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The Trustees of said School shall have the Power to Admit or Reject a Student, and they shall be the sole judges whether or not any one who may propose to enter said School is or is not entitled to the benefits thereof. In Selecting the Students or persons who are to be educated in the School herein provided for, said Trustees shall first select from the County of Carroll those Boys whose parents are unable to educate them or those who have no parents and are destitute of the means of obtaining an Education. And in the event that there can not be a sufficient number of boys obtained in said County of that Age to fill said School then Said Trustees shall have the power to select from the Counties adjoining a sufficient number to fill said School such as may be in a like destitute condition with those already herein provided for.

At the time a Boy enters said School, the parent, Guardian or other person having the control of said Boy shall relinquish the control of said Boy to said Trustees whose duty it shall be to defray all the necessary expenses of said Students out of the funds hereby provided, for the establishment and support of said School. It shall be their duty to provide good and comfortable apartments for the Students in said School, and all necessary Medicines, Clothing &c.

And it is my desire that the clothing worn by said Students shall be uniform in Color and make and be changed twice in each week, or as often as may be necessary for their comfort and health.

I desire and so direct that the Trustees for said School, shall employ some suitable female to superintend the cleaning of the bedding and clothing of the Students belonging to said School and to do what ever else may be necessary for their health and comfort.

In selecting the Students for said School said Trustees will select those that are as near as

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May be of the age of fourteen years, provided they fall within the class before described and the fact that a boy is a few months over or under the age shall not prevent him from entering said School provided he has not the means to educate himself and his parents are unable to do so. And in as much as one of the prime objects of this bequest is to remove persons who are about forming their characters out of the reach of evil examples and from the habits of vice and immorality with a view of preventing the pernicious and blighting effects of evil associations I desire that the Students in said School shall not be permitted to make any visits to see their parents or any other person whilst they remain in said School and that their Parents or Guardians be permitted to visit them but once in each quarter, for which the Trustees of said School shall designate one day in each quarter as a general visiting day, when a boy is admitted to said School he shall remain in said School four years unless he shall be dismissed for misbehavior or immoral conduct or his health becomes such that the Trustees of said School deems prudent to permit him to retire. And at the expiration of the term of four years from the time a boy enters said School it shall be the duty of the Trustees of said School to place him in such a situation that he may acquire a knowledge of some mechanical art or trade. The trustees for the School aforesaid after purchasing the Lands as herein directed shall procure the erection of such houses or houses known as they may deem necessary for the purposes of said School, school room or rooms and such as may be necessary for lodging and sleeping apartments and all the necessary buildings thereto attached and said Trustees shall have power to purchase from time to time any additional quantity of lands and to make such improvements thereto as they may deem necessary.

11. 11.

for the purposes of Said School, And I also desire them to have erected if deemed necessary suitable rooms for bathing rooms. And I further desire them; and they shall have full power and authority under the specific restrictions herein made to do and perform all things else which may be necessary to carry out and accomplish the objects of this bequest. And to pay for the same out of the fund herein provided And set apart and shall from time to time draw upon the Trustee or Trustees having the possession of Said fund for so much money as

they may necessarily have to expend in purchasing Said Lands, building Said House, making improvements on Said Lands, employing Teachers, furnishing Said School with Books, &c &c, Boarding the Students in Said School, furnishing Clothing, and for every other purpose which may be necessary and proper to carry out the objects of this bequest provided that in no case shall more than the annual interest upon Said fund at the time, together with an amount equal to one eighth of one per cent of said Interest, which is to be taken from the principal be appropriated annually for any purpose or purposes whatsoever. And the Trustees for Said School are in all things to have the control and government thereof so long as they shall demean themselves uprightly in the walks of life and faithfully discharge the trust hereby given them. But in the control they are to exercise over the government of Said School they shall not have the power to censure any of the pupils or subvert any of the principles herein laid down for the Government thereof, but shall see that the same are observed and complied with, and I desire that they that is the trustees for Said School shall also be under the control of the court having charge of Said fund and subject to removal for any

11. 12.

negligence of duty or immoral or dishonest conduct they shall require each student in Said School to be employed at least two hours in each day in some manual labor either on a farm to be provided for that purpose or in some other manner the proceeds of which shall be applied to the support of Said School. They shall also forbid the use of intoxicating drinks by the students, and should any student so far violate Said Rule as to be twice intoxicated he shall be dismissed immediately. They shall also require that the students in Said School whilst using themselves shall remain within the grounds attached to the premises, and to be designated for that purpose. The students in Said School shall not upon holidays or at leisure hours, be permitted to leave Said grounds except under the immediate charge of their Teacher or some other person of correct moral habits, whose duty it shall be to accompany them and see that they do not indulge in any vicious practices and that they demean themselves civilly and correctly and return to their lodgings at a proper hour. They shall also require of the Teachers and every student in Said School to attend the public worship of the deity on every Sabbath day except on such days as the inclemency of the weather or other cause render it impracticable that they should do so, and of this Said trustee shall be the sole judge, and that the Teacher or some other person of correct moral habit, accompanied said students to and from church, see that they demean themselves in a proper and becoming manner whilst at church and that they return to their lodgings or apartments immediately after the service has concluded at the church, and in as much as there is as I believe great force in the example particularly when brought to bear upon the young who are just forming their character

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for the purposes of Said School. And I also desire them to have control if deemed necessary suitable rooms for bathing Coorns. And I further desire them, and they shall have full power and Authority under the specific restrictions herein made to do and perform all things for which may be necessary to carry out and accomplish the objects of this Bequest and to pay for the same out of the fund herein provided and set apart, and that from time to time draw upon the Trustee or Trustees having the possession of said fund for so much money as they may necessarily have to expend in purchasing said Lands, building said House, making improvements on said Lands, Employing Teachers, furnishing said School with Books, &c &c, Boarding the Students in said School, furnishing Clothings, and for every other purpose which may be necessary and proper to carry out the objects of this Bequest provided that in no case shall more than the annual interest upon said fund at the time, to other with an amount equal to one eighth of one per cent of said interest, which is to be taken from the principal be appropriated annually for any purpose or purposes whatever. And the Trustees for said School are in all things to have the control and Government thereof so long as they shall demean themselves uprightly in the walks of life and faithfully discharge the trust hereby given them. But in the control they are to exercise over the Government of said School they shall not have the power to cancel any of the rules or subvert any of the principles herein laid down for the Government thereof, but shall see that the same are enforced and complied with, and I desire that they that is the trustees for said School shall also be under the control of the Court having charge of said fund and subject to removal for any

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discretion of duty or immoral or dishonest conduct they shall require each Student in said School to be employed at least two hours in each day in some manual labor either on a farm to be provided for that purpose or in some other manner the proceeds of which shall be applied to the support of said School. They shall also forbid the use of intoxicating drinks by the Students, and should any Student so far violate said Rule as to be twice intemperate he shall be dismissed immediately. They shall also require that the Students in said School whilst demeaning themselves shall remain within the grounds attached to the premises and to be designated for that purpose. The Students in said School shall not upon holidays or at leisure hours, be permitted to leave said grounds except under the immediate charge of their Teacher or some other person of correct Moral habite, whose duty it shall be to accompany them and see that they do not indulge in any vicious practices and that they demean themselves civilly and correctly and return to their Lodgings at a proper hour. They shall also require of the Teachers and every Student in said School to attend the public worship of the deity on every Sabbath day except on such days as the inclemency of the weather or other cause render it impractical that they should do so, and of this said Trustees shall be the sole judges, and that the Teacher or some other person of correct Morality, accompanies said Students to and from Church, so that they demean themselves in a proper and becoming manner whilst at Church and that they return to their Lodgings or Apartments immediately after the Services are concluded at the Church, and in as much as there is as I believe great form in the people particularly when brought to bear upon the young who are just forming their character

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And that it not ungraciously turns the balance in  
favor of Virtue or Vice And in as much as the object  
of this bequest is to promote Virtue and Morality  
and so to dispose of this fund that the greatest  
possible advantage may flow from it to those  
who are to live after me I therefore desire And  
so direct That the officers and trustees in employing  
Teachers shall stipulate with said Teachers that  
during his or their term of service he or they  
shall not use intoxicating drinks And that in  
the event he should be is to be forthwith dismissed  
by said Trustees and to forfeit his right to pay  
for any services which he may have rendered in  
said School And said Trustees shall not have  
the power to appropriate one dollar of the  
amount of said fund in the payment of any teacher  
who shall use intoxicating drinks during his  
term of service as teacher as a reward if the  
fact comes to knowledge of said Trustees  
before said appropriation is made

It is further my desire that the Comt having  
the care of the fund of Oresaid And the control  
of the Trustees or Trustees having the possession  
of said fund And the direction of the Trustees  
of said School require said Trustees or Trustees  
having possession of said fund to report annually  
and as much oftener as it may seem necessary  
the precise condition of said fund And that it  
require of the Trustees of said School to report  
annually and as much oftener as it may seem  
necessary the precise condition of said School  
the amount of money expended And for what  
and it is my desire that after the lapse of  
fifty years from the time the fund herein provided  
and for shall go into the hands of the trustee  
or trustees appointed to receive and take charge  
of the same as herein provided for said  
Trustee or Trustees having said fund shall  
continue to bear the surplus after defraying

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the expenses herein provided for in the same  
manner and upon the same terms as I have hitherto  
directed the same to be loaned until the expiration of  
said term of fifty years And should any vacancy  
occur in any of said Constodeships I wish said  
Board to fill the same and in the same manner that  
I have herein before directed the appointments to be  
made I desire that once in every year an election  
be held by the Trustees of said School for the purpose  
of electing an Assistant Teacher for said School  
that after the first four years said Assistant be  
chosen from the Students in said School that in  
said elections the principal Teacher be allowed  
one vote And should any vacancy occur I wish  
the same filled in the same manner And as it is  
my object to benefit those who may be entitled  
and so proper to devote themselves to the care of the  
rising from said School as much as I can  
and in as much as I believe the study of various  
branches of learning taught in schools at this day  
is to the much larger proportion of students an  
unjustifiable consumption of time and money I  
therefore direct that the Students in said School  
shall not be put to the study of any language  
except the English or that generally used in this  
Country or to the study of the Geography of the Earth  
I desire that they may have a substantial English  
education on which will be of service to them  
in the ordinary practical business transactions  
of life

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Item If after the payment of the legacies herein  
before given as well those given to particular indi-  
viduals as the fund herein given in trust for the  
purposes of Oresaid there should be other funds in  
the hands of my executors or which may come to  
their hands from the sale of my Estate or otherwise  
then I give my widow Mary McClellan within five  
hundred Dollars to her sole and separate use to  
be used and enjoyed by her independent of the

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Marital Rights And far from the Control of any husband  
which she may now or hereafter have, Then I also  
give my Sister Catherine Hawkins Brothers five Hundred  
Dollars to her sole And Separate use, independent of  
Any Marital Rights of And far from the Control of  
Any Husband which she may now or hereafter have  
Then I also give to my Sister Lucy Ann Lee three  
Hundred Dollars To her sole And Separate use, independent  
of Any Marital Rights of And far from the Control of  
Any Husband she may hereafter have, Then I also  
Give my Brother Alexander Lee Son of James  
St Lee the sum of three Hundred Dollars.

12<sup>th</sup> Item. The Legacies herein given to Mary McEllen  
Withers, Catherine Hawkins Withers Lucy Ann Lee  
And Alexander Lee are not to be paid until  
All the Legacies named before them have been  
paid nor until the sum of five Thousand Dollars  
which I have given in trust by the 10<sup>th</sup> Clause of  
My will has been paid And in the event that  
There shall not be a sufficient amount of My  
Estate after paying the Legacies and bequests  
herein directed to be paid before those given  
to the said Mary M. Catherine H. Lucy A.  
Alexander to pay the entire amount of the  
Legacies herein given to them Then And in  
that case they shall share the rest Equally  
And should there remain a balance after  
the payment of all of said Legacies I wish  
it added to the trust funds given by the 10<sup>th</sup>  
Clause of this my will.

13<sup>th</sup> Item I do hereby nominate and appoint my  
friends John Horrman Alvin Hawkins  
Isaac St. Hawkins and Dr. Seth W. Bell my  
executors to execute this my last will and  
testament And I request that they shall  
not be required to give security for the  
performance of their duties As such executors  
And as hereby except them from the sa-

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In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand  
and seal this 1st day of March A.D. 1852.

Thos. A. Hawkins  
Signed sealed and published in presence of,  
A. J. Martin  
Robert McCracken  
William Akers

### Codicil 3

I Thomas A. Hawkins do make and publish  
this as a Codicil to my last will and testament  
hereby revoking the Codicil made and published  
by me on the 17<sup>th</sup> day of August 1852

10<sup>th</sup> Being desirous to provide for the Separate  
support and maintenance of my Sister Ann  
Warren Lee wife of James St. Lee I direct my  
executors to purchase the plantation or tract of  
Land upon which the said Lee now resides from  
Robert A. Brown or any other person having  
the legal or equitable title thereto which said tract  
consists of Eighty five acres And in the event  
that there shall not be in the hands of my executors  
funds sufficient to pay the several Legacies  
and to purchase said Land, then they shall deduct  
an amount sufficient to make the payment  
for said purchase or deficiency from the  
bequest of five thousand Dollars made in my will  
And upon making the payment to said Brown  
or any other person who may be entitled to see the  
same which said payment is prior to be given  
for said Land is not to exceed the sum of four  
hundred and fifty Dollars My executors are  
to have said Land conveyed to John Horrman in  
trust for the sole and separate use of my said Sister  
Ann Warren Lee likewise so long as she the fit to  
reide she shall have the absolute and sole control  
now from any control of James St. Lee or any  
other husband that the said Ann Warren Lee may  
hereafter have And in the event that the said

Ann should wish to remove to any other place  
and desire the sale of said Land, then upon her  
application in writing, the said Trustee shall  
sell said Land and purchase with the funds  
arising from the sale of the land aforesaid  
an other plantation at such place as the said  
Ann may desire, taking the legal title in his  
own name, but clothed with the aforesaid trust  
(to wit) the sole and separate use of the said Ann  
to be used and enjoyed by her independent  
of and free from the control of her said Husband  
James St. Gv or any other Husband that she  
may here after have And in the event that  
that Mrs. Ga should not out live my Step-  
Mother Margaret S. Hawkins, then at the death  
of the said Ann Ga, the said Margaret S.  
Hawkins shall have, hold use and enjoy said  
land for and during the term of her natural  
life but should the said Ann out live the  
said Margaret S. Then upon the death of the  
said Ann it is my will, that her daughters  
who may be unmarried at the time of her said  
death shall have the aforesaid tract of Land  
or the same to be purchased in like manner  
to have hold use and enjoy, to their sole and  
separate use, free from any control of any  
husband and that either of them may thereafter  
have And in the event that they should be  
at the time of the death of the said Ann, no  
unmarried daughter of hers, then the aforesaid  
lands are to be equally divided between all of her  
daughters to be by them held and enjoyed  
for their sole and separate use free from the  
control of any Husband and that either of  
them may then or there after have  
in the time and when of I have given  
unto set by hand and seal this

9th day of September A.D. 1852.

Thos. A. Hawkins *(Signed)*  
Signed sealed and published  
in presence of,  
J. A. Lindsey  
Joshua Hoffmann,

State of Mississippi. October Term 1852.  
Benton County. This day a paper writing  
beint purporting to be the last will and  
testament of Marrias A. Hawkins late  
and was duly proven by the oaths of H. J.  
Martin Abbott, Notary Public William others  
and the testial to said will was duly proven  
by the oaths of J. A. Lindsey & Joshua Hoffmann  
the same is evidence by the court to be duly  
present to which I certify that the above is  
a copy Test. William H. Graves Notary

210 <sup>W<sup>2</sup></sup> ~~Concise~~ Will of William Bell Esq.

I wish my negroes to remain on the farm as they are until therefor is raised & gathered I want all my stock sold after the crop is gathered except just enough for my family I wish my wife to have my mare pony and I do desire that she buy a good gentle horse to keep on the family farm

After the crop is raised & gathered I want my negroes hired out from year to year until my youngest son Henry learns of age

After the crop is gathered I do not want to be sole I wish my wife to hire two of the negroes such as will suit her to keep on the farm and wait on her and make a support for her and the children

I desire my son John & my son Henry to have a good adequate education and I wish my brothers Fannie Bell & Thomas Bell to see that they get it out of the proceeds of my estate and should there not be a sufficient amount of money on hand to help them constantly at school I want them to stay at home with their mother and go to school in the neighborhood and work on the farm until there should be money enough to send them back to College

I want my family to remain where they now live and I desire that the houses be repaired for the comfort and convenience of my family

I desire that my brother Fannie Bell modelled attend to all my business

211 When my youngest son comes of age I want my estate equally divided between my wife & my son John

The foregoing is the true & principal will of William Bell Esq. made in our presence in his last sickness at his residence in Carroll County Minnesota and to which we were called to bear witness by the Testator on the 26<sup>th</sup> day of June 1853 he died on the 28<sup>th</sup> day June 1853 this the 14<sup>th</sup> day of July 1853

David Bell  
S. B. Bell

I Concur in the foregoing statement except I instructed the Testator to send the will to his wife to keep instead of the two of the negroes as it now stands July 14<sup>th</sup> 1853

Henry P. Gaines

State of Minnesota, September 3<sup>rd</sup> 1853  
Carroll County, This day a paper writing purporting to be the last & principal will & Testament of William Bell Esq. was produced by John L. and was duly proven by the Clerk of David Bell,  
S. B. Bell and Henry P. Gaines the subscriber witnessed according to law which the court ordained to be done or done

The above is a copy Test

H. H. Gaines Esq.

State of Minnesota Sis hul ike 3  
Carroll County

We John H. Bell and of it Barn  
do state that he caputator wife of Thomas Henry  
was made by him on the third day of August  
one thousand eight hundred & fifty three in our  
presence to which we were specially summoned to  
be witness by the testator himself in the  
presence of each other that it was made in  
his last sickness in his own habitation or  
dwelling house where he had resided many  
years. And the same is as follows to wit  
It was his will and desire that his wife  
Henry during her natural life or widowhood  
have and keep for the benefit of himself and  
his children in paying & Schooling them  
After paying off my first debt among  
affairs of Henry Bell  
written and by us now signed this 14<sup>th</sup> day  
of August 1853

J. H. Bell  
J. W. Barns

State of Minnesota Sept: 5<sup>th</sup>, 1853  
Carroll County

This day a paper writing  
the last mancapator will now be taken  
out of Thomas Henry hand was pronounced  
in open court and duly proven by  
the oath of J. H. Bell & J. W. Barns the  
Subscribing witnesses thereto according to  
law & the court ordered the same to  
be duly recorded.

Attest a copy sent M. H. Graves Attest

David Marshall Bell

In the name of God Amen I David Marshall  
of the County of Carroll & State of Minnesota being  
in bad health but of sound mind and disposing  
memory do make and ordain this my last will  
and testament in manner and form following  
I do constitute and appoint James H.  
Bell my Executor to this my last will and  
testament

I leave to my beloved wife as soon the time  
of Lord in which I reside and the one third  
part of all my estate negroes stock of every  
description house hotel and kitchen furniture  
true and also the one third part of the lots  
thus me provided that my debts be first paid  
the above property I leave to my said wife during  
during her natural life or widowhood  
And I do hereby appoint my friends Abraham  
White Frederick Hickman Robert B. Brown John  
Athens Bell & George H. Manning to lay off my  
negroes in three equal lots to my wife  
in their value & to give to my wife one  
lot which comes nearest the one third  
part of the whole amount to which they  
shall value my negroes & then for the  
division of the balance of my negroes. It is  
my will that they Isaac Bell, Nathan my  
& Sons Wm. Marshall & David Marshall  
it is my will that my said commissioners  
shall divide at the bidding of my estate  
Except the land which I have disposed of  
and that they give my said wife the one  
third part as above directed and that the  
remaining two thirds shall be sold for the  
benefit of my said sons. William & David  
& that my said Weston shall pay Isaac one  
hundred dollars on account of the wages  
labor in which William has been service to  
Edmund Bell

147 1/2 p. 5  
In order that there be no mistake about my will it will now recapitulate  
My debts must be first paid my whole estate then is to be equally divided among my wife and two sons except my wife has all  
the little tract of land & David shall have one hundred dollars more than William from  
in case of the commissioners appointed shall act in the division and their division when  
reaching shall be as official & final as if  
they were appointed by the court.

But it is furthermore my will that if my  
wife Susan prefer to live at some other  
place away from the village that my Executor  
shall rise this tract of land and apply the  
proceeds thereof to the purchase of any other  
place and I hereby invest him with power to  
vest the right of said land in the purchaser  
and take a fee to the land he may pur-  
chase to the heirs of David Marshall subject to  
my will. Also as are the provisions above in re-  
lation to this tract my second wife must be satis-  
fied with the sole arrangement in confirmation  
of all which I do further to set my hand  
and affix my seal this day of Sept. 1848

Robert A Hart  
Amistead Barbadoe

Susie Marshall Seal

State of Minnesota } St. Paul 1848 fifth day  
Carroll County } this day the last will and  
testament of David Marshall but was pre-  
dicted in open court and duly proven by the  
oaths of Robert A Hart & Amistead Barbadoe  
the subscribers witnesses as appears of record now  
in file in clerks office which was ordered  
to be recorded the above is a copy test  
this October 25<sup>th</sup> 1853

W. H. Gruber Jr.

John Spiry Will  
I John Spiry of the County of Carrol and State  
of Minnesota do make this my last will and testa-  
ment hereby revoking any writing or all others  
hereof is made by me

I am 1st of owing first of all my several expenses  
to be paid and after my debts out of my own  
estate I may die possessed of it that may first  
come into the hands of my Executor after my  
death

Item 2<sup>nd</sup> I give and bequeath to my beloved  
grand daughter Alice Mariah Elizabeth  
Spiry daughter of my son Joseph Spiry  
all of my estate entire without reserve which  
is personal or perishable property

Item 3<sup>rd</sup> I desire that my Executor sell all  
of my perishable property as soon after my  
death as practicable consisting of start  
furnishing farming utensils household and  
Kitchen furniture except one bed furniture  
which I wish reserved for my grand daughter  
Alice Elizabeth

Item 4<sup>th</sup> I do appoint and make my friend  
Thomas Sillers of the County of Carroll and  
State of Minnesota my Executor to this my  
last will and testament and I desire that  
he shall take my grand daughter Alice M. E.  
Spiry under his care and send her to school until  
she shall have obtained a thorough English ed-  
ucation and the sum of the same be paid  
out of my property I have bequeath to her in this  
my last will and testament I further desire  
that the property that I have given to my  
grand daughter Alice Mariah Elizabeth  
Spiry shall remain in the hands of Thomas  
Sillers during his life and after she shall  
marry or become of age

In <sup>the</sup> tenth month whereof I have hereunto set  
my hand to this my last will and Testament  
and it is in our presence this

16th day of October 1853

John H. Sperry. <sup>Testamentary</sup>  
A. B. Christian  
C. S. James

State of New Jersey, from the 1<sup>st</sup> day 1853  
Caswell County.

This day after my death  
proportioning to be the last will and Testament  
of John H. Sperry. And now produced in open  
Court and offered for probate the same  
being accepted to be duly proven by the oaths  
of A. B. Christian & C. S. James the subscribers  
witnesses thereto and sworn by the Court to be  
reduced of which the above is a copy test  
16th Oct 1853 William H. Grimes Clerk

It is the desire of God above,  
of all the town of Caswell and state of New Jersey  
being wish in body but of perfect mind and  
memory do as is herein set appearnt this my last  
will and Testament in manner & form following  
1<sup>st</sup> part of all I resign my body to the Lord to be  
buried in a decent and Christian like manner  
and my spirit to God who gave it and of  
which I let no favorites

I want I give and bequeath to my beloved wife  
Mary H. H. all the land I have which I  
now live with all my household furniture together  
with the kitchen furniture and one good cow  
the hind one goes to me and calf and one young  
goes to have & to have during her natural life  
and at the death of my said wife all the  
above property to be sold and equally divided  
between all my children.

2<sup>d</sup> Part It is my will and desire that all the rest  
of my law property and all my stock horses  
will after paying my just debts the balance  
to be equally divided between all my children  
and it is my desire that the property goes to  
that the portion that shall fall to my  
daughter Elizabeth Cooper shall be held in  
trust by my two sons Samuel & Henry  
they shall use that the said shall be  
lived out & purchased for her & trust of course  
if it be ten acres to her & her heirs forever  
and all that shall accrue to her at the death of her  
brother to be disposed of in the manner

3<sup>d</sup> Part I translate and appoint my two sons  
Samuel H. H. and Henry H. H. my executors  
to this my last will and Testament in witness  
whereof I have hereunto set my hand and my  
seal & cause seal it & published to the people  
of

James L. Lake  
James Glasson

William H. Grimes

16th Oct 1853

State of New Jersey, First term 1853  
 Carroll County, 3 this day a paper writing  
 purporting to be the last will and testament  
 of William Baskdale who was pronounced in open  
 court to be of sound mind was produced in open  
 court for probate and was duly proved by the  
 testimony of James O'Luke & James Gleason  
 and attested by the court to be genuine of which  
 the above is copy test.

W H Evans Clerk

1<sup>o</sup> A copy of the will of John Baskdale  
 We J B Christian James & Francis are your  
 witnesses we state that the nonconformist  
 wife of John B Baskdale late husband  
 by him on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of November 1853  
 in our presence to which we in company  
 with others were called upon to be  
 witness by the testator himself in the presence  
 of each other that it was made in his best  
 understanding in his own habitation or dwelling  
 house. And the same is as follows Test.  
 It was his will and desire that after his  
 decease his wife Mary Baskdale have his  
 whole estate both real and personal during  
 her natural life in full and well he wished  
 her to raise and educate his children and  
 the said testator at her death or marriage  
 to be equally divided between all his children  
 except his wife he also stated there was between  
 herself three and five hundred dollars belong  
 ing to his children that would part to be  
 managed by his wife  
 Wrote out by us and signed this 23<sup>rd</sup> day of January  
 1853

Witnessed . . . J B Christian  
 Francis M Drake

State of New Jersey, 1<sup>o</sup>  
 Carroll County 3 December No 4 1854  
 This day a paper writing purporting to be the last will  
 and testament of John B Baskdale who was pronounced  
 in open court in Nonconformist form and was  
 proven by the authority of J B Christian & Francis Drake  
 the undersigned witness hereto the same being entered  
 in minute book page 381 and witness of the  
 court he hereunder affixes his hand a copy  
 test . . .

W H Evans Clerk

the above written will of Robert Davis late  
of Clark's Corners and I do hereby testify  
that the foregoing will of Robert Davis  
was made before me the night of the 10<sup>th</sup> of  
September 1843 in our presence and that  
it was written in his last sickness by the  
writing hand of the above named witness.

I R. B. King was with Robert Davis  
when Davis had been doing business in the  
capacity of a stock broker to his sightings  
and the same is as follows to wit.  
It was his will and desire that his effects  
should be disposed of after his decease in  
the following manner  
First he wills the house and lot on which  
Williamson Robinson now lives to said  
Alexander Robinson and the balance of his  
property and effects to be equally divided  
between his brothers and sisters  
and will hereinafter be signed by us on the 20<sup>th</sup>  
day of Sept. 1843

L. L. Hamill  
J. P. King

State of Minnesota, 2 March Term 1844  
Carroll County Court. This day a memorandum  
with paper consisting purporting  
to be the last will and testament  
in a manuscript form and was duly  
read by the testimony of L. L. Hamill &  
J. P. King subscribing witness thereto  
The same was read by the court to be  
the record of which the above is a copy  
test

W. H. Graves M.

State of Minnesota Carroll County, February  
the 10<sup>th</sup> 1844.

William Long being of sound mind  
doth declare this to be my last will and testa-  
ment in view of the certainty of death  
and the uncertainty of life.

Article the first.

My wish that first of my just debts be  
paid Article second I wish my beloved  
wife Elizabeth Matilda to have the use  
of this place I now live, or to keep all  
the stock of every description except such  
as is sufficient to keep all the black family  
for the purpose of raising and educating  
my children that is more with us so  
long as my wife Elizabeth Matilda should  
continue a widow or spinster or  
till the youngest child should attain  
of age.

I should my wife marry or whereby  
she die or when the youngest child  
becomes of age either case the property  
is all to be sold to the highest bid  
and the same equally divided among all my  
children & children my wife to have  
child's part and should she die in  
family may and have an heir if so  
so as to have an equal share with the  
rest of the children except my daughter  
Caroline Sarah Elizabeth who has re-  
ceived twenty five dollars in a book  
and purse money And part of saddle  
horses all my horses stabled, my beloved  
wife Elizabeth Matilda & child should  
she have any my daughter Mary Webb  
son William King daughter Minerva  
upam, Emily Agnes Anne, Clarissa  
my son James and daughter Matilda  
Jane & Lucy concealed all to joint to  
have seventy five dollars to make

their equal & caroline Sarah Elizabeth  
etc the property that goes to my daughter  
is to go to her and their bally heir.

My tract of Land near Hedgesville  
of 272 acres is to be sold and also my  
tract of land near Benjamin Haze in  
Garrett County is to be sold. First all the  
money arising from the sale of said lands  
in sale of stock or in any way belonging  
to my estate will be to the first and only  
interest under the interest or so much  
of it as is necessary to be paid toward the  
schooling and raising of my family  
from infanthood. I have also said the  
day and date before written in  
Volume of test

James Smith William Long  
Richard G Bell

Attest of Testimony 2 March 1857  
Garrett County Court

This day a paper writing purporting to  
be the last will and testament of  
William Long Lee was produced  
in open court and duly proven by the  
testimony of James L Smith and  
Richard G Bell & wanting witness  
wherefore the same was ordered by the  
court to be duly recorded of which the  
above was a copy test W H Goode

I Thomas Oliver do make and publish  
this my last will and Testament hereby re  
citing and reciting to the above witness  
by me at any time made.

I direct that my funeral expenses and  
all my just debts be paid as soon after  
my death as possible out of any money that  
I die possessed of or may first come into  
the hands of my executors

I give and bequeath to my son William B  
Oliver one thousand dollars that I have to Benjamin  
Mattock for the tract of land that said Mr.  
B Oliver sold to J A Shoffner this is all I  
desire to give to my son Wm B Oliver  
I give and bequeath to my son Thomas Oliver

four hundred and thirty two dollars that I  
have paid him in sufficient ways this is all  
I desire to give to my son Thomas Oliver

¶ I give and bequeath to my son James L Oliver  
two Negro Boys named Albert and Henry  
I have conveyed to my son James L Oliver by  
deed of gift a Negro woman named Lucy  
and all of her increase

¶ I have given and conveyed to Daughter  
Katherine of King by deed of gift a certain negro  
woman Ned and her increase

¶ I have given and conveyed by Deed of gift  
to my son Russell Oliver a certain negro  
woman named manerv and all of her  
increase

¶ I give and bequeath to the children of my  
daughter Elizabeth Watters and a certain negro  
woman named Lucy and all of her increase  
I also give to the children of my daughter  
Elizabeth Watters five hundred  
dollar to be left at interest and  
paid by my executors to the said children  
as they arrive at the age of twenty one years

in money should be any of the said children before receiving their inheritance share in that case I wish it to be equally divided among the surviving children of said daughter Elizabeth Waller deceased.

8<sup>th</sup> I owe to my son James F. Oliver a Negro woman named Lucy and all of her increase during his natural life and at his death to his children lawfully begotten of his body. Should he die without children lawfully begotten of his body then I wish that the property herein known to my son James F. Oliver to equally divide between the children of my son James F. Oliver the children of Burwell Oliver and the children of my daughter Elizabeth Waller deceased.

9<sup>th</sup> I do also that my son James F. Oliver have the sum of sixty dollars a year as compensation for his trouble of keeping and taking care of my old servant woman named Jim now as long as she may live.

10<sup>th</sup> I wish my negro boy Beverly sold as soon after my death as my executors my heirs best and the money arising from said sales together with all other money belonging to me not otherwise conveyed away by this will to be equally distributed between the children of my son James F. Oliver and the children of my son Burwell Oliver my son John F. Oliver and the children of my daughter Elizabeth Waller deceased I wish the money conveyed to my son John F. Oliver to be used in the name mentioned named in the 8<sup>th</sup> item of this will 11<sup>th</sup> I do hereby appoint William H. Carson and my son James F. Oliver my executors to execute & carry out this my last will and testament in testimony whereof I have unto at my home office my seal this the 28<sup>th</sup> day February A.D. 1854

Witness James Rogers  
George W. Rogers

Thos. Oliver Seal

State of Tennessee April 3<sup>rd</sup> 1854  
Carroll County Court

This day a paper writing purporting to be the last will and Testament of Thomas Oliver was offered in open Court for probate and was duly proven by the oaths of James Rogers and George W. Rogers the subscribing white negro thereto when the Court ordered the same to be duly recorded of which the above is a copy test.

W. Grimes M.

276 Elizabeth Fuguee etc.

I Robert the 15th Fuguee do make this my last will and testament  
I will and bequeath to my mother Mary P. Fuguee all I possess so long as she lives  
and at her death I wish it to be equally  
divided between James P. Fuguee & Remond  
St Louis Decr 1st 1853

Witnesses

J. T. Fisher  
J. A. Harris

Elizabeth G. Fuguee

State of Louisiana  
Carroll County Zettonday

This day was pronounced in open court paper writing  
hereby to be the last will and testament of  
Robert P. Fuguee and was duly proven by  
the act of J. H. Harris Justice of the和平  
and willing witnesses present the court therefore  
decreed the same to be duly executed &封存 the  
same is a copy sent  
J. H. Grimes etc.

Robert Mitchell 1854. 9/1

I Robert Mitchell of the County of Carroll &  
State of Louisiana being of sound mind and  
suffering some affliction of body & realizing  
the uncertainty of human life do hereby  
call and publish this my last will and  
testament

first that my burial expenses together with  
all my just debts be paid

Second I give and bequeath to my daughter  
Mary S. Bigham wife of Dr J. H. Bigham my  
Negro man Stephen about thirty five years old  
and my Negro boy Stanhope about eight  
teen years old in consideration of which the said  
Mary S. & J. H. Bigham shall pay to James green  
one hundred dollars to be due & paid within  
three years after my death

Third I will and bequeath that my Negro  
woman Julia to Boys Alfred & Peter be equally  
divided between them both & Smith & William  
son to my son William C. Mitchell

In testimony of which I have set my hand to  
affix my seal this 14th day of August one thousand  
eight hundred and forty four

Test. J. H. Grimes etc.

N H Fox  
A E Cooper

Robert Mitchell 1854

State of Louisiana  
Sept Term 1854  
Carroll County

Sept 1st this day was  
pronounced in open court a paper con-  
taining provisions to be the last will &  
testament of Robert Mitchell etc. which  
was duly proven by the oaths of J. H. Grimes  
and N H Fox subscribing witness  
and ordered by the court to be duly recor-  
ded of which the above is a copy test.  
W H Greenfield

James Manning 1852

State of Tennessee - Carroll County  
 I James Manning do make and publish  
 this my last will and testament. In which  
 I give and bequeath to all other heirs by me at  
 first I direct that my funeral expenses and  
 all my just debts be paid as soon after my  
 death as possible out of my monies that  
 I may die possessed of or may first come  
 into the hands of my Executor  
 Secondly I will that my Executor with the  
 money that may come into his hands from  
 the collection of Notes or accounts or from the sale  
 of any property that I may die possessed of  
 purchase a tract of land said land to be for  
 the benefit and use of my beloved wife Brodie  
 during her natural life and at her death to  
 be equally divided among my children  
 Thirdly whatever may remain either in money  
 or other property after having completed  
 with the above I will that also to my  
 wife Brodie  
 Lastly I do hereby nominate and appoint  
 my brother Michael Manning my  
 Executor in witness whereof I do to this  
 my will set my hand and seal this 13<sup>th</sup>  
 day of Aug 1852

James Manning Test<sup>d</sup>  
 This will is also published in the presence  
 and we have subscribed our names here  
 in the presence of the testator this 13<sup>th</sup>  
 M<sup>r</sup> 1852

J. M. Jones  
 W. J. Jones

I James Manning do make and publish  
 this Codicil to my last will and testament  
 whereas since I made my last will I have purchased  
 a tract of land in this (Carroll County) now after  
 my decease should my beloved wife Brodie  
 Manning become disabled free and wishes to move  
 from the neighborhood where the land is situated  
 then my Executor shall have  
 power to sell said land and make compensation  
 thereof and shall with the proceeds thereof pur-  
 chase other land for the use and benefit of my  
 wife Brodie and children as including my  
 hand & seal this 1st day of 1852.

Test. "

for A. Bahrain  
 A. B. Gillins

James Manning  
 mch

State of Tennessee September 1852  
 Carroll County 3 Sept 4

This day was produced in  
 open court a paper writing purporting to be  
 the last will and testament of James Manning  
 and the same was duly proven by the testi-  
 mony of J. M. Jones & W. J. Jones the witness  
 of James H. Bahrain & A. B. Gillins who  
 signed and  
 scribed their to the same view written to be  
 my signature of which the above is a copy test  
 W. H. Jones. Clerk

135 William Seach No. 1

State of Pennsylvania Circuit Court August  
Cassell County 3 Term 1854

I, J. J. Farrelly do hereby certify that  
William Seach Esq. the day above named the parties to  
the between them attorney and thereupon  
as the plaintiff's presentment  
of April 13<sup>th</sup> 1854 in court the following note  
of Wm. Seach due & payable or paper writing  
with the several endorsements thereon which  
are in the words & figures following to wit  
\$11.50 one day after date I promise to pay William Seach  
the sum of One Hundred and Twenty Dollars  
in current cents for value received unto me my  
agents & sool January 1<sup>st</sup> 1850

At witness to the foregoing dollars of the within  
note to Martha Heron & the balance of said note  
Robert Davidson February 25<sup>th</sup> 1853

William Seach  
mark

At the 25<sup>th</sup> day of the month I promise to  
pay William Seach the sum of forty five  
cents & current cents for value recd  
January 1<sup>st</sup> 1853. Attest Seach Esq.  
I assign the within note to Eliza Wilson  
January 25<sup>th</sup> 1853 William Seach  
mark

At the 25<sup>th</sup> day of January I promise to pay William Seach  
fifty dollars & no more  
for value received unto me my hand  
seal her the 13 1853 That is to say  
I assign the within note to Eliza Wilson  
January 25<sup>th</sup> 1853 William Seach  
mark

One day after date I promise to pay William Seach  
the sum of Twenty five dollars for  
value recd unto me my hand & seal this 1<sup>st</sup> day of May 1854.

I assign the within note to Eliza Wilson for the sum  
of William Seach  
mark

One day after date I promise to pay William Seach  
Eighteen dollars & twenty cents for value recd unto  
me my hand & seal May the 13<sup>th</sup> 1853. Attest Seach Esq.  
I assign the within note to Eliza Wilson my 1<sup>st</sup> 1853  
William Seach  
mark

On or before the first day of April 1853 I promise  
to pay William Seach the sum of one hundred  
and forty nine dollars & forty cents for value recd  
unto me my hand & seal February the 13<sup>th</sup> 1853.

Attest Seach Esq.  
I assign the within note to James Stewart  
paying the 25<sup>th</sup> 1853. William Seach  
mark

\$11.50 By the 25<sup>th</sup> of December I promise to pay  
William Seach twenty dollars for value recd  
unto me my hand & seal Dec 13<sup>th</sup> 1851 John Strode  
I assign the within note to James Stewart  
paying the 25<sup>th</sup> 1853. William Seach  
mark

By the 25<sup>th</sup> of June 1853 I promise to pay William  
Seach two hundred dollars for value recd  
June the 18<sup>th</sup> 1851. Attest Seach Esq.

I assign the within note to James Stewart  
paying the 25<sup>th</sup> 1853. William Seach  
mark

That the plaintiffs aver that the endorsements  
on the foregoing note or paper writing &c the last  
will and testament of the said William Seach sum

4102

233 Plaintiff's affidavit avers that he was a man of the best character & most honest in the community & the plaintiff with the defendant  
John Rogers & a party of others had been  
persuaded to buy the farm belonging to  
Henry Smith & his son John Smith & his wife  
Sarah Smith & they in turn sold it to the plaintiff.  
The plaintiff further avers that he has  
been compelled to pay the taxes on the farm  
and that he has been compelled to pay the expenses  
of the plaintiff's wife being ill & unable to work  
and that he has been compelled to pay the expenses  
of the plaintiff's wife & himself to the County Court  
of Pleasant County for the late taxes.

State of Kentucky, & John Norman Clark, Clerk of the  
Pleasant County Court, doth present his bond for said county  
to hold with him the property contained in the  
plaintiff's will & judgment in the  
suit between the Plaintiff & others, upon a plain  
affidavit of the Plaintiff & others, his defendants, as the  
same remains in his hands in my office  
until his trial & date this 6<sup>th</sup> day of April A.D.

John Norman Clark  
18<sup>th</sup> Apr 1885 J.W. Grayson County Clerk

333

My grandfather died leaving his brush field to me  
I am going to let said Stewart, Nancy and the child  
live to have a year's support  
My cause attened to my Lord I want him and my  
wife sold. I want Nancy to have a home for it is  
right she should have one. It was part of my  
farm sold and Stewart, Nancy and the children  
to live on the balance of the land if the sea goes up  
and I don't want them deprived of their house  
or have at any time I want my mother to have  
my corn here also has some factors against me  
but I think that with about a suffiso I want  
the years support for Nancy and the children to  
come out of the rent ear on my place

the foregoing manuscript signed was made by  
James Breathfield on the 22d of May 1884 in the city  
of Louisville in Jefferson County in the presence of his  
mother this 21<sup>st</sup> day of Sept 1884.

J. W. Rogers  
W. J. Rogers

John Norman Clark, Clerk of the Pleasant County Court,  
doth present his bond for said county to hold  
the property contained in the Plaintiff's will & judgment  
in the suit between the Plaintiff & others, upon a plain  
affidavit of the Plaintiff & others, his defendants, as the  
same remains in his hands in my office  
until his trial & date this 6<sup>th</sup> day of April A.D.

J. W. Grayson County Clerk

# John M Hawkins' Will

I John M Hawkins being of sound mind and disposing memory And knowing it is appointed unto man once to die do make and publish this my last will and testament hereby bequeathing all others by me at any time made

1<sup>st</sup> I desire my soul to God who gave it and my body which I desire may be decently buried I desire to its Mother Earth

2<sup>nd</sup> I wish all my just debts to be paid as soon as convenient after my death

3<sup>rd</sup> It is my wish and I hereby direct my executors herein after named to sell publicly or privately and on such terms as they may deem most advisable so much of my property either real or personal or both as my beloved wife may desire as may be necessary to pay my debts And if it should become necessary or my wife may desire any of my lands to be sold for the aforesaid purposes I hereby direct and empower my executors to convey the same to the purchasers

4<sup>th</sup> Whereas my son Milton Hawkins has recently departed this life and at the time of his death was indebted I direct my executors to pay whatever of said debts may remain unpaid at my death in the same manner in which I have directed in the third clause of this my last will and testament in reference to the payment of my debts and do hereby for that purpose confer on them the above powers conferred by said 3<sup>rd</sup> clause

5<sup>th</sup> I give and bequeath to my beloved wife Polly G Hawkins all and every

portion of my estate of every kind and description real personal or mixed which may be remaining after the payment of my debts and the debts of my late son Milton by her fully and freely to be used and enjoyed during her life for the maintenance of her self and the maintenance and education of my children until

they arrive at the age of twenty one years  
6<sup>th</sup> I wish my executors herein after named to sell and convey so much of my estate either real or personal as my said wife may desire at public or private sale upon such terms and at such times as they may deem most advisable as my said wife may deem necessary for her support and the support and education of my said children

7<sup>th</sup> I wish my said executors when my said wife may desire it to sell and convey upon such terms as they may think best any portion or all of my Real estate and to vest the proceeds of the same in such property either Real or personal as my said wife may desire vesting the title to the same in her name

8<sup>th</sup> So as much as some of my children have already rec'd advances from me I wish my executors to furnish such of the others of my said children as my said wife may desire upon their arriving at twenty one years of age property such as my executors may think most suitable as nearly equal in value as may be convenient to that already rec'd by those already advanced so as to make the distribution of my estate as nearly equal as possible

Should any of my sons after they arrive at twenty one years of age be proven to remain with my wife and labor on the farm

or in any way assist her in supporting her self or the infant children in the final distribution of my Estate hereafter to be made I wish my Executors to allow and pay them a reasonable compensation for such services as they may have so rendered or if my said wife so desires she may pay them at any time for such services as it is my desire that my Estate be liberally and equitably administered

10<sup>th</sup> Should my wife die before my youngest son arrives at twenty one years of age I wish my Executors to sell and Convey so much of my estate either Real or personal as they may think best & necessary for the support and education of such of my children as may be under 21 years of age and apply the proceeds to their support and education until they become 21 years of age

11<sup>th</sup> It is my wish that at the death of my wife or the coming of age of my youngest son which ever event may happen last that my Executors sell and Convey whatever may be remaining of my estate upon such terms as may be most advisable and that the proceeds be equally divided between my children subject to all equitable charges in favor of any one of my said children & charging each with such advancements as he may have received and should any one of my said children be dead at the time of making said distribution leaving a legitimate child or children I wish such child or children to receive the share of the deceased parent Should any of my children be dead leaving no legitimate child I wish the share

of such deceased child to be divided among his surviving Brothers and the legitimate children of such as may be dead as above named.

13<sup>th</sup> It is my wish that my Executors herein after named shall not be required to give Bond and Security for the performance of their duties as such Executors

13<sup>th</sup> It is my earnest desire that my family be satisfied with this disposition of my property and that they dwell in peace & harmony

Lastly I do hereby nominate and appoint my beloved wife Polly G. Hankins and my son Alvin Hankins Executors of this my last will and Testament

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand & Seal this 19<sup>th</sup> day of December 1850

John M. Hankins

Witnesses  
Isaac Harlan  
Wm. M. Mann

State of Sonoma County Court  
to annull County, March Term 1852

There was a paper writing purporting to be the last will and Testament of John M. Hankins was produced in open Court and offered for Probate when the question was duly proven and the same admitted to Probate and ordered to be recorded of which the foregoing is a true copy  
Test -

11/14 year, 1852

Penelope Boyd will

The substance of this Penelope's Will  
will as I understand it was so  
follors:

That Dr J G Boyd should  
have her Silver Bells Watch  
that Mr Boyd Should have his snuff  
box & pipe  
That her Clothing Should be divided  
among her Sisters  
That the Boyd family Should have  
her jewelry except the locket which  
she wished preserved to have  
that mannequin Should have the balance  
of her property November 1<sup>st</sup> 1866.

J H Brammer  
for I lackt

State of South Carolina July term 1853  
Currit Creek County Court

At this term was  
presented in open court the noncapacitated  
will of Penelope Boyd deceased and the  
same was duly proved by the last testimony of  
J W Brammer first to see here the witness  
so subscribed which noncapacitation was  
claimed to be recorded the above being  
a copy test W H G Greenwold

Robert Green 1851

To Robert Green being feeble in body but  
of strong mind and disposing memory do make  
this my last will and Testament

I consign my spirit to the god that gave it and  
my body to my friends to be buried in a decent  
and christian like manner

I give and bequeath to my beloved wife

Elizabeth all the crop on land at my death also  
one Negro man by the name of Sam together with  
as much of the Stock & Chattels held in his  
possession and pertaining thereto as she may  
think proper and necessary with the home  
plantation on which I now live during her  
life time or until the death of James her  
son to whom she should leave her  
estate. She shall have property to the  
amount of one hundred & fifty dollars worth  
forever and the balance of the purchable property  
together with Sam is to be sold and Thomas  
is to have one hundred & fifty dollars worth  
and Francis Simonetta is to have one hundred  
& fifty Dollars and Robert Simon is to have one  
hundred & fifty Dollars & Harry Williams one  
hundred & fifty Dollars and the balance is to  
be equally divided among all my children

Secondly I give and bequeath unto my two sons  
James W and William W one half of land  
containing one hundred and eighty six acres provided  
however that James and William pay three  
hundred Dollars to my estate to be due the  
twelfth of December the one thousand eight  
hundred & fifth year

Thirdly I give and bequeath to my two sons  
Matthew & Robert & my home tract after the  
death of my wife or if she should marry  
her son shall call them this tract  
of three hundred acres is to be equally divi-  
ded between Thomas & Robert Simon

To as for Robert & to have the houses from  
which he now has possession that Thomas & Robert Grimes pay  
to my estate three hundred dollars to become  
due twelve months after they get in actual posses-  
sion of the same.

First of all my estate shall be finally disposed of  
I want all of my four daughters  
have one hundred & fifty dollars each &  
the balance of them to any equally between  
my eight children. I appoint my wife  
to whom and Isaac Grimes my executors to  
this my last will and testament.  
I now seal and make this <sup>13th</sup> day of  
September one thousand eight hundred &  
fifty one.

Robert T. Grimes  
and  
Sarah Shoffner

I recollect to the last will and testament of your  
dear mother and exhibited the 13 day of September  
1854 to wit whereas Robert Grimes have since the  
execution of my last will and testament bought  
a negro girl by the name of Anna and my  
will is that my wife Elizabeth is to have Anna  
for her use and benefit during her natural  
life or widowhood and afterwards to be  
disposed off as soon & the balance of property  
mention'd in the first clause of my will  
not equally divided among my children  
Signed this the 1st day of May 1855

First  
Daniel Shoffner, <sup>his</sup> Robert Grimes <sup>and</sup>  
Sarah Shoffner

State of Tennessee August term 1855  
(Franklin County) was presented in open court the  
1st of October from his duly proven by the testimony of Daniel Shoffner & Isaac Grimes the man  
to be duly received of which the foregoing is a true &  
just copy this day 8th 1855

W. H. Graves, Clerk

Gilbert Hart's will

In virtue of declining health and feeling conscious  
that my stay here will not be long and fearing some  
degree of interest in making some disposition of  
my effects or of what has fallen into my hands  
and this being the first and last will that I have  
at any time made thought fit and proper while  
in the right exercise of my mind to commit my  
wishes and desires to writing for the benefit of all  
those whom I leave behind so that it may be  
convenient in the distribution and settlem-  
ent of said estate therefore in the first place  
of ten my death is recommended that my body  
be removed to the earth from whence I  
came with such funeral services as the fam-  
ily may think proper it would therefore be  
therefore recommended that my executors take  
charge of my will with all the effects that I  
have or am entitled to either in lands or  
with and dispose of them as herein after de-  
scribed and agreeable to the will In the  
first place I direct that two hundred  
and twenty acres of land begining in the west  
boundary line at a point so as to number  
a line due west to No 6 M. H. Williams east  
boundary line and with this line and my out-  
buildings & house to the beginning so as to include  
two hundred & twenty acres where I now  
live with all the improvements on said land in  
them & every other or that appertains thereto  
I allot to my wife Mary Hart during her nat-  
ural life also such part off all the stock hogs  
battle hogs sheep, fanning utensils household  
and kitchen furniture also as many of my  
black or servants as she and my executors  
may in their judgment think ample suf-  
ficient to make her a support and render  
her easy and quiet so long as she lives and  
at her death all of the above mentioned pro-  
perty belonging to the estate that has be-

allotted to my wife Nancy Hart during her life. The lands excepted, I then will after her death as soon as practicable be sold or divided as my executors may think best and for purposes herein after named to set forth by this will. The lands as above named will be divided & twenty acres at the death of my wife I leave to my son Wm H. Hart would request that he take charge of his mother's business and see that it is managed so as to make her as easy and quiet through life as possible. The balance or north part of the tract of land on which I now live supposed to be about 450 acres including all in the north of the tract I leave to my wife until her death to my son Wm H. Hart & allot to my two sons David G. Hart and Wm P. Hart and I would recommend a divide of the same by running a line due north and south so as to throw two hundred & thirty acres into the east part and two hundred & fifty into the west part believing it will make the two lots about equal with the enclosure on the first lot. D G Hart and Wm P Hart can choose lots individually not together and divide the property proceeds as will then seem purchaser best fit him give and allot to my son in law James A. Patten 650 acres of land lying on Rutherford's fork of Ohio immediately up land above the creek and adjoining my old mill tract no other lands included in these allotments I then give and allot to my A. R. Campbell three children Alexander, James and Harry a tract of land containing 100.3 acres lying on the Mississippi River in Lyon County this tract of land I request that A. R. Campbell the father of the three children take charge and the oversight of said land for the benefit of said children until they come of age then to be sold and equally divided between them Alexander James notwithstanding I then give and allot

to my two sons Robert S. Hart and J. M. Hart all of my lands lying on the North fork of the river from on both sides of the river including all that I have either by due or grant also the undivided interest that I hold in the J. D. Rockelle estate including both of my mills saw & grist with all appurtenances thereto for instance the wagon and teams of horses axes & such tools as is considered belonging to the mills also the stock of pigs nine cow and calf & the lumber saved in the garage excepted often give over allot and direct that the proceeds of sale after what is allotted to my wife Nancy during life including all the effects that I may have left then either in money notes or for accounts largely divided between my two youngest daughters Harriet and Rosemarie and I also direct that the blacks that may not be allotted to my wife during life to be hired out from year to year until the death of my wife and at her death then all of them both what has been hired and what was allotted to my wife with their increase also all of the stock horses cattle hogs sheep farm and utensils householder and household furniture that may have been allotted to my wife Nancy by sale and the proceeds equally divided between Harriet & Rosemarie until their division including what is named above shall amount to \$15000 and shall be paid to each of them should be a balance either from before above or from the sale of any lands. What above describes of property I direct that the same be equally divided among all the legatees above in addition to the above division I allot to my son R. S. Hart my old man house the mill building so that he is not to be taken into the above having service or sale as the case may be in addition to what I have allotted to James Patten I allot to him 1000 dollars intended to make him equal with the rest of the legatees which is to be paid out of the estate.

last and aequo & alio to John Hart the  
head of land known as the big <sup>flat</sup> ~~flat~~ marshy  
meadow near the south fork of River which I  
possess worth fifteen thousand dollars plus  
one other tract on the head of my old mill  
pond opposite Broome's which I consider worth  
one thousand dollars in addition to this I add  
but that my son R. J. Hart pay him twenty  
five hundred dollars out of the money which  
will make it five thousand dollars which  
I consider equal to the other estates.

I constitute and appoint John Hart Robert  
Hart and Charles Miller Executors to this  
my just and last will and testament

Signed sealed and delivered this 21st day

of July 1853.

Signature of  
John Hart  
John Simons.

Gilbert Hart P.D.

Notary Public  
County of Lewis 1853 was  
presented in open court the last with  
and testimony of Gilbert Hart  
deacon and the same was duly  
signed by the Notary Public  
John Hart & John Simons, Subscri-  
bers and before the Clerk who had  
the same read to them and  
the same recited to them recordar-

The above is a copy test

W. H. Garrison

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Faxon on Hill

I Jason Faxon of the County of Carroll state  
of New York do make and publish this my  
last will and testament hereby revoking all  
making void all former wills by me at any  
time heretofore made and first I direct that  
that my body be decently interred and cast to  
such worldly estates as it has pleased God to  
entrust me with I dispose of the sum of  
fifty dollars trust I direct that all my debts and  
funeral expenses be paid as soon after my  
decease as possible out of any money that  
I may die possessed of or may first come  
into the hands of my executors from any  
portion of my estate real or personal  
Secondly I give and bequeath to my wife  
Kunigheen the balance of my personal and  
real estate consisting of the hundred and  
ninety acres of land upon which stand  
Nelly Allen and Harry with all my stock  
of horses mules cattle hogs and sheep was  
on farming tools house hold and kitchen  
furniture together with all money which  
I may die possessed of not otherwise dis-  
posed of in this my will during her nat-  
ural life and at her death it is my will  
and bequeath that the whole of said  
estate both real and personal be equally  
divided among my three daughters  
Martha Stanley but holding as an equivalent to  
what I have herebefore given to my other  
children said Nelly Allen Elizabeth Brown  
and William Stanley and Lydia McLaughlin  
Colona sister and Eliza of Robert Wilson  
son and Mary Parker to whom I  
will and bequeath the same each

I do hereby make, ordain and appoint Joseph H. Murphy, Executor of this my last will and testament, my witness whereof I, from her, the said testator have, to this day will set my hand and seal this 25th day of February in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty five sealed and published by me at this time made first directed that my funeral expenses all my debts be paid as soon after my death as possible out of any money that I may die possessed of or may have come into the hands of my executors Secondly I give and bequeath my land consisting of about one hundred and thirty three acres to my five children & third that same sum shall be used and applied to each an eighth and eighth part of the simple value of them and of the proceeds of my house & my other effects if my health shall not be sufficient to sell and the products thereof paid out and distributed otherwise between till the year one thousand eight hundred and twenty three and that after said land to be sold over the proceeds to be equally divided among the five children.

At the instance of the August term Court County 1855 was produced in open court the last will and testament of said her, James H. Anderson and I, Joseph Murphy am called to bring witness of which the above is a copy test  
H. H. Jones Clerk

3105

I, Richard H. Will do make and publish this as my last will and testament hereby reciting and making voice all other wills by me at any time made first directed that my funeral expenses all my debts be paid as soon after my death as possible out of any money that I may die possessed of or may have come into the hands of my executors Secondly I give and bequeath my land consisting of about one hundred and thirty three acres to my five children & third that same sum shall be used and applied to each an eighth and eighth part of the simple value of them and of the proceeds of my house & my other effects if my health shall not be sufficient to sell and the products thereof paid out and distributed otherwise between till the year one thousand eight hundred and twenty three and that after said land to be sold over the proceeds to be equally divided among the five children.

Fourth I do hereby nominate and appoint H. W. Hamner and William H. Wilson my executors in witness whereof I have to this my will set my hand and seal this the 25th day of February thousand eight hundred and fifty five Richard H. Will signe sealed & published in my presence we have subscribed our names hereto in the presence of the testator the 25th day of February thousand eight hundred and fifty five Attest by  
William H. Wilson  
A. M. Wilson

2<sup>d</sup> Richard G. Mull having heretofore  
made and published my last will  
and testament do make and publish this my  
last will and testament my writing all other  
wills by me made and first I direct that my body  
be buried in a plain and decent manner and  
all my funeral expenses and just debts to be paid  
out of the first money that comes into the hands  
of my executors and I give to my wife Adela  
Hillough my farm or so much of it as will make  
her a decent support including the dwelling house  
beam stable etc to have free use of timber water  
etc after setting off my year as much land as  
will be left to raise her a decent support my son  
shall manage the balance of the farm as he thinks  
best and my presents to belong to my daughter Mary  
and my son William H during my wifes natural  
life at her death all my land to belong to my daughter  
Mary provided she will pay to each one of my  
other children fifty dollars in twelve months after  
my wifes death if she refuses to do so then this  
land to be sold and equally divided between all the  
children giving William the preference to buy it  
at fair hundred and fifty dollars. I also give to  
my wife during her lifetime the sum of one  
hundred and ten dollars a month and her  
daughter Sarah goes along wifey wifes health and  
best of my opinion and her future income to be at  
her widow dispensation and the other half to Adela to  
my daughter Adela I also give to my wife and her  
to make a good servable roof over her head  
and her bed and kitchen furniture supported  
to answer her purpose decently. I also set apart lands  
by old intitutes here more chosen by her and my executor  
to give her two feather beds and furniture to belong  
her own disposal the stock and other property to  
belong to my estate at her death it next give to my  
daughter money my negro girl parlor to be raised  
up at my death and give my negro girl Sarah

P.A.P.  
John Hillough's Will

I John Hillough of the County of Carroll in State  
of Tennessee do this day make and publish this my  
last will and testament my writing all other  
wills by me made and first I direct that my body  
be buried in a plain and decent manner and  
all my funeral expenses and just debts to be paid  
out of the first money that comes into the hands  
of my executors and I give to my wife Adela  
Hillough my farm or so much of it as will make  
her a decent support including the dwelling house  
beam stable etc to have free use of timber water  
etc after setting off my year as much land as  
will be left to raise her a decent support my son  
shall manage the balance of the farm as he thinks  
best and my presents to belong to my daughter Mary  
and my son William H during my wifes natural  
life at her death all my land to belong to my daughter  
Mary provided she will pay to each one of my  
other children fifty dollars in twelve months after  
my wifes death if she refuses to do so then this  
land to be sold and equally divided between all the  
children giving William the preference to buy it  
at fair hundred and fifty dollars. I also give to  
my wife during her lifetime the sum of one  
hundred and ten dollars a month and her  
daughter Sarah goes along wifey wifes health and  
best of my opinion and her future income to be at  
her widow dispensation and the other half to Adela to  
my daughter Adela I also give to my wife and her  
to make a good servable roof over her head  
and her bed and kitchen furniture supported  
to answer her purpose decently. I also set apart lands  
by old intitutes here more chosen by her and my executor  
to give her two feather beds and furniture to belong  
her own disposal the stock and other property to  
belong to my estate at her death it next give to my  
daughter money my negro girl parlor to be raised  
up at my death and give my negro girl Sarah

you be received at my wife's death - at your  
nights & hours we spent our sleep with her in  
bed & I gave to my daughter Mary my own quiet  
room at my wife's death but not otherwise. I give  
to my daughter Mary one good horse saddle and  
tack & the property to be worth at least thirty dollars  
I have had her two hours from head of Sheep & one  
and a half days two further hours and half time  
one saddle or traps also my rock case with sugar  
etc. My daughter Mary should be having no  
less than the wages that I give to her to be later  
transferred to her by my wife three first  
two hours & one & a half hours Up to both Darter & Johnson  
in this section of the State 1670. Robert Samuel  
for the riding out west between the balance  
of my property will be equal to what it cost to  
buy a good saddle & my saddle of pasture should  
be sold in my shop store when I mean to be  
able to sell again between the my daughter  
Mary & her given the preference of buying her  
the cash valuation and having one and half years  
in favor to her

If I die if my wife should wish to leave her place  
in my father house & town but if my executors  
may bid her I mean to have a & say am in Wheeler  
town bid 100 one third of the tract to her without  
any expense seems to give her the mansion house and  
the open ground if they cannot agree they may choose  
themselves in the lot whom to lay it off or set the price  
as it is my desire with his to buy it the twenty dollars  
per acre to him or my daughter Mary my will is that my son  
William take it if he chooses and pay the bill one dollar  
per acre off & I should obtain a house & land to want  
I trust my executors to have it located some where in  
Arkansas or as good place as he can get and let my  
daughter Mary take it at what she can get  
and be sold for here if she chooses to move to it

that I appoint my Son William H. Hillough my Execu-  
tors in writing whereby I hereunto set my hand and  
affix my seal in presence of

This 31<sup>st</sup> day of August 1851.

John Johnson  
Debraun H. Johnson

John Hillough Esq

State of Tennessee - County of Marion 1851  
Sarah C. Hillough Esq. has been my attorney  
you know the last will you is a record of John Hillough  
because and the same circumstances to the taking of  
of poor old Johnson and his wife Elizabeth Hillough  
widow and the same was intended for my executors  
of which the property is to be sold

William H. Grinnell