until the midday meal. There was preaching also in the evening and it appeced to know that though in prison we surrounded by Federal bayonets - a due and appropriate regard was paid to our Master, and just honor done our Country. 22^d. To night we are having quite a blustering wind and rain mingled with a considerable fall of hail, which rendered the atmosphere quite cool, and reminded forcibly of what we might expect in this sterile climate. 23^d. The Privileges & blessings of the Sabbath of the Lord are in this misery again re-enacted. we. I attended service this evening, and listen to a short discourse from the Tex C. Be not deceived, God is not mocked; for ye sow so shall ye reap." 24th. We arrive to day, a number of Officers made

at Gettysburg where he remained there at Hospital some time, then
were removed to Hospital Baltimore. Among the number are Capt.
Bailey & Gardner & Lieut. Peeler of my Regiment, and some others
of the 2d & 8th Pa Regt., 25th. Capt R H Gardner paid us a
visit this morning, and entertained us with some interesting accounts of
his lady circumstances, which he had formed during his stay at the hospital at
Gettysburg. 26th. A Dr. one of our mess, a very eccentric Englishman, a Lawyer
from Alabama, moves to Block 14, where he obtains more comfortable quarters
that Block, being subdivided into small rooms. 27th. A rainy, dull, gloomy
day - threatening cold weather. 28th. Rumours abroad of an Exchange
in prospect. God Grant that such may be the case for miseries are
heavy at Johnson Island, and would gladly embrace in their line of
vision, the young South, and more especially the State of Tennessee. 29th -
No day it is usual, cold, so much so that I suffer unless by the stove. The
paper speaks of Georgia - the traces of the article concerning the matter were
fascinating. Then we have looked upon it faithfully. 30th. The day of our Lord
was observed by Religious exercises this morning. Col. Lewis of Missouri
delivered a very able sermon, at least such portions were, as I had the
privilege of hearing. It is quite refreshing to know that though shut out
from the world, we are not forsaken the worship of God. 31st. We had
to day a Negro Quartet, Marshall Concert, which considering the character
of practice, and utter ignorance of performance of parties engaged. They were
Affectionate Friends of Christ conjoined here. Sept. 1st. Engage in a game of
Bocce Ball, in the open space before our block, and for the moment forget
that I am in Prisoner de Guerre. 2d Received a letter from Bro. H.
written in his usual Reid, Considerah, style. Himself and wife were well.
He had been very busy in the practice of his profession. Bro. H. replied to
Bro W's letter, and hope to have from him again soon - Strange that I

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donah hear from Home. As it is he is my only companion - 4th - Our
Island is a perfect pauperism - We have even a debating society which
holds its meetings in front of Blockhouse. I attended its session this evening and
was very well entertained by some of the speakers. Does this war argue the
instability of Republic? was the theme of discussion. 5th I attend Divine
service in front of our Block as part of the time this morning. Rev Mr. King of
Ma - a fellow prisoner & Chaplain preached. And although not what I style
a talented preacher, did well enough. 6th The Debating society met again, but
as I was reading a very interesting novel, did not attend. The subject for
debate was, "Humanity. Whether our own confinement as prisoners on this
Island, could prove beneficial or detrimental." 7th Here it not for
the chance novels and light literature which fall into my hands. I would
happily know how to employ the time which hangs so heavily. 8th - As I
look through my window this evening I cast my eyes upon a small procession
hurrying so may towards the gate. It consists simply of a one horse cart,
containing a mournful inmate, reminds me of how short is human life
from uncertain! Attended by some dozen Confederate Officers, who are thus
signing the last feeble token of respect, to a departed comrade in arms. How
pitiful a sight! how fruitful a source of anguish does this warfare
prove! Perhaps a Mother, wife, brother's Sister, know not of her fate, nor
where she is, and the cold earth of an alien soil covers her poor remains!
9th. The Debating Society was summarily put to an end by the Yankees.
He seemed jealous of the superior talents of the poor Rebels induced in debate
to wish a to exercise a little man, fully malice. 10th - While to day the first
B.M.C. of my company - a price over of \$100. 11th - Received a very un-
expectedly a kind letter from Mrs. A. Eliza Peeler of Baltimore - enclosing per-
I replied, thanking her for this evidence of her kindness etc. 12th -
Quite a little sickness on the tapir. In the Sunday Register appeared

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a letter purporting to be written from this point by a confederate Officer abusing the South and pronouncing the North - wishing Hell-fire to descend on Charlestown etc. The authorship of this letter was from suspicion placed upon one E. P. Tuck, a Lieutenant of A.C. Artillery - a regular scion of New England, and had he not been summoned outside we should have given him to come in for. He did not return inside - his things being sent for outside - thus evidencing him as the author. 13th Col. Lewis preached in the forenoon in front of our block to quite a large crowd of assembled Confederate Officers & Soldiers, and kept them in attention through all the course of his discourse. It is an excellent preacher, and I am sorry to see that his health appears infirm. 14th Attended the afternoon meeting of the Debating Society. The question was, the time honored one, upon which the jubilee of successive creation has spirited, viz., The Period before Creation - the World - I heard some of the speakers, but as the subject is so far from me, and the speakers were so confused and unmeaning, the general effect of a noisy B.S. This day should be marked in red ink, as this Day, to distinguish it from the monotony & balance - How truly should it be honored! If I had a glass of wine, it should be kept cool to drink to its health! For my heart longed for joy of writing a letter from my loved & absent wife! It seemed as if a heavy load was lifted from my heart & joy reign'd supreme! 15th I wrote again to my Dear Wife, unabashed to do so, by the particular issue of my letter of July 29th, which safely reached her, and allayed her mind by the many assurances to which I was a party. God grant that may more of my letters may reach her, and many as her may be received by me! 16th We have always, till when Thursday comes, as on that day we get rations of pickled pork or bacon in lieu of beef. Sundays & Thursdays are thus marked in our Ration Calendar, 18th Friday till the

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Vide myself with a carpet sack upon the shitter abt 325 and as I have
long wished for something under Rock and Roy, in which I could
Keep my letter etc - 19th. To day is marked by nothing special except the
Raffle of a watch belonging to Capt M. O'Brien some moments of his boyish
days. He is go' 2nd. Another Sabbath is commemorated to day by suitable
services, and I hope such state of affairs may long continue. 20th. I wrote
again to Bro W., from whom I have not heard in 20 days. I am anxious to
hear from him, and can imagine no reason for his silence satisfactory to
myself. I sincerely trust my anxiety may be removed by the coming mail.
21st. To day we heard glorious news! Rosecrans badly beaten and in
his army in full retreat on Chattanooga! God grant that the news is
sound oh! that the Almighty may vouchsafe us many victories. 22d
Gladly bring our loved Country this trials in safety & peace! 23d
The Evening, in to day, papers admit the loss of 3000 prisoners & 2000
of Artillery in the late fight. This is but about 1/3 of their losses I am com
menced the further account from the scene of conflict. 24th. A dull
damp rainy day - Drizzle drizzle drizzle: mucky floods falling their cease
less depositing monitory, veiling everything. Out doors impossible - indoors
dull misery blue-ish - 25th. The Yankees acknowledge at last with many
gracious apologies, that the beaten Rosecrans has been defeated by Bragg, who
only vindicated the science of getting out of the furnace way - with loss of
5000 prisoners & 500 ps Artillery. Truly the soldiers of the best government the
world over can't be demoralized or they would not allow poor Bragg
to defeat them - mortified as he was by the continual desertions they
have not failed to chronicle. 26th. Todays despatches as shown in the
papers give no new indication in the war horizon. Lee & Meade are
engaged - Bragg threatens Rose - while the conf forces are said to be
after Burnside. Now Charleston all quiet. Monroeboro or up

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Col. captured by Genl Forrest, and a rumor is current, that ¹⁶ Sumpter
force have been captured & capital success if true, 25th. I attended
Divine Service this forenoon at 11. a.m. in front of our block. The intro-
ductory portion of the exercises, was conducted according to the established
usage of the Episcopal Church, by a Rev Mr McElroy of that denom-
ination assisted by Revs Col Lewis & Grindell, and a goodly portion of the
congregation making audible responses from their Common Prayer Books
which they had been furnished at service by the officiating Clergyman
& mention this particularly, as I believe it is the first instance, on the part
of the Island of such ceremonies. Col Lewis arose after these exercises
and gave us a very interesting discourse from the Test. Smith, H. C. &
so more definite war news. The Herald contains some accounts of the
late engagement between Bragg & Rosecrans copied from Richmond Papers
According to them less in General Officers have been killed. Genl Ford
reported mortally wounded. No doubt it will be a deplorable calamity
for we undoubtedly is an officer of great merit. From the wounded
gentleman mentioned, I can conclude that Stingshead, and at least one
Division of his corps participated in the fight. Some 86 pieces of Artillery
& large amount of small arms and prisoners ranging in accounts
from 5 to 10,000, were captured. If the favorable engagement is followed
by immediate action we may look to see Tennessee reoccupied.
Kentucky reclaimed, and the torrent of Yankee invasion stemmed.
God grant that the papers tomorrow may bring "that tidings of great
joy esch." The papers today contain a more extended recapitulation of
former news. We are on the eve of having this end of our block turned
into a temporary locale for a Society of amateur Thespians. A fine
stage, and paper decorated scenes are now in progress of construction.
Tomorrow is the day for the exhibition. The occasion will doubtless

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elicit from some of the dramatical Personnel something good. Some
of the ladies parts are to be filled by Macculloch "wrapped & padded"
as the law of dramatic apparel directs, with some 300 Yard Bros. who
assembled to witness the debut of the Suspirer. At the doors were shut and
windows closed, and Thermometer fully high. It requires no stretch of the
imagination to believe that it was unpleasantly hot. The performance con-
sisted of the delivery of an opening ode written by Genl. Houston of Ga., and
delivered by him in a very happy manner. It was very good also in matter
and contained some happy hits at the times and our present circumstan-
ces. Capt. Gillows of Arkansas gave the opening address. He is quite a
pleasant orator, and both the matter and delivery of his address were
highly creditable. The first play was the "Recruit a Dancer," which the per-
formers carried off with very good spirit and happy effect - carrying much
applause among the audience. The farce of "Slasher & Crusher" followed
and it also was a fine success. The gentleman who took the part of
"Priscilla Blawhard," or trumpet of the Churchill Dragoons, rendered
it exceedingly well, as he was just drunk enough to appropriate the part.
The whole performance went off well, and the audience were highly sat-
isfied. They speak of keeping up the performances, and I trust they will
do so after supper. Some comrades in arms came in as prisoners, among
them Genl. Brewster of C. & S. A. D. He was wounded at Gettysburg
and poor fellow! is horribly disfigured. Both 3d day is a funeral day
for Davis Rumor. Meade whipped and retreating back on Washington
Rummaging & Boozing simultaneously attacked and routed and towns
of Exchange under the Old Comptl agreed upon these rumours are good
of true, but alas! we hear so many rumours. Oct 14th I have commenced
this my last month with healthful rather slighting to it. I sat myself
down to write to Bro. W. L. having done so folded and backed my letter

I put it in the Office, not recollecting that I had dated it about 1st
until too late - Since October have I slighted you, but pray forgive me,
for it was inadvertence and I esteem you the pleasantest, most genial &
happiest month of the year under general circumstances. "2d" It appears
from to-day's news that Bragg has surrounded Chattanooga, and is in pos-
session of Lookout Mountain. If so, he has the key of the position, and
"Old Rosy" as the Yanks call him, will have to "vacate the Ranch" - if
he can. "3d" To day is a quiet, sunshiny one. With almost no news, either
telegraphic or "grape vine", floating about, I don't understand the apathy
of the army about Charleston - and at Chattanooga. Perhaps it is the
"hitting calm before the storm." "4th" A very cold Sunday; preaching today
in-doors, and a decided inclination among every body to remain indoor.
5th. Still cold and unpleasant. No news from Bro W. I know not what to concen-
trate the season; am afraid I shall hear from him no more. 6th. Rumors
of evacuation of Knoxville, and capture of large train of wagons by
our forces. -- The digging of wells in the yard is regarded as a token
that perhaps the Federals anticipate keeping us here this winter. After-
yesterday I was visited by 2 dear letters, one from Florida, from Bear-
Saphia, the other from Mother from Fla. They were both kind, loving let-
ters, as such loving hearts only can write. This afternoon the Thespians
gave another entertainment. The first play the "Toorles" was delivered very
happily, and the parts of some years ago admirably pronounced. The play after
"Crasher" was again acted - 8th - To day I received a letter from Bro W. He
states that he had received but one letter from me during past month
and had thought from my silence, that I had been orchestrated or
murdered. 9th. I wrote to my dear wife and kind mother to day in
answer to their dear letter received a few days back of date,
respectively 31st Aug & Sept 17th - 10th Oct. mailed a letter to

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Brett in reply to his of Oct, 25th just received. Mr. Brooking
to-day as usual in morning and afternoon. Rev. McGill in the morning
and Rev. W. Bushell in the evening. With in the last 4 or 5 days we
are heard of the capture of some 1000 or more Yankees in Tennessee &
Louisiana. To-day is the eve of a day of quiet moment to the citizens
& the Union. Tomorrow the election for Governor etc takes place, and then
is permitted by Abraam will be determined whether Vallandigham
live in Ohio or be considered by a majority of the Union. Citizens as on
this & election, I wish for Vallandigham's success, but fear his defeat
a few days will settle the question. 13th. Today is destined to be a weak
one in the history of a week not of the U.S. Perhaps at this moment
news of violence and lawlessness from Lincoln's neighborhood in suspending
the rights of women & curiously await some such news. 14th. Vallan-
digham is evidently badly beaten by a large vote, this is the question settled
and the major portion of U.S. are the balance. 15th. Capt
Gardner is very sick at the Hospital - case of pneumonia his sack is
written anguish, and he can stand only with great difficulty. 16th. Some
fighting seems to be in progress in Va. Rumors of an advance by Lee 10.
17th. Still remains in the paper, about mid-night moments in Va. The Yankees
crossing river. Heth's was decisively repelled by Genl Stuart. A few
days back, 18th Col Lewis gave us an interesting sermon this afternoon
Capt Gardner is much better, and will be up and about in a few days.
19th All sorts of good news from Genl Meade's army. Lee passing his
guard, fears cushioned for safety of Washington. Meade said to be in the
fortification of that place. 200,000 vote called for by Lincoln's Proclamation.
20th. This is an eventful day with me, though of course of no conse-
quence to any one else, here at last, today am I! Oh! how I wish I
was at home and talking in the dear snicker of life and friends! I could

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suled realgo that it was my Birthday. 24th The war news appears complicated, and hard to unravel. I look for stirring news, soon. 25th I am anxious to know what to do down to night. The news is so varied that it is not worth chronicling. Some affairs remain in suspense. Some plans are in execution. I believe, for endeavoring to escape out of this enclosure, upon that the plan will not succeed - there are too many spies here, who ~~are~~ ^{part} of the military service. There was a time appointed a few days back, for attempting to escape, and a signal was agreed upon, a shot from a gun from Block 1, & the guards showed satisfactorily that they were acquainted with the movement by hearing in after the shot, 26th Rumors of the removal of Genl. Meade and appointment of Sickles or Sedgwick to command - Rosecrans has at last been removed. Braggs success at Chickamauga has decapitated him. Grant now commands the Army of the Cumberland. 27th The N.Y. Herald of 26th contains a column of a controversy between the commissioners for Exchange, Merideth & Child, in which it is evident that our commission has the weight of argument decidedly on this side. Hence Merideth with a heavy hand & small squad of Gettysburg invalids came in this evening. May 28th 2d. He was among the number, he was wounded in the thigh at the battle of Gettysburg. He is in our Mass. 25th He had no preaching to-day. The reasons for which omission I am not acquainted with. I am sorry that such are the fashions I have to see. The Sabbath honored with paper obsequies, as though we hence only make. 26th The news upon the most in Virginia is of an exciting & chilling nature. That Sc. after skirmishing Monday with this army marched to the fortification of Washington, recently increased the Rappahannock, and took up his

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old position. The Telegram announces that he had again
crossed the river, and engaged and routed with serious
loss Gregg's Division of Cavalry and two Brigades of Infantry
which disputed the crossing. - I have no doubt that the Ya
kees regard Lee as capable of making more as when they re
gard him as weakened by decimation of troops sent to other
armies, then he makes his sudden and restless attack
in their front. 27th. Day filled my heart to night, as I
wrote! Ah, how precious is the succor to the captive in the wel
come line from home! I have just received another dear
letter, from my loved wife - all thank God, we will except
slight sicknesses. I learned this evening thro' a letter
received of our Mary R. d. Matron Florida Hospital, that our
Brigade was in the late cavalry fight at Brandy Station
and suffered the loss of some good officers & men.
To night is very cold, and the hope of leaving here soon
is partaking of the same usual of Calais. I am now
afraid that Spring will catch us here if alive.
Since I have been confined here, the recollection of "the At
lanta Cavalry Entertainment" comes vividly to my mind, and
I cannot help but wish foolish as it is, that some kind gen
eral to part me from the gloomy opinion to the level eyes
who now do so steadily gush me. 28th. I have written to Mrs. H. to
send me an overcoat, coat & Hudsonshanks. I find that I shall
certainly suffer unless I do receive additional clothing. 29th
Received a letter to day from Mrs. J. A. Robb, formerly Mrs
Loring of Athens Ga., now a resident of Chicago Illinois,
in answer to one written by me to her some months since.

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It stated that severe illness had prevented her applying soon
regarding what such had been the case &c.) The Kindly ac-
climed me so - very unexpected, but nevertheless, quite welcome
both - I answer the kind letter of Mr. Robt acknowledging
the safe arrival of remittance sent. No stirring war news
some cavalry engagement in the environs of the Rappa-
hauock, resulting unfavorably to Genl. Buford, the Yankee
Commander - 3d. All the privates, with some few excepted from
personal reasons, have been sent away from this Depot; they amounted
to 380 - Their destination I suppose is Point Lookout, which I believe
is near the mouth of the Potomac River in the State of Maryland.
Some look upon this removal as a token of approaching Exchange
I am sorry that I cannot regard it in that light, as I deem
this removal the result of circumstances - that the buildings
which they occupied here, were needed for Officers who might be sent
here in future - I feel a good deal chagrined that the Commissioners
for Exchange, cannot agree upon any adjustment for Exchange. In
fact, so far from agreeing the last news is that the Yankees Agt. B.
Wigdell, stated in a late meeting, that the Secretary of War had
been opposed to Exchange from the start of the war, and that his
Government had determined to adopt the Secretary's policy for
the future, and therefore he was empowered to offer no terms of
Exchange - It seems to me the public opinion of both countries
will put a quietus to non exchange - It is barbarous and inhuman
in my judgement, to keep the men of both sides whom the officer
of War has placed in confinement, to rot with disease, naturally
resulting from keeping of large bodies of men together, when by
a few dashes up the pen, described to by the opposite side,

32^d
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equitable arrangements could be formed, whereby they might be restored to their vocations - I trust that a better feeling may take possession of the Abolitionists, and that a speedy exchange may release us - November 1st⁵⁵ Last night Arrived to my wife, two pleasant moments thus employed glide by. I could write all of a night, and then arise conscious that I have not said half of the grand like - but to be confined to a paltry page of letter paper is too bad. - Today the bodies of 3 brother Officers were carried from the Hospital to their graves. Alas! how unhappy a fate, how sad a finale of life! To die in a prison, and yet in an alien grave. Better far if it be the will of God to perish with honor on the field of Battle! We are having very cold weather now, and a promenade now with the mind in one's face is ought but pleasant, I expect a letter from Bro. Higley soon and trust to receive an overcoat soon - if I get it, I shall be better prepared to meet old Hitler "2d" Yesterday our boys were considerably excited by Exchange News, brought in thro' private letters, One letter from Washington, another from Philadelphia contained the pleasant intelligence that a speedy exchange had been in contemplation, and would undoubtedly soon take place, and one was as certain of the fact that it contained a letter for a lady in the Confederacy which the Officer was requested to deliver to its owner on arrival. This news is quite refreshing if true, but I for one can place no confidence in it. Remonstrating equally as startling, and fully as authentic have been ventilated often before "3d" I received a 3 page letter today from Bro. W. in which he

endeavor to give me what he calls some "good advice"
the said advice being to take the oath of allegiance to
the U.S. government, or in other words turn traitor to the
land that bred and bore me, and my Father before
my mother, the wife of my brother, my kind relatives
and friends, - to turn aside from the gory plains of
my native South, and strike hands with the murderers
who have polluted her soil, God forbid that ever such
a thought should penetrate my mind. I would sooner
rot in this prison, sooner drink a poisoned chalice.
Nov 4th - I mailed a letter to-day of 3 pages length to P. W.
in answer to the one just received from him. It was a quite a
decided letter, and I have no doubt it will create quite a stir
among the examiners. It cost me 10¢ for the examination &
I have no idea, that the letter will ever reach its destination
but I wanted to let out a little of the spirit that was boiling
in me. The Herald states that an additional man has been
assigned as an assistant to Merrik the Yankee Agent for Exchange.
It is a patent fact that the business needs assistance and that
of it to expedite an exchange, at "loyal" Alabama Cavalry
Regt, has been captured lately, when on a raid. The besieging
forces at Charleston have again awoke to something like
activity. The "poor debris" of Fort Sumpter has again been
a mark for the combined fire of the Yankee artillery from
Dixie to Duncton, with little effect, killing about of men.
The war news generally is very meagre, in fact the Yankees
are not enduring the Rebels very faith. The Mississ. regt
gave us an entertainment in block 8. The prologue and

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opening piece "Pocahontas" were specially adapted to the time in which we now live, and the circumstances in which it is our privilege to be surrounded. It was quite interesting, and furnished much amusement. The after piece was the piece of Grimeshaw, Bradshaw & Gaynor - "At 5 P.M." The conflict at Charleston continues, quite vigorous, though not amounting to much, as far as material advantage to the enemy is concerned. The object of the Yankees appears to be the perfect demolition of Fort Sumpter, in order to prevent the erection of any work by our forces on the ruins. Meade it is anticipated will soon see battle - judging the forces under the latter to be comparatively small. Perhaps when he is about himself in engagement, he may not find the demolition of Fort Sumpter as easy a task, as he would fondly imagine. Jeff Davis has been taking a tour through the southwestern portion of the Confederacy, and has met joyful receptions everywhere. He is sanguine of success, if the people at home will cordially cooperate with the armies in the field. Some enterprising Reb. are going into business here, as of domiciled for the War - A Bath Room and Oyster Palace on Post-street, are in progress of construction. Long Island is becoming a miniature N. York, with of course Southern feelings. I spare a guilty portion of my space here in playing chess, a game into whose mysteries I have been drawn what infinite since my return here. It is quite a fascinating pastime, but it afford great fun among our men in war. There quite a number speak English, therefore I can indulge in it with impunity. Oh! how anxious to hear from loved ones at home. Oh! what I could get another dear letter from her to whom

26

towards whom I am ever running with my anxious, loving thoughts - May angels guard thee precious one! Watch for thy life, unsullied by joy. 27th - The Yankees are publishing all sorts of lies and scandal about the treatment of their prisoners at Richmond - Actually having the audacity to state that they are being systematically starved to death. These lies are annoying to us in one sense of the word who are aware of their utter falsity - but in another point of view they are hurtful as well as malicious, as we are already threatened with retaliatory measures for the supposed outrage - 28th. Today is Sunday, and as is usual some corps is borne out to the last resting place. The person deceased is a native of Louisiana, a confederate saint, a middle-aged man who leaves a wife and family behind, unacquainted with their loss. How fellow chaps trials are over. The Yankees have destroyed his property - burned down his house, tied up his horses in his orchard and shot them, run off his negroes, and now, perforce, as a last duty must lay his poor remains in a slight pine box and consign them to the charities of mother earth, cold enough of a reality, but far more pitiful than shall impack animate the ingrate of these bloody politicians - 29th - The river is the Rappahannock is not so fair or able as I would wish judging from the Yankee accounts. They say they have captured some 1500 officers & men in a late engagement. If this account be true, the fact is a disgrace to the parties engaged and discreditable to our Army. The great fuss about Sumpter recaptured, and the old flag

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I would wish
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later engage-
disgrace to
our Army. The
the Old Flag

27
flying in the same place from which it was once torn
before Confederate forces, proves fallacious. Our force
still hold undisputed position, and our flag still flies
in eyesore to the combined Yankee & Squadron's Army. 10th
Today is quite a cool day, and the ground still bears the heavy
mantle of yesterday's slight fall of snow. The snow was of
the character, familiarly denominated "Homing Snow," and
prevented in falling, quite a picturesque appearance. The paper
bring no important tidings to day - The Conspiracy case in Ohio
is attracting some attention now. The trial is pending in the Circuit
Court of Ohio. The parties interested, are charged in the
bill of indictment of conspiring against the peace and
welfare to so of the U. States, in intending to set free such
false traitors as John Morgan, Basil Duke, ^{and} genuine homely fur-
nishing clothing to the Confederate, and having in view the capture
of the steamer Michigan, now anchored in Lake Erie, opposite
this point. Exchange has evidently played out, & that even
talked over in the papers. Some among us, are sanguine
enough to look for terms of a reconciliation, and one party can
offer to him one hundred dollars, that he will exchange
before 1st Jan'y 1864. Such is not my opinion. And thinking
now, I shall only be agreeably disappointed if this be over
my fear incog., etc - I fully expected to hear in some manner
from Mr. H. today, what I have been disappointed. I am anxious
for an answer, & it will be a great comfort if it arrives
with the day & date before me. How abegable now the
mortality of man! As it is hard to think upon, how long will the slave be safe under cover? 15th. Little can

Continued with today both incide and in our entertainments, outside
from and anticipation of dreadful things about to take place
Kings Steffens Battalion in our suspension, went from Can-
ada in precipitate manner, as soon as advertising to proceed upon
Johnson Island, for the purpose of the Grand Michigan and
the decisive additional force have been sent on the island,
of Parry also which is now in position fronting the bay, the
still opposite the above in fortification, whom up
Admiral, is in a fever of exertion at the Logistick Station, at
the expected attack, & a Genl has arrived to take command
of His Majesty's Army & forces. These are now employed fully as
many men for the purpose of guarding against the use of our
delicate ships, beside a few gunboats & a battery of Hr Armp.
Holding a small way, we are daily on board country some little ser-
vice, although in dangerous aisle. Heide is also in a state of
tremor, enjoying the joke of the Blue bellies, fight, wondering
why the Captain is not detained; desiring whether they do intend cutting
our Rations and when the expected from the post that the latter
is in desig as a traitor from his service, and treated or suspected
as a spy or disloyal. The same evening, the Battalion, was remiss
forward to the men upon a timber barker being laid square to get
rid of the water in it. 13th, I attended the entertainment of
the Rebel Shakespeare this evening, the Melo-drama, Battle of
Holtburg - written by Capt Anderson, & Baker, of co T of my Regt.
It was quite creditable taken as a whole, and being totally con-
federate in sentiment, and containing some happy shots at
the Yankees, was quite a source of recreation, during the delivery
of the play - a confederate flag was produced which created

28
world. Outside
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out from Can-
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Michigan and
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29
vociferous cheering and unbounded enthusiasm - 14th. The garrisons
are still reinforcing at this point. They must have now between
5 and 10000 troops in and around this point. Some prisoners sent here
from Camp Chase state that they heard the attack of the Britons
fitted out in Canada, some rumors also current of disaster to Burnside
to his command. I sincerely hope the rumor untrue. 15th - Sunday
again but no preaching. I am sorry for I should like to hear a sermon
today. It is a cloudy, gloomy day and my feelings partake of
the same gloomy coloring. 16th - Battalions were in action this morning
during the night. A ship was seen a sea, containing some valuable cargo
since left supplies, &c. etc. which will prove
quite expensive to us, as we do not yet enough to eat now, and we
have not yet got half ration. 17th - Night Rattle voices in
battle from Mr. Chas. Standish, now of N.Y. City, formerly a general
of both sides, where her husband died about a year since
was engaged in the rebellion, to me. 18th - Received a letter from
my son the 16th, all well at my old home. Amusing
& happy, those are as much expected to remain - Some 2-3 months
I shall be satisfied there, or month then myself. 19th. Some
friendly news from after the capture of Wisconsin - 20th -
Other reports that General C. was now in command. Previous
reports of killing of rebels, & their sons, may be true. 21st -
No news of late in Boston in abstention. The force of which is
about 100000 in military numbers, we have had 2 or 3
battalions, one by brigades, of about 1000 men each. The first
night was suspended, and the morning the ground
is frozen hard, and ice is plentiful - we are in need of some
of cold water to melt snow. It is frozen over the majority

80

to make his approach, we shall accordingly suffer 22d. Various
"grape" intelligence is in circulation. Reindeer said to be sorely
pressed by Genl. Longstreet at Knoxville - Grant heavily reinforced
at Chattanooga - Rumor of a fight at the latter place - Bragg
said to be in retreat - & he has been cut off from newspapers since
the latter received his working papers, we have no means of determining
the truth or falsity of these various rumors - Certainly some
thing has occurred and is now occurring perhaps of vital impor-
tance in Tennessee, but for the actual state of affairs, I prefer not
relying too much on "grape" - "Grape" is a comprehensive cognomen
given to all intelligence, which comes in suddenly and suddenly - with
much foundation and with no one to filter it, and which, must
prove its falsehood if it has one, some close relation of the fact
of 22d. We are incapable of suspense and uncertainty - can but
no wait for a law, or indifferent, which bears the character of certainty
on its face - 24th - Four prisoners arrive who were captured, having
been cut off from their command. They were sent in Bamidelewa
to capture the wagon train, but found them going from him
instead of towards him, and judge from this that something
has happened to the goat rather unforlucky. 25th. - The
prisoners who arrived, state I understand that they came over
the Rollins Board at Cincinnati in large letter, several ex-
changes of prisoners agreed upon. I am strongly in hopes that this
is a fact, but the judgement of my nation militates against it.
26th. - Today the Commissioners for Exchange met at City Hall
I sincerely trust that amicable and honorable terms of agree-
ment may be entered into, that we may again wash our national
shirts, and I may once again clasp my wife and child to my

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31
form, and return thanks to God, for his kind mercies. 27th - Report
about the result of the Commissioner's interview, state the result to be simply
this, that neither side could come to any term unless the Negro question
was decided, one side refusing to tolerate any form of exchange unless
the contrabands were included therein, the other equally obstinate
in refusing any term which would tolerate the inclusion of them in the
caravel. So Exchange is still played on. 28th - Encouraging cold
weather now. Snow on the ground several inches deep
exterior door gives us more warmth to keep us warm. I see hard
him with my thin jacket, & as I can hear nothing from Pitts-
burgh expected supply of thick clothing is out of sight. The Papers
have a vague account of the reported discipline of Bragg's
Army. Bumide reported as closely invested at Knoxville by Pitts-
burgh, Dick Lee & Monte upped on the eve of a fight. 30th - The
inevitable John Hodge has effected his escape from the Columbus
Prishtary by the fatigued help of some Greenbacks. He is reported
in Canada. The Yankees are offering large rewards for his capture
it seems safe in saying they will hardly catch him as he has
3 days start. 31st. Since the despatch of the Subterfuge
to chance to get Tobacco & stamp etc. is this the emperor
of the world. We tie all other funds are in for a week at
least time - and I have to give him so urgent need for presents
to give out nothing home to my wife. He sells other things
in his position to cash. The weather is breaking some. I received
yester day one from Miss Sophia, the other from David
the man at Fort Delaware. The poor fellow, then have suffered horribly
the last but by his up & one man doing better. There only from a thousand
to twelve thousand the most several of our Brigade have died of Smallpox

32.

Dec 3^d From what we gather this paper & newspaper accounts at most seem that there has been quite a fight between Bragg's Guard, at Missionary Ridge & Rock Mountain. Our forces it seems the Rebels were surprised by the attack - denouncing the enemy who were in open view in the plain below to be an inferior division. The principle loss to us were in the capture of the rebels who being ordered to hold the position at Rock Mountain, fought bravely against a superior number until captured. Afterward a severe fight occurred similar somewhat to the Gettysburg affair, only with positions reversed and the Yankees lost terribly. 3^d Dec. Knoxville, complicating its result are rendered. Some report their capture done, all right. At any rate news from Knoxville is scarce, and done thing is evidently owing to the Yankees in that quarter. Knoxville has an indescribable peculiarity in Longstreet. Since my imprisonment, and I may say with him throughout my life I have done but little writing for myself. I asked my master, Mr. H. Newell, and he since I have been here, having heard of me at other times, but now I shall have it with myself to write in self-defence as I have no "pocketbook" to pay for having it done. I can, and do it very poor considering my experience. 5^d Dec. I wrote home to Sophia. Bless her! in thoughts of her dear me, and how her kind, loving children prove getsum him. Ah! how steadily they live along! Oh! for we exchange - 6^d Dec. - news is again with us, and the privileges - Reaching this morning and evening - All kind of rumours, and grape intelligence in circulation. After from the papers to day, it would seem that there may be some possibility of the capture of Knoxville being authentic. Firing had cease at Knoxville, but the capture of Knoxville had not been officially confirmed. 8^d - All the rumours in reference to capture of Knoxville etc did not prove all true. Since the reverse coruscant falling back of Bragg. Longstreet has been necessitated to renew the siege of Knoxville, and was proceeding at last reports to

32
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33
Virginia got. To day arrived or rather to night after I had recovered myself from my
Rush for sleep, a good many officers who I believe captured at Missionary Ridge
here among them I found several old acquaintances and Florida friends, John Hood
brother son of A.S. Hood brother of Hamilton my former joint employer in the hotel business
who was formerly a scholar of mine Nathan Bryan son of Milton Bryan of Pickett
Army Uncle of my wife Tom Footman my first cousin son of my kind aunt at Bellair
and John Lash formerly of Calais New Ladd made it in 1st Fla Cav and met with me I have
met his wife recently though, a young single woman friend being one of an addition of
accidentals which I did not only particularly understand, but I do so they shall
be a great number of us I was especially attracted by a man in the uniform of Capt. H.
Shuler of the 1st Florida. I die after a short illness, and so in the way only a few
hours ago to die this disease of inflammation of the lungs when he came succeeded in
making up his uniform when in moments to buy from Shuler a sword which he had
so suddenly left him in his pocket without any friends or friends, or did I want to
do so? This is the general idea however, a common understanding, certainly the fact is
that Capt. H. Shuler came to my house shortly before he died. No it is Capt. H. Shuler informing him
of his death, & it is not clear enough to whom my thoughts are turned, and a hand is held
facing me. I am told now our Captain my wife H.M. Kirby Tuesday a week ago
had been going to my the Earl was subject to the command of Genl. Sherman the army general who
our men were reported, on the scale side of the Atlantic a few days previous to his death
knew him as his dear & good son, Kirby at the head, because on the ground
there was all the first that it had been close to since my confinement here, I was
now assigned to the field hospital and finished in the young men who
captain Kirby - who attended to the attention of the gentle mind was done in his life
not only for a Confederate officer, and poor consequences gentleman. 10th Some of our
boys of long hair been doing and under the name of Major and Captain, and this
has made the general on the one side, but before they had begun in this opposition
of reflecting they had sent one of their men, who had a rifle who had

just day & I consider him severely. The authorities outside have been engaged
 for some time past in putting up another temporary building for our guards, and
 this building has now nearly reached towards completion. After a severe gust of wind this
 morning toppled it over, killing two men I believe, and wounding others. To-day the breaths
 of the Ministry's wrath escape to the mortal oblivion, the huge Babble of inquiry which
 Simola the 2nd Aug 1863 - During 16th - The message of A. Lincoln President
 of the U.S. to the country. "I had the pleasure
 of reading with a sense of deep interest the appended Proclamation. One
 sees from its general tendency where the little ones of the race
 will the officious of the nation be set, give a quatable people the
 offer in his proclamation amnesty to all who forth certain places
 residing will take the oath of allegiance to the Federal Government.
 This oath in substance may be defined thus. The person swearing to
 support & defend & obey each passed by the Federal Congress and all
 proclamations made by Lincoln during his administration. Con-
 cerning this is a step, I, abhorrently think too plainly for the
 9th. The subject of Exchange has not been out, would be pro-
 bably of any acquisition of difference so far as to bring about
 an exchange to still in the future if in communication. Genl.
 Rush Battle is desirous of securing the office of agent of
 Exchange for the Federal government and thinks he can
 soon come to a satisfactory arrangement. 18th - The mes-
 sage of our Honorable & estimable President is also in the
 to their paper. It is a characteristic specimen of the noble in-
 spiring man. It touches upon all necessary points, filled with
 prudent suggestions, wise counsels, and judicious improvements
 in points of vital importance. If our Congress will, with the
 spirit of true patriots, put their shoulders to the wheel, and
 pull on, we may see a

34
engaged
quarrel, and
wind this
way the breath
of liberty which
President
has given us
here. One
of the more
people here
have just
arrived from
the South to
convey all
information. From
them I have
learned
many about
the
present
condition
of the
country.
The news
is not
nearly so
good as
I had
expected
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but still
with the
help of
God, and
the
spiritual
aid
of our
Baptist
brethren
we will
overcome
all
obstacles.

35
Mr. Allen - The Enemy's papers report Longstreet killed, and his forces surrounded
him of course a coward, as time will sufficiently prove. Longstreet will yet
live to cause the death of many a yankee I hope. 20th. As I prophesied Longstreet
was up alive again, and pitchin' right & left into the Yankee prisoners in Fredericksburg
unconscious of his having rejoined Lee, and that Meade had fallen back.
21st. The papers state that Genl Butler has gone to City Point with a thousand
Confederate Prisoners to attempt an Exchange. Genl Butler seems to have taken the wrong
hand, and I am willing for him to succeed, although I do not admire him.
I am willing now, for any one to try his hand at getting me exchanged. Mr. S. H.
Wright Wednesday lately went down in a gale in Charleston Harbor, one ship for
the noble army at Charleston to fight. It is reported also that on an attempt
to proceed up Charleston Harbor, thinking that the gale had broken away, the
obstructions, several months were injured and had to retire. 23rd. Genl Bragg
was removed at his own request and Genl Hoodie has been appointed his suc-
cessor. I have just learned through a Director of the Regt. that Col. Stately has
been removed, taking effect in July last. It is what he should have done long
ago with his. I have at last established an episcopal connection with Bro. W. again
after near two months interval. He has sent me some winter Clothing which I
hope to get in a day or two. 25th Today is Christmas - What a different condition
of things from what Christmas usually is to me! My Christmas dinner consists
of Pickled Pork and rice. I see one Turkey in our Mop. 26th. Batten with dinner
Turkey, Pierced Pineapple, fruit cake, plus 1000. It is a pleasure to me to know
that some of our boys are enjoying Christmas if I am not. 26th Sunday - Reciev-
ing box of Clothing - stockings, coal, &c. last financial contribution, two pr socks. In them
these articles are sent to me by Bro. W. and they are truly acceptable. 27th.
Sunday again comes around, and I am glad to learn that we are to have
washing in our block to day, Capt. Allen of the in the Laundry service
& Baptist by profession gave us winter clothing and winterizing
sewings, which for the old dam gloriety you can't imagine, as some are

up to be paraded for 28th - Some citizens of East Tennessee came in. It
was taken up by the Yankees on score of disloyalty. They are old men,
torn by the which left despotism from the bosom of their helpless families, after
losing many friends of all their stock &c, and then carried off from old state
and he helped us off a few by soldiers accustomed to the region of a march taking
the country as it came, placing rivers etc, and are now incarcerated here. It does
by disease and exposure all this protracted, because their sympathy as Southerners
now as with their Northern friends they cannot regard the Yankee government as
the true government the world over. See 29th - I have looked at a copy of the
Harper's Weekly which by a most outrageous practice of the horrible politicians
in both the publick & private sphere are to be so intended to stir up
still more the evil passions and blind malice of the yankee nation. It is well to
say that the practice upon which all our afflictions now rest is only
just the inauguration of the traitor. He can tell us who knows the real State of
things, they are subversive, incendiary, &c. I am anxious looking for another
letter from them to day. I fear the old spirit will start up. I hope for nothing
but the return of our country. But - The last meeting of 1863 was at, but arrived
what a stupor my mind, shaw in the evening for many days & seven
terrible before. Now and the hand over the! What pleasant visit to those world
have I had during this present period of time, but it was ordained otherwise. But the
friender, warmer, pleasanter, mostizing letters from them, the love of kind
friends and comrades, Captain the Battle and his mother's imprisonment, will
be the fruits of the present year. But now it is to give the right of retaliation
to the innocent people. And now comes the word that I have the right of retaliation
so that if any of the rebels are taken and found summing to stay, they will be
hanged or shot. The first word to be given, that the right of retaliation is given
to the rebels, after all the many and long sufferings of the Union. The first word
should be given to the rebels, and then the Union will be strengthened. But, Mr. Lincoln
said, "I will not hang any rebels, but I will hang the rebels." And so it has been done.
I have had the pleasure of reading the news of the hanging of the rebels in the
order of magnitude of the last sentence. I am sorry to say, January 1st, 1864. They
comprised the very just, frightened even greatly of themselves. I hope
it to be no longer, and still to be given only second best in the
order of magnitude of the last sentence. The word of God is given, and the
word in the mouth of the Lord is truth, and the word of God is truth.
and the word of God is truth. Today the news of the hanging of the rebels
arrived, and we can scarcely keep awake broad awake in the house.
we can scarcely keep awake broad awake in the house.
is an awful day, January 1st, 1864, and if they can stand the cold they
will doubtless escape, as our guides do. It is not the case in the
camps as we are, and are not less vigilant than usual. The 28th some more
attempt to escape, but the sentinels are too alert. Only one got out.
With today there were in two Confederate officers, who had escaped on
the night of the 2d, the other five made good their escape. One of
the six, a very fugitive, his face is much mangled, and on the road
from Fort Donelson he recovers. He only got as far as the main road
and being overtaken by a patrol stopped at a citizen's home, telling them
he was an English Sailor. The soldier took him and put him in
bed &c. He was a young man, slender build, but very healthy, the English
the queues, in pursuit of some others that had escaped. He was put into
military confinement, and his friends. Other the want of that, and he did not
very much. Among the most noted was the young man from the 2d of April
and slightly carrying our provisions, &c. to us. His report is circulation
that he got to the 2d of April, & went to a point some where in Kentucky, departing
as all reports said, in the hands of his captors.

As there have been several instances of officers escaping from this prison, it may not be amiss to state, that a simple history to two traits of character, of Yankee & Confederate combined, viz. Cowardice & Bravery. On the night of the 20th of this month, a number of officers made their escape by scaling the wall, and one of them avowedly stated to me his desire to knock down a garment, which readily convinced him of the futility of presenting his colors, or how what place gave undeniably every element of safety required. It would be necessary to state, that the master gun & coldest & most experienced and tried by the sword, the most perfect form of gun in the collection of the Fleet in habitation, was of the poor fellows captured after the battle, and was placed before him, as he said, that he had given himself as an offering to the Yankees, and that he had no right to carry out the law, save amongst themselves, which they were incapable of carrying out by the sentence of the court martial, and forced them无可奈何地 to give up their legitimate option. Finally, it was in this regard, that he departed, & his name is now a Yankee. The Captain had just then constructed a fastingship of the stage ship, Lt Col. Hart, which was passing by, and commanding the same to attempt an escape. He made himself upon the deck, with his feet left the water, his body outside the hull, and his hands upon the deck, so as to divide off. There is a good deal of excitement about being sent off. The Capt. for some time, I am assured, to be gratified with the drama, while an exciting state of suspense was created in the gallery, and the spectators of the trial to the hilt. He was compelled to take his trial, the date of his departure was shaffled around by a day or two, and became nothing of the fact, & he was around as intended, and the sailing date was sought for again and again, and when found, and announced generally, they were first sent off to go sailing into the night, in the middle of the ocean, and the picked officers carried with them to the end, but other officers came in their place, and against a general mind. Finally they were sent off, to a lonely, untenanted, pebbled beach, and posted at the mouth, the picked officers waiting out a detachment of men and then turned to fire on the crew & any of the dispersed. The upshot was short and summary, & the "old iron" gun - which was shot & fired, and bounded across the deck to the hull of the vessel, but none exploded, probably shot up. The opinion that he made out of the Confederate prisoners was that he was placed in the hands of Old Blister, & it is earnestly hoped, among the Yankee Capt. many effects are conceivable, though sometimes imagined, that perhaps, as in the case of those who have already broken and barren isle soon, but by the stretch of imagination & come up thinking so much longer than what the wise field of buckshot, opened to view. The most plausible construction that can pitch upon, comes from the combatees that we are not to remain on the coast of safety, because the first, & certainly the last, guard, poison the Yankees have, but that it is for the purpose of alienation - inflicting injuries & a painful death upon us, so that North is the master at home & why are my relatives in Siberia silent? Can anything more have happened that I do not know? I am told we are to be sent to a large fort a little from Sebastopol, built some fortres, built in the shape of the letters of the alphabet, or the letter O, the last only by its French government, and of the Country of the walls. Dismounted under discipline with enough force of day of the day long engine, to stand from them! Oh! How I long to see you! I feel my heart beat! May God bless this, & pray mightily for the salvation of the Almighty, may it about my nation, & the world call for a like blessing. Amen. Amen.

Today is emphatically a day of Division, & and Trape intelligence. In
early dawn till late in the evening the wires are at work, the messengers
believed. One report was to the effects, that an Exchange of 1000 Officers
including three captured at Richburg, S.C. had passed Littleburg,
and of those soldiers, had been agreed upon, one report was said
was brought in by the Yankee Officer of the Day. Accordingly
came, that the Southern Spy Committee was calling the 2d of May
and was not allowed to go on. A large sale, previously accustomed for
this Committee, made up this road. It was to have been on board of the
Yankees of war, but suddenly taken the last and run her in to the
Confederate side some point on the coast. Various other equally authentic
news arrived, due circulation, and furnished some amusement, if that
is correct. The information still goes on, to give you a full account of what has
come to be removed, to some behind Prison Reptile, and the Sunday Spy of
today expects the arrival of troops from the East said to be for the
purpose of acting as garrisons of the 2d of May. As an instance of the
blowing I will relate a little circumstance of daily occurrence here. On the ar-
rival of prisoners here they are stripped of what funds they have, and the amounts
are placed in their credit on the 2d, & payables of supplies come for office
here they are required to pay cash down for them, or they do not get them. They
next receive sum ordered after the money is sent, and require thim to pay, where
they know that yet the money the prisoners have in outside. This is simply
regarding my impossibility, &c. - Longfellow is reported to be again near
Knoxville, but Mr. Johnson is reported to be in strong force at Tunnel Hill
and Dalton. Genl. Lee's army is about Dalton, Don't know, and Gordon
will be Yankees around Calhoun, & has remained in the State gov't
1st & 3rd Brig. 3d Regt. of Cavalry, & 1st Regt. to day from Granger's
army. They are commanded by Captain, they are sent here for the
purpose of guarding 1000 N.Y. men from a band of negroes &
guards. We are doing the same, some good, any better. 10th. We ex-
pect about going off is about 100000 to 150000. The Southern Army is literally in disgrace now
the coming of Genl. Longfellow, & makes a grand change in the government, and
for consequence the rank into insignificance. Col. H. is suspended from his Parrot
20 P.M., 10th. St. Weeks of the 2d with the 1st Regt. is dead died from Chancery
Hospital. He was from Columbia Co. and leaves a wife & children. 10th. I can not
content myself with the long silence from home. I know it must be often
irregularly in the Play of Uncle Tom's Cabin - Strange creature - he wills hope
and trust, content, let down - 10th. A few again from Bro. Max
he did not receive some of my letters, at the proper time owing to having no
a while. Remained one of the most intelligent the Eastern world, said to come to the
States this year to be sick suffering from tertian chical. Now, the Exchange was
going well up against Butcher said to be again on the mess, and the
imprisoned by his Gov't to make him of & him as unstrained by any of his
2nd. The paper to day says that Col. H. is dead from Washington
the 2d of October. 10th. 2d Yankee Div't, and our side now, instead of
quaker people - one is as regular as rocks, by the 2d, and charged with the
supposed damage of the magazine & of the present belonging there. 24th.
Longfellow is reported reinforced by 5000 men and driving Genl. Augu-
stus before him in direction of Newville. There may be short
fighting here but this morning 26th - Some were killed, some in today
fighting, now disappointed. I want of receiving one from dear Sophia
I find, for better luck tomorrow. 26th. My present despatch is a
letter from home, we are getting a round to day, to day, to the shapes of us,
old, from dear Sophia, although absent on the 1st of May, and always
fully occupied & not thinking her self inspiring. Thank God! all we
here, & then in meeting say the letter of my dear wife to me in

alligued. I have
also received
a letter from
General Lee
but was added
to my intelligence
and of War
accord... but for
on board of a
ship in the
quarterly publication
of the news
itself if they had
any thing else
but the paper
I do not know
are instances of your
here. By the ac-
cident, and the amanu-
scrits for offi-
cial papers. They
used to pay, when
- This is simply
against me
at present still
Chong and Gordon
will state you
that from my men-
tioned letters, the
magazine
in 1864. The article
is even now that we
are in dispute now
is progressing, and
and by a long distance
from Chong
in 1864. I can not
it must be open
- he will hope
from 1864 to 1865
to hear of me
I had a son at
the time of our
now, and fully
up by us, it's a bullet
from Washington
will land them
now instead of
ed with the
city of Boston, 24th
July 1864. Augu-
st 1864. The
letter came in today
and dear Sophia
recitations, & a few
the shapes of w.
1863, and they're
to look, all we
I to me in the

of persons who I have never seen such a good exhibited for having
Joseph Abbott, as is here presented in our midst. Nearly every body is
going around with his book under his arm, per & got in... And, soliciting our
favor that you will be kind enough just to post your name down here.
Of course it is quite a pleasant way for heaven being friends to have their
names inscribed in a book, or these marks in future years will serve as
a monument - but the post office does not do this. Now when you do not know
you by name, and perhaps have not seen, solicit your signature 1864, &
you truly in your luck this marks another sweet letter from that great
woman Sophia - Again, all well, she speaks of being about young at that
time, Dec 1864 - to our place, to stop awhile with her thoughts and when
a more serious one backs to that dear old ugly cabin, though, uncomfor-
table of logs as it is, the happy moments of my life were spent
in the shade of the tree, past rapidly around her. I may tell you
myself, once again to cross its humble threshold 1864 - This red upon
this of us that appeared, to open successfully for our arms I have not
had reason to be disengaged, all of which are Confederate victories
trust that this year, which in my humble judgment is destined to be
most bloody and decisive of the struggle - that the hand of God
in great our cause victory - and that the beaten hosts of the south
as be deservedly broken whence they came. And that
by glorious and glorious peace may baptize our infant confederacy
1864 - She shows symptoms of a child in the bay. She you see goes
but as soon as this day becomes pleasurable, that she will set from this
day I do not believe, do so rapidly expect, had started without any
formulation - 1864 - Wm. H. Seward, seems to be absent on the eve of a war
with Prussia & Austria, on account of the declining health of
it seems that this is another of war, two in the rear, and one in the old world
now, nearly over, and one still acting in Europe 1864 - There drawn,
one pair of shoes and little parts from the Spanish army that have all that
I have received during several months confinement, I have been needing a pair
of stockings very much, but it is almost as hard as the eye to find down for
the Yankees to purchase a rebel with common necessities - Dr. Hale & Capt. Com-
m. D. Wm. C. 1864 - The Regt. in order to obtain some information relative to my
company is now not far from us, in command of the Rebels from General
Smyth in Long Island, and G. H. Thomas - Captain still general command of the Regt.
- Whitehall infirmary has been built for our C. S. A., he has had
very unsatisfactory treatment with diphtheria - He is now broken up
is lying about in huge masses driven about by the current and
after the first time since the regt. left town came out, and it will be
and the next day - the monthly 1864 - opening, and every thing looks
well, and is full in unison with the march. G. H. Thomas my General
is now in the Hospital, with an attack of diphtheria, poor fellow, I am sorry
he has such a location, and at the same time, and to do you disservice
I shall give him the best attention during his sickness and I am confident
of his recovery - now current and gaining ground that all the officers
for a portion are to be removed in a day or two of some hours or even minutes
there is some credible attack to this from the facts, but the South has been
ordered not to receive any from any officer holding name command with
G. H. Thomas, this but, I prefer that I shall be among the first to leave if any
of them. I am originally one of them with extreme joy hospital I have had
3 more letters from that dear woman my wife 1864 - This is
so indeed! In one of them, she states that she was unable to listen to
while to me at first our claim or not, as she said, well, I never had
more from her, it came at the time of my birth, this is another interesting item
and of course, the most recent part settled. We are to leave this morning
two thousand men in the right (Yankee) informed our General

men of those picked out to leave from our mess. They were soon
at the now so famous camp of Union Street for some time.
Dixie's Land. It is curious that Fort Scottout is our destination
being placed 9th. I went to Hospital bed my friend Bartchall
so carefully took care of me, that he left me in his sickbed
to shake hands with the world. I leave on Saturday morn-
ing after about a week's delay. Bishop's name is scolded in
the hotel of that city. He has escaped and is in
the air where I find myself together with a hundred
and also many old veterans of the Camp, who appear quite excited
and inclined to consider of old Companys and prancing in it. The
late the Hoffman ~~Br.~~, our time honored guard, of grand old
of Scoundrel, rogue & bather of unnamed men the most dangerous
hazardous as regards their behavior about an hour under a heavy
snow and intense cold weather, for embarkation in a small
boat for Peoria - About 140 of us embark at last, and start
imparts us to the C. I. Hotel No 10 the way a car - long
the heavy ice in front of the progress, and it tumbles and thunders down
the make the trip easier. In view of a great 3rd mile. Still no
the major citizens and ladies constantly passed until our landing
is of course. But all turned an excited object of curiosity to
the day. Next, depending, we are conducted to a large Hall. re-
mained as Hotel. There say, provided for us there to await the arrival
of a boat, with a number load of sufficient 800. We remain all day
hours, which we are kept closely confined in the Hall, so strictly confined
many suffer from fits of malice, but for being admitted to go outside a few
the other side of brother off again and then we put on coats, they feel the fresh
air we are to enjoy freedom and do so with great satisfaction still we are
bored up to the 10th floor until six o'clock in the morning, 10th. We leave
there at 10 o'clock just as the steamer, freight, sprung, crossed
Rock - On route for the Indiana, pass through the village of Calais
the passengers are mostly from Canada, to be expected. Have inquiries made
that the steamer is to stop in Baltimore, who could buy an ad
to Adams, but will not be able to get a place at one of all
sides. He ate breakfast in a car and struck out, fixed, and shall be
invited to the cabin by you, possibly it may still be well
very disagreeable first night, I am already quartered with the crew
at last, and in the second. Left for stocking Baltimore early 12th
13. Another day, money to be given away off in the cars. Here
Baltimore afternoon of the 13th about 5 o'clock, and was intended to be
loaded to the west, and so barked for Board. Then I knew of the
city of once built, I met with on the sides of the walls and in the
old French manuscript from a old Bible and the paper was torn
from English to French, and given to me. This I found the 14th long
excuse of a battle - Had to go to the city of New York
the sub city of Boston, and so on, and so on, and so on,
and appeared to be a good place to go, but
myself got off a boat
14th. The State of New York
gathering, with our
car of my removal
15th. This morning at 6 AM
was in a boat on the river
they are
to have
a mill

My Dear Wife,

Point Lookout, Md.

H. H. Houghland N. March 1st 1863.

I had the pleasure of receiving a very dear letter from you of date Jan'y 25th which was forwarded me from Johnson's Island and came to hand to day. I assure you I was truly glad to hear from you, and to know again the comforting assurance that all was well. You will have learned thro' my previous letters written on the journey from Johnson's Island, and since my arrival here, of our success to this point. We are much more pleased here than on the Island. What thoughts offering themselves in your mind, when you say in your letter "Stayng at an old Home"! What an infernal privilege it would be, to be able to spend even a brief time with you wife! I would not stay. Dear Sophia, still stick me company, it is entirely too lonely and dull. Col. John Goodbread & Michael Bryan on the Island, they were anxious to come but their names were not on the list to go. Nathan was inquiring in what way when they left. And more. Dear Sophia, I have a little news to tell. Genl Butler, is about sending ~~the~~ ⁵⁰ Conf Officers to City Point for a trial Exchange. I am one of the number, we start in a day or two, now there is talking and lawing about our being exchanged even when at City Point, for our authorities may refuse to do so, and then we will have to come back as we went. Prisoners of War, were after having seen the signs of "Navy" I hope we may get through, but I much doubt it. I shall carry this letter with me and if she attempts to exchange us fairly, I shall send it to you, and if it reaches you, you will know what I am now exchanged and have returned to City Point. I am sorry that you are troubling yourself about getting money to me. I am doing very well, and wish that you would keep the money you have for your own use. Write soon. My dear wife give my love to all - kiss little Frank with much love. Your aff' husband
1st Lt Co H. 5th Regt R. W. Adams



Miss Father's Soc.
etc., large while
at college in
Atlanta.

The young men gave an impromtu
dance at the Oakley House on
Monday evening in honor of Miss
Adams, of White Springs.

Willie Crabtree who has been
spending several weeks here, returned
to his home in Jacksonville on
Thursday.

To those farmers who wish to use
a phosphate for all crops we particu-
larly invite attention to H. J. Baker
& Bro's A. A. AMMONIATED SUPER
PHOSPHATE.

Bryan Boylston & Co.
Jacksonville Fla.

Miss Adams, of White Springs,
who has been visiting Miss Helen
Footman, returned home Thursday.

I how hast caused
Caused me sor
Tho. to-night we
I'll forgive thee

Fondly cherished
Of the day tha
When affections pa
Now it's perished, withered, dead -
Loved I then and love I yet
Love like mine can ne'er be broken -
Tho. we part to-night forever
Darling, I'll forgive thee and forget

The hearts confession

Florida Normal College
White Springs, Florida.

Stationery used at the college
I was a student in.

Mrs. W. H. Strong
623 Drury Ave.
Savannah, Ga.



ALWA
71D

Mrs. William Emory Waters
3627 Paces Valley Rd., N. W.
Atlanta
Georgia 30327

Line I

1. Natalie Strickland Waters #1149
2. Minnie Adams Strickland
3. R. Watkins Adams - m. Sophia Broadard
4. Nathaniel Adams - m. Mary Flomoy
5. Major Robert Flomoy - m. Mary Willis Cobb
6. John Cobb - m. Mildred Lewis
[John Cobb found not to be son of Samuel Cobb]
7. Howell Lewis - m. Mary Isabella Willis
It was the brother of Howell Lewis - not the father - who
was the Robert Lewis married to Jane Mervether.
Therefore Nicholas Mervether, David Crawford,
and Robert Lewis III are your collaterals.)
8. Charles Lewis II - m. Mary Howell
9. John Lewis - m. Elizabeth Warner

(It was Mildred Warner, who married
Lawrence Washington - Therefore he, and
John Washington I, and Nathaniel Pope
are collaterals)

See Line I above

8. Charles Lewis - m. Mary Howell
9. John Lewis II - m. Elizabeth Warner
10. Major John Lewis I - m. Isabella Miller (not Isabella Warner)

See Line I

9. John Lewis II - m. Elizabeth Warner
10. Augustine Warner II - m. Mildred Read

(2. 1149 m. Mrs. Howard Deleated Williams and

SAVANNAH
OCT 28
P M
1966
GA.



Mary Waters
Box Valley Rd., N.W.
Atlanta
Georgia 30327

ward
Mary
Cobb

Samuel Cobb

not the father - who
to Jane Menwether
, David Crawford,
in collaterals.)

Elizabeth's sister
Warren, who married
- Therefore he, and
and Nathaniel Pope

Warren (not Isabella Warner)

ur
D Blad
selected William and
r)

The National Society of the Colonial Dames of America
in the State of Georgia

Mrs. Walter H. Strong
623 Dancy Avenue
Savannah, Georgia

Dear Mrs. Waters,

Mrs. Hager and I examined your paper and found several mistakes. It is so wise of you to ask our genealogist to bring your lineage up to present standards of documentation. As material becomes available it is possible to do more competent research.

I hope you will not be losing any of your favorite ancestors. They are still collaterals.

Most sincerely yours
Julia E. Strong
Registrar

October 28th, 1966