

The above mentioned negro was to remain on my plantation for the time I benefit and good of my family until some one of the children many after which they will have their portion.

Joseph Acslin Seal

I John H. Gorder of the County of Grainger and State of Tennessee do make this my Last Will and Testament: (1) I desire that my Executor hereafter mentioned to collect the debts due me and out of the fresh collections and the cash on hand to pay all debts and amounts against my estate; (2) I leave my wife Catharine Gorder during her life the tract of land on which I reside together with the following estates Lucy & his wife sonah and their children Cobb Emmanuel little Henry Adeline Julia both a male & female & Gabriel and a negro girl Dorothy, and at the death of my said wife said lands and negroes and their increase shall be disposed of as herein after directed (3) I leave my wife absolutely one thousand Dollars in cash to be paid her by my Executor out of the money or <sup>the</sup> cash collections which may be made after paying my debts & less than these are the provisions on hand and as much of the stock and farming utensils on the place I now live as she may choose to employ in cultivating and supporting the place also all my house hold & all the furniture etc the rest and residue of my property except my slaves I desire my Executor to sell and apply the proceeds as herein after directed I have heretofore given to my daughter Francis Gurita wife of Rev. W. H. Church the following property (viz) a negro man Hillson (son a dead) a negro girl named Jannet a negro girl named Sophia and a negro boy named Sidney together worth five hundred Dollars in cash which property & cash I have John H. Gorder well accounted estimated to be worth twenty two hundred fifty dollars and I direct that she shall account for that amount received by her by way of advancement when she comes to receive the balance of the estate of my estate including my intention to mes of all my children in the proportion and distribution of my estate as we are equal as possible (4) In like manner I have given to my daughter Sophia wife of James A. Bowden the following property viz Cash five hundred Dollars a negro woman and Lucy with her children Eliza & Emily a negro man Gabriel wife dead, and a negro girl Coroline with I have valued at nineteen hundred and fifty dollars and I direct that she shall account for that amount received by her by way of advancement when she comes to receive the balance of the estate of my estate (5) In like manner I have given to my Daughter Louisa wife of Tolman A. Pendleton the following property viz a negro man named Tom a negro woman and a child a boy child Palmer

and a negro girl of age which property I have  
 estimated at four hundred dollars and I direct that she  
 shall account for that amount received by her by way  
 of advancement when she comes to receive the balance after share  
 my Estate. For the purpose of making my other daughter  
 Elizabeth and Virginia Holders equal with the others I hereby  
 desire to each of them negro slaves to be entitled to share by  
 my Executor a quantity liable to the property I have given my  
 daughter Sophia retaining the John H. Holders still retaining  
 price to be paid upon his death according to the rate at  
 which I have estimated the negro given to my older daughter  
 and my said daughters Elizabeth and Virginia shall account for  
 the negroes so set apart to them as so much received by way  
 of advancement when they come to receive the balance of their  
 share of my Estate & All the above property which I have  
 willed unto the above clause to my two daughters Elizabeth  
 and Virginia Holders together with all the land and negroes  
 I may here after give them: I direct my Executor to convey  
 to trustees or take the same share he wishes for their benefit  
 upon the following trusts and conditions said negroes and  
 their increase be to be held by each of my said Daughters for  
 her separate use and benefit and sold for the use and benefit  
 of her husband if she should marry and at the death of  
 either of my said daughters the remainder in said lands &  
 their increase is to go to the issue of my said daughter so  
 dying that may be alive at the time of her death the issue  
 of my said daughter that may be then dead -  
 having issue thus having interest in the share of each  
 child and to take its part in the distribution that is to be made  
 on the death of my said daughter should either of my said  
 daughters die leaving no issue then living at the time of her  
 death said shares and their increase are to remain due to  
 my estate to be distributed among my personal representatives  
 and slaves and their increase are not to be removed from  
 Orange County without the consent in writing John H.  
 Holders their attorney of my Executor but if my said daughter  
 marry and my Executor should consider it prudent & safe to  
 permit said negroes to be removed I wish him to do so and  
 in the event of attempt should be made to remove said  
 slaves without the consent of my Executor they or the trustee  
 appointed by him as hereafter directed shall be authorized  
 to take possession of said negroes and receive them for the benefit  
 of those who may be interested therein my said daughters  
 are not to be authorized to sell Mortgage or encumber said  
 slaves and their increase or their respective interest therein  
 in any way whatever, but each of them is to live upon the  
 proceeds thereof as it shall accrue and neither of my said daughters  
 one to anti-report the hire or labor of said slaves or run away

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The above mentioned slaves are to remain on my plantation for the general benefit and good of my family until some one of the children many of whom shall cultivate their portion.

Joseph Holder *(seal)*

I, John W. Holder of the County of Franklin and State of Tennessee do make this my last Will and Testament: (1) I direct my Executor hereafter mentioned to collect the debts due me and out of the first collections and the cash on hand to pay all debts and demands against my estate: (2) I leave my wife Catherine Holder during her life the tract of land on which I reside to either with the following slaves, Henry his wife Mariah and their children, Cabell, Emanuel, Little Henry, Adeline, Julia, Martha, Little Mirah and a girl and a negro boy named John and at the death of my said wife's interest and negroes and their increase to be disposed of as follows: After directed (3) I leave my wife absolutely one thousand dollars in cash to be paid her by my Executor out of the money on the first collections which may be made after paying my debts. I also leave her all the provisions on hand and as much of the stock and farming utensils on the place I now live or a sum may be used to employ in cultivating and preparing the place also all my household and kitchen furniture. (4) All the rest and residue of my personal property owned by myself: I direct my Executor to sell and apply the proceeds as hereinafter directed: I have heretofore given to my daughter Francis Henrietta wife of Peter S. Becher the following property (viz) a negro man Kinston (since dead) a negro woman Ned Jane, a negro girl named Mariah and a negro boy named John and other with five hundred dollars in cash which property I call "my olders continued" estimated to be worth about two hundred and fifty dollars and I direct that she shall account for that amount received by her by way of advancement when she comes to receive the balance of her share of my estate it being my intention to make all my children in the partition and distribution of my estate as nearly equal as possible. (5) In like manner I have given to my daughter Sophia, wife of James A. Snowden the following property (viz) cash five hundred dollars a negro woman Lucy and her children click & Billy a negro man Gabriel since dead, and a negro girl Caroline which I have valued at nineteen hundred and fifty dollars and I direct that she shall account for that amount received by her by way of advancement when she comes to receive the balance of her share of my estate (6) In like manner I have given to my daughter Louis, wife of Nehemiah Budleston the following property (viz) a negro man named Sam, a negro woman Matilda, her children Palma & Price and a negro girl Margaret wife property I have estimated at fourteen hundred dollars and I direct that she shall account for that amount received by her by way of advancement when she comes to receive the balance of her share of my estate. (7) For the purpose of making my other daughters Elizabeth and Virginia Holder equal with the others I hereby give to each of them negro slaves to be allowed to them by my executor equal in value to the property I have given to my daughter Sophia estimating the "John W. Holder will contained" price to be fixed upon said negroes according to the rate at which I have estimated the negroes given to my older daughters, and my said daughters Elizabeth and Virginia shall account for the negroes so set apart to them as so much received by way of advancement when they come to receive the balance of their share of my estate. (8) All the above property which I have willed in the above clauses to my two daughters Maria eth and Virginia Holder together with all the land and negroes I may hereafter give them I direct my Executor to convey to trustee's or that the same shall be vested for their benefit upon the following trusts and conditions, said negroes no their increase are to be used by each of said daughters for her sept rate use and benefit and not for the use and benefit of her husband if she should marry and at the death of either of my said daughters the remainder in said slaves, their increase is to go to the issue of my said daughters so dying that may be alive at the time of her death, the issue of any child of my said daughter that may be then dead having issue ten living to stand in the shoes of such child and to take its portion, the distribution that is to be made on the death of my said daughter should either of my said daughters die leaving no issue then living at the time of her death said slaves and their increase are to revert back to my estate to be distributed among my personal representatives. Said slaves and their increase are not to be removed from Franklin County without the consent in writing "John W. Holders Will continues" of my of my Executor. But if my Daughters marry and my Executor should consider it prudent & safe to permit said negroes to be removed I wish them to do so and in the event an attempt should be made to remove said slaves without the consent of my Executor they or the Trustee appointed by them as hereafter directed shall be authorized to take possession of

In these manners I have given to my Daughter Louis wife of Nehemiah Budleston the following property viz a negro man named Sam a negro woman Matilda the child Palma

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Wend and a negro girl of age both which property I have  
estimated at fourteen hundred dollars and I direct that  
shall account for that amount received by her by way  
of advancement whenever she comes to receive the balance after all  
my Estate is paid for the purpose of making my other daughter  
Elizabeth & her husband free from the debts I here  
leave them to said Elizabeth & her husband to be divided  
between them and of them  
my said daughters shall not be entitled to any  
said negroes and use them for the benefit of those who may be  
interested therein, my said Daughters are not to be authorized to  
sell, mortgage or encumber said slaves and their increase or  
their respective interest therein in anyway whatever, but each  
of them is to live upon the proceeds thereof as it shall accrue  
and neither of my said daughters are to anticipate the hire or  
labor of said slaves or run in debt on account of it and for the  
purpose of having the trusts herein declared and fully carried  
into effect my Executor shall hold the title of said slaves & their  
increase upon the trusts and conditions aforesaid until they  
shall make conveyances to trustees or otherwise in such manner  
as to cause the performance of the trusts herein declared and  
I wish the deed so made to be recorded in the Counties wherein  
my said daughters may reside that full notice and information  
may be given of the manner in which said slaves and their increase  
are held" (9) I have already placed in the hands and possession  
of my son Richard P. Holder the following property (viz) a  
Negro man named William, a Negro woman named Suinia & her two  
children Archy and Allen "John W. Holder will Conting'd" and a  
negro girl named Amy which I value at fourteen hundred dollars  
the negro woman Suinia has had a child named Rachael since my  
son Richard has had her in his possession in which which I do not  
into the account but I hereby devise to him together with all  
the above named negroes to be held upon the trusts & conditions  
expressed in item eight of this Will and while he is to  
account for as much advanced to him when he comes to get his  
portion of the remainder of my Estate. (10) The balance of my  
slaves I direct to be equally divided among all my children  
the portions that shall fall to each of my said children are  
to be conveyed to my Executor for the benefit of my said children  
during their lives: remainder to their issue in the same mode and  
upon the (unknown word) trusts and conditions as are expressed  
upon the foregoing bequests to Elizabeth & Virginia Holder in the  
eighth clause of this Will at the death of my wife the slaves  
and their increase I have bequeathed to her during her life are  
to be equally divided among my children and to be held by them  
during their respective lives remainder to their issue and to be  
conveyed and vested for the benefit of each, upon the trusts and  
conditions expressed in the eighth clause of this Will. (12) I  
direct all my land not herein disposed of to be equally divided  
among my children during their lives, remainder to their issue a  
and the same may be sold if necessary for the purpose of  
partition or if it so be considered for the interest of the  
parties concerned or any of them (Holder's Will cont'd) that the  
same should be sold and I confide a discretion to my Executor  
on this subject and such land or the proceeds thereof are to  
be vested in other lands or negroes after paying the expenses of  
executing the wish and convey to trustee for the benefit of my  
children, upon the trusts and conditions expressed in the  
Eighth clause of this Will and at the death of my wife the land  
devised to her or the proceeds thereof is to be divided among  
my children during their lives remainder to their issue upon the  
like Trusts and conditions. (13) all the rest and residue of my  
property is to be divided among my children, the share allotted  
to Richard to be vested in a trustee for his benefit in such manner  
my Executor may direct but in making this division each child  
must account for what they receive by way of advancement in  
my life time of both real & personal property as well as the  
amount herein devised to each and then upon the final distribution  
(word unknown settled residuum) each shall receive as much in-  
cluding what each has already received as will make them all  
equal (14) to alleviate all difficulty in carrying into effect  
the above 13 residuary clause of my Will I have set memoranda  
of property given my children and have put down the value of it  
which valuations is to govern in the distribution of the property.  
(15) I empower my Executor to execute all necessary conveyances  
and do every thing that is requisite to carry the provisions  
and trusts of this Will into complete effect. (16) I appoint  
Peter S. Decherd sole Executor of this my last Will and Testament

To take care of my negroes and property  
of those who are yet to be born  
are now in the womb.

In any way whatsoever, but each of them is to be responsible  
for and thereof as it shall accrue and neither of my said daughters  
one to anticipate the hire or labor of said slaves or none in

Since had a negro girl Sogach which property I have  
estimated at four hundred dollars and I demand shall be  
shall account for that amount received by her by way  
of advancement whenever she comes to receive the balance after an  
accounting of my estate & for the purpose of making my other daughters  
and myself of those goods & chattels as I have  
my said negroes and use them for the benefit of those who may be  
interested therein, my said Daughters are not to be authorized to  
sell, mortgage or encumber said slaves, and their increase or  
their respective interest therein in anyway whatever, but each  
of them is to live upon the proceeds thereof as it shall accrue  
and neither of my said daughters are to anticipate the hire or  
labor of said slaves or run in debt on account of it and for the  
purpose of having the trusts herein declared and fully carried  
into effect my Executor shall hold the title of said slaves & their  
increase upon the trusts and conditions aforesaid until they  
shall make conveyances to trustees or otherwise in such manner  
as to cause the performance of the trusts herein declared and  
I wish the deed so made to be recorded in the Counties wherein  
my said daughters may reside that full notice and information  
may be given of the manner in which said slaves and their increase  
are held" (9) I have already placed in the hands and possession  
of my son Richard P. Holder the following property (viz) a  
Negro man named William, a negro woman named Sufinia & her two  
children Archy and Allen "John R. Holder will Conting'd" and a  
negro girl named Amy which I value at fourteen hundred dollars  
the negro woman Sufinia has had a child named Rachael since my  
son Richard has had her in his possession which which I do not  
into the account but I hereby devise to him together with all  
the above named negroes to be held upon the trusts & conditions  
expressed in item eight of this Will and which he is to  
account for as much advanced to him when he comes to get his  
portion of the remainder of my Estate. (10) The balances of my  
slaves I direct to be equally divided among all my children  
the portions that shall fall to each of my said children are  
to be conveyed to my Executor for the benefit of my said children  
during their lives: remainder to their issue in the same mode and  
upon the (unknown word) trusts and conditions as are expressed  
in the foregoing bequests to Elizabeth & Virginia Holder in the  
eighth clause of this Will at the death of my wife the slaves  
and their increase I have bequeathed to her during her life are  
to be equally divided among my children and to be held by them  
during their respective lives remainder to their issue and to be  
conveyed and vested for the benefit of each, upon the trusts and  
conditions expressed in the eighth clause of this Will. (11) I  
direct all my land not herein disposed of to be equally divided  
among my children during their lives, remainder to their issue a  
and the same may be sold if necessary for the purpose of  
partition or if it so be considered for the interest of the  
parties concerned or any of them (Holder's will cont'd) that the  
same should be sold and I confide a discretion to my Executor  
on this subject and such land or the proceeds thereof are to  
be vested in other lands or personal after paying the expenses of  
executing the wish and convey to trustees for the benefit my  
children, upon the trusts and conditions expressed in the  
Eighth clause of this Will and at the death of my wife the land  
devised to her or the proceeds thereof is to be divided among  
my children during their lives remainder to their issue upon the  
like trusts and conditions. (12) all the rest and residue of my  
property is to be divided among my children, the share allotted  
to Richard to be vested in a trustee for his benefit in such manner  
my Executor may direct but in making this division each child  
must account for what they received by way of advancement in  
my life time of both real & personal property as well as the  
amount herein devised to each and then upon the final distribution  
(word unknown spelled residuum) each shall receive as much in-  
cluding what each has already received as will make them all  
equal (13) to alleviate all difficulty in carrying into effect  
the above 13 residuary clause of my Will I have left memoranda  
of property given by children and have put down the value of it  
which valuations is to govern in the distribution of the property.  
(14) I empower my Executor to execute all necessary conveyances  
and do every thing that is requisite to carry the provisions  
and trusts of this Will into complete effect. (15) I appoint  
Peter S. Becherd sole Executor of this my last Will and Testament

To take from the same, by reason of any  
of those which may have been taken  
are not otherwise appropriated to said  
island or parts of the same.

the above mentioned slaves enter into my plantation for the  
benefit and good of my family until some one of the children  
many after which they will have their portion

Joseph Acquin *(Signature)*

I John H. Hodder of the County of Grainger and State of Tennessee  
do make this my last will and testament: (1) I do hereby give to my son John Hodder  
hereafter mentioned to collect the debts due me and also of the  
first collections and the cash on hand to pay all debts and amounts  
against my estate; (2) I bequeath my wife Catharine Hodder during her  
life the tract of land on which I reside together with the  
following colored persons & his wife Sarah and their children Cola  
Emmanuel little Henry Adeline Julia Martha little Maria  
Gabriel and a negro girl Lucy deceased, and at the death of my  
said wife said land and negroes and their increase are to be  
disposed of as herein after directed; (3) I bequeath absolutely  
from my husband Doctor in cash to be paid him by my Executor  
one thousand dollars in cash to be paid him by my Executor  
out of the money and worth collections which may be made  
after paying my debts I dole leave her all the provisions  
on hand and as much of the stock and farming interests on  
the place I now live or as she may choose to employ in  
cultivating and supporting the place also all my house hold  
& all my furniture still the rest and residue of my property  
except my slaves I direct my Executor to sell and apply  
the proceeds as herein after directed & I dole herefore give  
to my daughter Francis Henrietta wife of Rev. Mr. Black the  
following property (viz) negro man Thomas (since dead) a  
negro girl named Fannie a negro girl named Sarah and  
a negro boy named Sammy together with five hundred  
dollars in cash which property & cash I dole John H. Hodder  
will contain "estimated to be worth twenty two hundred  
of fifty dollars and I dole that she shall account for that  
amount received by her by way of advancement when  
she comes to receive the balance off her share of my estate  
it being my intention to make all my children in the  
portion and distribution of my estate as nearly equal  
as possible (4) In like manner I dole give to my daughter Sophia  
wife of James A. Bowden the following property viz Cash  
five hundred dollars a negro woman Lucy and her children  
Eliza & Emily a negro man Gabriel since dead, and a negro  
girl Caroline which I dole valued at seven hundred and  
fifty dollars and I dole that she shall account for that  
amount received by her by way of advancement when she  
comes to receive the balance off her share of my estate (5)  
in like manner I dole give to my daughter Lydia wife of  
Levi A. Hodder the following property (viz) a negro man  
named Tom a negro woman Matilda her children Palmer

and a negro girl of age which property I have  
estimated at four hundred dollars and I desire that she  
shall account for that amount received by her by way  
of advancement whence ever to receive the balance after above  
my estate." For the purpose of making my other daughter  
~~to~~ ~~to~~ ~~to~~

and direct that he be not required to give security for the  
Execution thereof. In testimony whereof I have hereunto set  
my hand and seal 14 day of September AD 1841.

John W. Holder (Seal)

Signed sealed, published & declared by John W. Holder to be his  
last Will and Testament in presence of us who signed our names  
as Witnesses in his presence and at his request the Testator  
being of sound & disposing mind and memory at the time of  
executing the same.

Nathan Green  
Benjamin Decherd  
Joseph Miller

State of Tennessee:::: County Court October Term 1841  
Franklin County: Then the foregoing last Will and Testament of  
John W. Holder, deceased was proven in open Court by the Oaths  
of Nathan Green, Benjamin Decherd and Joseph Miller subscribing  
Witnesses thereto and was ordered by the Court to be recorded  
in the office of the Clerk of the County Court of Franklin  
County. Witness my hands at office this 4 day of Oct. 1841 and  
was recorded accordingly.. Isaac Estill, Clk.

debt or a count fee and for the purpose of having the trusts  
 herein before and fully carried into effect by the testator shall  
 hold the title of said stones & thus in case before the trusts  
 and conditions aforesaid until they shall make conveyance  
 to trustees or otherwise in such manner as to免 the  
 performance of the trusts herein declared God I wish the  
 kindness made to be recorded in the Committee wherein my said  
 daughter may reside that full notice and information for my  
 legatee of the manner in which said stones and their increase  
 are held. I have already placed in the hands and possession  
 of my son Richard P Hodder the following property viz  
 a negro man named Tom an negro woman named  
 Anna & her two children Arch & Allen John H Hodder his const  
 and a negro girl named Lucy which I value at fourtie  
 hundred dollars the negro whom Anna had had a child  
 named Rachael since my son Richard has had her in his  
 possession which which I do not take into the account  
 but I hereby promise to him together with all the above  
 named negroes to be held upon the trusts & conditions  
 expressed in the eighth of this will and which negro  
 heirs to account for as much advanced to him when he  
 comes to get his portion of the remainder of my estate  
 10. the balance of my stones I direct to be equally divided  
 among all my children the portions that shall fall  
 to each of my said children are to be conveyed to my Executor  
 for the benefit of my said children during their lives  
 remainder to them issue in the same mode and upon the said  
 trusts and conditions as are expressed in the foregoing bequests  
 to Elizabeth Ferguson aforesaid in the Eighth Clause of this will  
 11 at the death of my wife the stones and their increase I have  
 bequeathed to her during her life one to be equally divided  
 among my children & to be held by them during their  
 respective lives remainder to the residue and to be conveyed  
 and vested for the benefit of each upon the trusts and  
 conditions expressed in the Eighth Clause of this will  
 12 I direct the negro land herein described of to be equally  
 divided among my children during their lives remainder  
 to their issue and this may be well if necessary for the  
 purpose of protection or if it should be considered for the  
 interest of the parties concerned or any of them (Hodder this contd)  
 that she alone should be sold and I suffice a direction to my  
 Executor on this subject subject to the proceeds thereof  
 one to be vested in other lands or negroes after paying the expenses  
 of executing the trust and convey the trustee for the benefit of  
 my children upon the trusts and conditions expressed in the  
 Eighth Clause of this will and at the death of my wife the land devised  
 to her or the proceeds thereof is to be divided among my children  
 during their lives remainder to their issue upon the said trusts

and conditions 13 all the rest and residue of my property is to be divided among my children the share allotted to Richard to be vested in a Trustee for his benefit in such manner as my Executor may direct but in making this division each child must account for what they received by way of advances in my life time of both real & personal property as well as the amount herein allotted to each and then upon the final distribution residuary each shall receive as much including what each has already received as will make them all equal 14 to alleviate the difficulty in carrying out, effect the above 13<sup>rd</sup> residuary clause of my will I have kept my executors of property giving my children and their posterity the value of it which valuation is to govern in the distribution of the property 15 I implore my Executor to execute all necessary conveyances and do every thing that is requisite to carry the provisions and intent of this will into complete effect It is appurtenant to Richard sole Executor of this my last will and Testament to direct that he be not required to give security for the execution thereof in any place whereof I have heretofore set my hand and seal 14<sup>th</sup> day of October AD 1841  
 Signed sealed published & declared  
 by John H. Hecker to be his last will  
 and Testament in presence of us  
 who signed our names as witnesses in  
 his presence and at his request the Testators  
 being of sound disposing mind and memory at the time of executing  
 the same Matthew Green Benjamin Dickson  
 Ralph Miller

John H. Hecker *Sig.*

State of Indiana Franklin County Court October Term 1841  
 Franklin County wherein the foregoing last will and Testament of John H. Hecker deceased was proven by open Court by the Oaths of Nathan Green Benjamin Dickson & Joseph Miller being witnesses thereto and was ordered by the Court to be recorded in the office of the Clerk of the County Court of Franklin County this 4<sup>th</sup> day of Oct 1841  
 witness my hand at office this 4<sup>th</sup> day of Oct 1841  
 and was recorded accordingly. *Do acy Estee Cest*

State of Indiana Franklin County 12 Feb 1840 To all whom it may concern; That I Robert Cowan living of full & sound mind and memory do this day 12<sup>th</sup> date of these presents forsooth and ordain the following devises as my last will and Testament devise 1<sup>st</sup> to my wife and legacy alike to my two sons viz James C. Cowan and Robt B. Cowan and Samuel Pleasance an equal share and benefits with the said sum of money of which I am seized or possessed. Devise 2<sup>nd</sup> 2<sup>d</sup> to my son James C. Cowan my negro boy Jacky. Devise 3<sup>rd</sup> 2<sup>d</sup> also give and bequeath to my son Robt B. Cowan my negro