

on any subject. — Q. Do you know the State or condition of her mind, at the time of the execution of her last Will, to wit, on or about the 3<sup>rd</sup> of August last. — Ans. I do not. — Q. How often have you seen deceased since 1832. — Ans. I can't say, I don't know, have seen her different times. — Q. Have you since that time seen her as often as five times. — Ans. Oh yes & often. I spent a few days at Mr. Towle's at Mount Vernon, when deceased then lived. — Q. Have you seen her ten times within that time. — Ans. I cannot tell. — Q. Can you say within what time Mr. Patterson that you speak of, has been the deceased. — Ans. I cannot say. — Q. Who requested you to become a witness in this case. — Ans. Mr. George Case. — Q. When did he call on you for that purpose. — Ans. I think as much as three <sup>weeks</sup> ago. — Q. How long did he remain. — Ans. He came on Sunday when I was at church and staid till after breakfast the next morning. — Q. Did he have conversation with you on this subject. — Ans. Very little. — Q. What did he say in reference to this matter. — Ans. I understood he was going to have the Will broken, Mr. Case said he would want me and Mother for a witness in the matter. — Mr. Case afterwards said he did not know but he should drop the concern, as he did not care that his daughter should have a fortune independent of her father. — Q. When was this last communication made to you. — Ans. About ten or twelve days after the first interview, when Mr. Case called to say there was an adjournment in consequence of the counsel of Mr. Towle's sickness. — Q. What else did Mr. Case say on this second occasion in relation to this subject. — Ans. Spoke of the counsel being sick, and did not know but he would drop the concern, previous to the first interview he had not been there in three or four years. — Q. Did Mr. Towle call at your house after or before this last interview with Mr. Case. — Ans. He called after the second interview. — Q. Who introduced the subject of proving the Will of deceased, at the time when Mr. Towle called. — Ans. thinks the subject was introduced in conversation between Mr. Towle & my sister Mary. — Q. Did you hear their conversation. — Ans. No. — Q. Who then first introduced the subject of the Will in your hearing. — Ans. I tell you now I think it was introduced, when I came in the room Mr. Force mentioned to me Mr. Towle wished to see Mother, I told him she was ill and he could not see her that evening, he said if he did he should not mention the subject to her

meaning the Will, he did not wish to have anything to say about it, and that he had simply called at the request of Mr. Howell. — I stated to Mr. Towle that I did not think Mr. Case would do anything further about the Will, and that he Mr. Case did not know but that he would drop it, Mr. Case stated if there had been something more left to Mary Jane, he should not have troubled himself about it. — Q. Did you at the interview with Mr. Towle discover any thing in his conduct or speech that you considered improper or as tending to bias you or others in your testimony to be given in this case. — Ans. he did not do or say anything to bias me, he said he was satisfied Mr. Case would not do anything with the Will. — Q. How long has your family & Mr. Towle's family been acquainted. — Ans. twenty or thirty years. — Mr. Towle I have known eight or ten years. — Signed Catherine Force

Adjourned to 17<sup>th</sup> Nov<sup>r</sup> instant, and then adj<sup>d</sup> to the 30<sup>th</sup> of Nov<sup>r</sup> instant at the hour of 10 o'clock. J. M. <sup>at the same time & date, he had</sup> ~~Exam<sup>n</sup>~~ then resumed. — Doct<sup>r</sup> James H. Hart again called by counsel for applicant — objected to by Geo. Case, Guardian &c. — Court ruled he testify — Q. you have stated in substance on your last examination that you could not then recollect that the deceased had transacted, or directed the transaction of any business, will you state whether you now recollect of her transacting any, and if any what business. — Ans. I do recollect of her transacting business, she signed a Bond, I think about eight years ago in conjunction with myself, Mr. Case and Mr. Towle, in a sum to the amount of about ten thousand dollars, the Bond was taken by the surrogate of the City of New York, the Bond was given for a large amount. — Q. State the circumstances rendering it necessary to execute that Bond, and at whose request the same was executed. — Ans. if I recollect right, John Heel in his Will left ten thousand dollars to be appropriated for certain purposes, I joined in with three persons and signed the Bond with them for security for Mr. Towle in her administration of said funds, previous to her marriage with Mr. Towle, the Bond was executed by him witness at the request of Mr. Case. — Mr. Case acted as attorney for the parties on that occasion. — Q. Do you know or have you been informed by Mr. Case who requested or induced the deceased to join in the execution of that Bond. — Ans. When Mr. Case requested me to sign the Bond, I told him that I would do so if the parties interested would join in with me, which they did accordingly, and I presume by

The solicitation of M<sup>r</sup>-Case. — signed, James H. Hart.

Wm<sup>m</sup> J. Croft, Counsellor at law, — sworn on the Part of  
for Towle the Applicant. — Quest., Was you acquainted  
with the deceased in her life time, and if so how long. —  
Ans., I was acquainted with her in her life time. — I first  
knew her at school, that was probably in the year 1816 or 17,  
it was after the last War, — she was then at school with  
M<sup>r</sup>-Nath<sup>l</sup>-Hart. — I recollect of seeing her there in a  
class with those apparently of her own age, — we were at  
that school about a year together, — witness left the school  
and left the deceased there. — I lost sight of her then  
till about the year 1829, at which time she was residing  
in North Moore Street, my acquaintance continued then  
during the 1829, 30, 31 & 32, during which years I saw her  
very frequently, part of the time almost daily, — also through  
the years 1833, 34 & 35, during which last three years, I saw  
her not so frequently as she then resided a greater distance  
from my abode; to wit, at Mount Vernon, between four &  
five miles from the City Hall. — Q. — During any part of  
this period were you employed by her professionally, and  
if so state in what cases. — Ans. in 1830, she employed me  
to draw a will for her, she gave me instructions herself,  
when the will was drawn agreeably to her instructions she  
executed it, I was a witness to the said will, and was also  
Cora my Brother and Doct<sup>r</sup>-Hart, — in the following year  
1831, I drew for her a Power of Attorney under her instructions  
which she executed within two or three days after it was  
drawn, and a witness attested it as witness, — in the year  
1832, I drew for her another Will, revising the former,  
I went to her house with it, so drawn as she directed it —  
but she being at the time somewhat indisposed, it  
was not then executed by her, and it was left with  
some member of the family. — The power of attorney  
referred to was drawn for M<sup>r</sup>-Towle. — Q. Were you or  
not, during the years to which you referred intimate with  
deceased and the various members of the family. — Ans. While  
at school the acquaintance was such as among school fellows  
and enables me to mention her distinctly <sup>and I mention her name in the short note attached</sup> than her and her  
sisters from the year 1829 to 32 inclusive I was intimately  
acquainted with deceased and a member of her family, frequently —

conversed with and all of them, — I have been at the Dinner<sup>table</sup> with  
deceased and the other members of the family several times. — Q. dur-  
ing these several times, did the deceased help herself at table or was  
she helped by others. — Ans. To the best of my recollection she helped  
herself as the others did at the table, I recollect nothing to the contrary. —  
Q. in what manner was she treated by the other members of the family,  
I mean as to her mental capacity. — Ans. she was always treated as a  
rational and responsible being, with kindness and affection. — Q. state  
your own opinion as derived from your intercourse with her, as re-  
pects her being a moral agent, or as capable or incapable of acting  
and judging for herself. — Ans. In my opinion she was fully capa-  
ble of acting and judging for herself, otherwise I should not have  
drawn the papers for her referred to. — Q. have you at any  
time thought or believed her to be of unsound mind or memory  
or in any respect incapable of disposing of her property by will  
Ans. I have not. — Q. when you conversed with her respect-  
ing the drawing the first will, did deceased state to you who  
had suggested the propriety of her making a will. — Ans. in  
that conversation it was stated that M<sup>r</sup>-Case had suggested  
the propriety of her making a will, my impression is deceased  
so stated. — Q. In all your intercourse with the family  
and with deceased, have you ever discovered that any im-  
proper influences were used to induce her to dispose of  
her property by will or otherwise by any of the mem-  
bers of the family. — Ans. I have not.

signed W<sup>m</sup> J. Croft

Croft exam<sup>d</sup> by Geo. Case, Guardian &c.

Q. How did you renew acquaintance with deceased in  
1829. — Ans. Through M<sup>r</sup>-Towle, before M<sup>r</sup>-Towle's marriage.  
Q. who first spoke to you in reference of drawing her first will.  
Ans. my impression is M<sup>r</sup>-Towle met me in the street, or in  
my office, and mentioned to me that Mary the deceased went  
to see me, to draw a will for her. — Q. Was this also before  
M<sup>r</sup>-Towle's marriage. — Ans. It was. — Q. do you recollect what  
were the bequests of the first will. — Ans. I cannot answer  
distinctly. — Q. In the conversation you stated to have had  
with deceased, about drawing her will, do you recollect  
whether she said any thing, and what respecting the making  
a provision for her brother. — Ans. she did speak of making a  
provision for her brother. — Q. what did she say on that subject.  
objection to by Counsel for Applicant. — Ans. she desired me

I think, to draw a bequest in his favor of Ten thousand Dollars absolutely. — Q. Who requested you to draw the bequest will, mentioned in your direct examination. —

Ans. The said I think. — Q. Where was it. — Ans. At her residence in Dominick Street. — Q. Was this provision for her Brother or Sister mentioned in her second Will. —

Objected to by Counsel for Applicant. — Ans. It was. — Q. Have you in any of your interviews with deceased, heard her converse on any and what ordinary matters. —

Ans. I have conversed with her frequently on different subjects, such as the occurrence of the day, her health and such matters. — Q. What was the ordinary tenor of her conversation. —

Ans. The tenor verbatim with the subject as a matter of course, it was such as would usually be met with in conversation with ladies of her age, who mingled not much with the world, or its turmoils, — her bodily infirmities interfered, in her mingling much with the world. —

Q. Do you consider she was a person of sound mind and ordinary discretion. — Ans. I think she was, I think her perception was clear and her judgment good. —

Q. Do you know or believe that the deceased mind sympathized with the weakness of her body. — Ans. I can't say that I know that it did, or did not. — Q. What do you understand by the language of sound mind as used by you in your deposition. —

Ans. A mind that can see clearly and judge accurately. — Q. Do you believe that the deceased being of the bodily health <sup>which</sup> you know her to be of, and without education in letters, had a mind that could perceive clearly and judge accurately. —

Objected to by Counsel for Applicant. — Ans. What I know of her bodily infirmities and mental cultivation, I believe she was capable of perceiving clearly and judging accurately, and that the sympathy between the mind and body in her case, thro. it may in some measure have detracted from the strength and energy of her mind, did not detract from its clearness, accuracy or activity. —

Q. Did she on any occasion state to you what was the amount of her property. — Ans. I do not recollect that she did. — Q. Do you know or believe the second Will was executed by her. —

Ans. I have no doubt but it was, I was not present at its execution. —

Signea, M<sup>d</sup> D<sup>o</sup> Craft

Doct. Isaac B. Craft, of the City of New York, physician & brother to the last witness, was sworn on the part of the Applicant.

and says that he was acquainted with the deceased in her life time, about the year 1829 to the year 1832 inclusive. — that he has heard the preceding testimony of his Brother, and concurs therein with us to the mental capacity of the deceased. —

On his cross examination he further states, that he never professionally visited the deceased. — Q. What appeared to you to be the state of her bodily health. —

Ans. That so far as his observation extended her health was pretty good. — I saw no evidence to the contrary except the appearance of what is usually called the St. Vitius' dance. —

Q. How often did you see the deceased in your acquaintance with her. — Ans. I cannot answer distinctly, but should say two or three times a year. — Q. Did you ever converse with her. —

Ans. Yes, as often as I have seen her perhaps, asked questions & received answers. — Witness adds as follows, in regard to her bodily health, there was no evidence of derangement of the natural functions of the body, and no appearance differing from that of persons in good health and vigor, except her tendency from occasional irregular and involuntary action of the muscles of the body.

Signea. Isaac B. Craft

John B. Stevenson, of the City of New York, Physician, was sworn, on the part of the Applicant. — testified as follows. — Q. Did you know the deceased in her life time and for how long. —

Ans. I knew her from the year 1834, till the time of her death which occurred the latter part of August 1838. — Q. Were you intimate with the family. —

Ans. I was. — Q. State what appeared to you to be the bodily condition and mental state of the deceased during the time you knew her. —

Ans. Her mind appeared to me to be good, she seemed to labor more particularly under some weakness or debility of the lower extremities. — Q. Did you attend her in her last illness. —

Ans. I did. — Q. Was your opinion as to the clearness of her mind, changed by anything you saw during that illness. —

Ans. It was not. — Q. Under what disease was she laboring during her last illness. — Ans. The Cholera Morbus. — Q. Where you at that time the family physician. —

Ans. I did not consider myself the family physician, but was consulting in the neighbor's school at the time of her illness; was in the habit of calling on Mr. Towle as a friend almost daily. — Q. What opportunities have you had of seeing and observing the deceased during the time of your acquaintance with her and the family. —

Ans. Those which presented themselves during her illness and on any times at Mr. Towle's

table, and also in his sitting room. I was in the habit of visiting Mr. Towle. Q. In what manner was she considered and treated by the family as it respects her being a moral agent, and as a person capable of judging and acting for herself. — Ans. She appeared to me to be always treated, as any sensible and discreet woman would be during the times I saw her. — Q. Did you or not consider her a person of sound mind. — Ans. I did consider her a person of sound mind, I never knew, saw or heard of any thing to induce me to form a contrary opinion. — Q. Have you ever seen, known or heard of any undue influence being exercised over her in the disposition of her property or otherwise by Mr. Towle, or any member of her family. — Ans. On the contrary I have heard from her mother & sister as well as from Mr. Towle that nothing of the kind was ever attempted or thought of, of my own knowledge, I know of no influence been exercised to by Mr. Case, of so much as witness heard from Mr. & Mrs. Towle. — Q. How often have you seen deceased. — Ans. I should say fifty times or more. — Q. Was she or not helpless while at the table with you. — Ans. She was always moved to the table in her chair, but always helped herself as I remember. Signed — John B. Stevenson

Cross exam<sup>d</sup> by Mr. Case, Queerian &c. — Q. did the deceased usually hold any conversation at the table. — Ans. Not usually, there was no general conversation at the table. — Q. did she appear to you to be a person weak of body and feeble intellect. — Ans. The rolling her to the table convinced me that there was some defect in her lower extremities, there was nothing that ever I saw that induced me to believe that her intellect was feeble. — Q. have you any sufficient means of judging of her intellect. — Ans. she was ill once at Mount Vernon, and what occurred during that time, I saw nothing at that time to induce me to think her intellect was feeble. — I sat with her alone at Mt. Vernon and saw her also during her last illness on Staten Island these are the special times I have seen her, the conversations during her illness, regarded her illness. — Q. did any of the deceased family at any time direct your attention to the state of her mind. — Ans. I don't remember they ever did. — Q. have you been subpoenaed here, or did you come voluntarily. — Ans. I was not subpoenaed, I came at the request of Mr. Towle. Signed — John B. Stevenson

Counsel for Applicant, Offers to Mr. Case who appears as the Guardian of his daughter Mary Jane Case to strike out that part of the Testimony of Mr. Stevenson which relates to what Mr. & Mrs. Case said to him. — Mr. Case not accepting the Offer to strike out the examination of Witness Clona. — And the following by agreement of the Parties, to be testimony in the Cause

In the matter of Proving the last Will and Testament of Mary Abel Howell }  
 City and County of New York, ss. George Case, Queerian for Mary Jane Case, an infant. &c. Being duly sworn in this matter, maketh oath and sayeth, that Mrs. Howell the mother of the deceased, has not to the knowledge of or belief of this deponent any other provision or means of maintenance than such as she derives from the last Will & Testament of John Abel, deceased; That according to the best recollection of this deponent the specific sum therein provided for her support is one hundred dollars per year, to be increased or diminished by the executors named in the said last Will and Testament at their discretion, who are now both deceased. — And this deponent further saith, that in the life time of the said executors, there was set apart from the estate of the said John Abel a fund of Ten thousand dollars, the income of which was appropriated by the said executors, to the maintenance of the said Mrs. Howell, and her son the brother of the deceased. — That this fund was sometime subsequent to the death of said executors paid over into the hands of Jane, the wife of Jeremiah Towle, the Administratrix of the said John Abel, or into the hands of her husband Jeremiah Towle. — That Mrs. Howell has since continued to now lives with her said daughter and her said daughter's husband, and is provided for by them. — And this deponent further saith, that the said son of Mrs. Howell, was only entitled to a maintenance from the said fund until he became of age, which was some years ago, and then to have five hundred dollars paid him from said fund. — And that he now is, as this deponent is informed & believes, living with Mr. Towle and his wife on Staten Island. — And this deponent further saith, that the property of the said deceased, consisted of funds, Legacies

to her in and by the last Will and Testament of the said John Abel deceased, and that by a Decree of the Court of Chancery, bearing date on or about the 7<sup>th</sup> day of June 1837, & a Report of one of the Masters of that Court, was therein and thereby duly confirmed, and that in that report it was certified that on the first day of January 1831, there was due to the said deceased from the estate of the said John Abel the sum of nineteen thousand nine hundred and seventy one Dollars, exclusive of her interests in the said fund of ten thousand dollars — and it was ordered in and by the said Decree that the said Jeremiah Towle and Jane his wife account with the said deceased for such proportion of the money received by them from the administrators of the surviving executor of John Abel, as she was entitled to — and that the whole of her property under the said Will and the said Decree was paid over to Mr. Jeremiah Towle and Jane his wife by the said administrators — but this deponent does not know that the said deceased was entitled to that sum of money at the time of her decease. — (It is ~~known~~ admitted by the counsel for the applicant that the sum of about 17,000 Dollars came into the hands of the said Jeremiah Towle and Jane his wife for the said deceased, exclusive of her share, in the Ten thousand Dollar fund so called.) — And this deponent further saith, that he is informed and believes, that all the property of the said deceased, at the time of her death, consisted of this claim against Jeremiah Towle and his wife

Subscribed & sworn to this 1<sup>st</sup> day of Dec<sup>r</sup> 1838. Before me  
 J. C. Hart. Esq. in Chancery

It is agreed that the power of Attorney referred to in the testimony of William D Craft, or a certified copy thereof, be read in evidence in the matter together with the preceding affidavit.

Geo. Case. Guardian &c.  
 J. C. Hart. of Counsel for Applicant.

On hearing the Arguments of Geo. Case. Esq. Guardian &c. in Opposition to the Validity of the Will, and J. C. Hart, Esq. Counsel for Applicant, in favor of the Validity of said Will. the 12<sup>th</sup> day of January, instant, the matter was submitted to the Court.

The foregoing proofs and examinations, taken before me, the Surrogate aforesaid, at the time and place mentioned, and the depositions of the respective witnesses, were by them respectively subscribed after having been carefully read over to them, and the testimony committed on by the respective counsel. — And the said Surrogate, upon due deliberation thereof, being satisfied, upon the said proofs taken, that the said Will was duly executed, — that the said Mary Abel Howell, the Testatrix aforesaid, at the time of executing the same, was in all respects competent to devise and bequeath her estate, and not under restraint, — do therefore allow the said Will, proofs and examinations to be conclusive. Which proofs & examinations are herein before recited, and the Will so allowed to be recorded is as follows.

Witness Richard Crocheron, Surrogate aforesaid the twenty first day of January, in the year, one thousand eight hundred & thirty nine. Richard Crocheron Surrogate

The last Will and Testament of Mary Abel Howell <sup>in the name of God.</sup> In the Name of God. Amen.

I, Mary Abel Howell, do make this my last Will and Testament, hereby revoking and annulling all other Wills and Testaments by me heretofore made.

I give, devise and bequeath to my Executors — hereinafter named all my Real and Personal estate, in trust nevertheless, for the uses and purposes in this my Will specified and directed. — that is to say.

I direct that all my just debts and funeral expenses be paid and discharged.

I will and direct that my said Executors, as soon after my ~~decease~~ decease as may be, do place the sum of eight thousand Dollars at interest on Bond and Mortgage on Real estate; and that the Interest thereof, or the income derived therefrom, be divided between my beloved Mother and my Brother John H. Abel, as follows. — that is to say. — The sum of three hundred Dollars annually of the said interest to be applied by my said Executors, or

The Survivor of them, in quarterly payments, or often  
or if necessary in smaller sums, to the Comfortable sup-  
port, boarding and Clothing of my Brother John H. A-  
beel of orsada, so long as he shall live:— And the re-  
maining part or residue of said Interest, or income de-  
rived from said investment, is to be paid to my said  
Mother, whenever the same is received by my said Ex-  
ecutor, so long as my said Mother shall live.

And upon the death of my said Brother, — I give and  
bequeath the sum of Five thousand Dollars out of said  
Principal sum to my sister Jane Abel Towle, her  
heirs, executor, administrator, or assigns forever.

And upon the death of my said Mother, I also —  
give and bequeath the sum of three thousand Dollars  
out of said Principal sum, to my said sister Jane  
Abel Towle, her heirs, executor, administrator or af-  
signs forever; — And these sums respectively, exhaust-  
ing the said principal sum of eight thousand Dollars,  
are to be paid over by my executor or the survivor of them  
as herein above directed; as soon as may be after the  
death of my Mother, or said Brother respectively shall  
happen.

I will and direct that my said Executor pay  
the sum of five hundred Dollars to my niece, Mary Jane  
Case when she shall arrive at the age of twenty one  
Years. — The same is to be paid into her own hands,  
for her own personal use, upon her own Receipt, free and  
discharge from the Control or interest of any other person  
or persons whatever.

I will and direct, that my executor, in like  
manner pay the sum of five hundred Dollars to each of  
my sister Jane Abel Towle's Children, as they shall re-  
spectively arrive at the age of twenty one years.

All the rest and residue of my estate, I give, devise  
and bequeath to my sister Jane Abel Towle, her heirs,  
executor, administrator, and assigns forever: and  
also in the event of the decease of my said niece Ma-  
ry Jane Case, or either, or any of the Children of my said  
sister Jane Abel Towle, before arriving at the age of  
twenty one years, I give devise and bequeath her-  
heirs, or either, or each of their said legacy, or legacies

respectively; (to be paid as their respective death or deaths may happen)  
to my said sister Jane Abel Towle, her heirs, executor, administrator  
or assigns forever.

I desire that it may be understood that the Interest money  
hereto devoted to my Mother's use, is not in any way to interfere  
with her income or separate support, which she derives under the  
Will of John Abel, deceased, but shall be in addition thereto;  
and also that the bequests herein made to my sister Jane Abel  
Towle, are made in sisterly regard and affection, and also  
as some compensation for the great and tender care and at-  
tention exercised by her and her family towards me in  
my protracted illness.

I nominate and appoint my brother in law —  
Jereiah Towle, Esquire, and Charles C. Ferris, Esquire  
of New York, my Executors of this my last Will & Testament

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand &  
seal the third day of August, in the year of our Lord, —  
one thousand, eight hundred and thirty eight.

Mary Abel <sup>Howell</sup> 

Signed, sealed, published and declared, by the said  
Mary Abel Howell, as and for her last Will and Testament  
in the presence of us, who at her request, and in her presence,  
and in the presence of each other, have hereunto subscribed  
our names as witnesses.

L. C. Hart. No 13. Pine street. New York.  
James H. Hart. New York.

State of New York. Richmond County. ss.  
Be it remembered that a Surrogate's Court held in and  
for the County of Richmond at the Surrogate's Office in  
the said County, the fourteenth day of February in the  
year of our Lord, one thousand, eight hundred and  
thirty nine, before Richard Corcoran, Surrogate of the  
said County the last Will and Testament of Mary Abel  
Howell late of the said County, deceased, (of which the fore-  
going is a copy) was admitted to probate after cita-  
tion to the next of kin to the said deceased, duly issued,  
served, returned and filed according to law. — Where-  
upon at the place aforesaid, the sixth day of October

last part J. C. Hart & Jas H Hart the subscribing witnesses to the said Will after having been duly sworn by the said Surrogate, testified that they did see the said deceased sign and seal the said instrument, that they heard her publish and declare the same as and for her last Will and Testament, that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and not under any restraint to the best of their knowledge and belief, and that they subscribed the said Will as witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testatrix. — Whereupon I the said Surrogate upon the proof aforesaid and subsequent proof taken from time to time by adjournment. — Being satisfied of the genuineness and validity of the said Will, do order that the said Will be admitted to Probate, — and that letters Testamentary thereon be granted, to the Executors in the said Will named upon their taking and subscribing the Oath of Office prescribed by law.

Witness my hand & the seal of the said Surrogate at the said Court the day & February, and year aforesaid  
Rich<sup>d</sup> Crockeron, Surrogate

Be it also remembered that at the said Surrogate Court held at the time and place aforesaid personally appeared before me Jeremiah Toole, one of the Executors in the said Will named, and were duly sworn to the faithful performance and execution thereof by taking the usual Oath in such cases prescribed

Rich<sup>d</sup> Crockeron, Surrogate

Receve of the last Will & Testament of Anthony Fountain, late of Castleton, Richmond County, deceased.  
State of New York, Richmond County, ss.

Be it remembered that a Surrogate Court held in and for the County of Richmond at the Surrogate's Office in said County the twenty seventh day of December, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and thirty eight. — Present, Rich<sup>d</sup> Crockeron, Surrogate

In the matter of proving the last Will and Testament of Anthony Fountain, late of Castleton, Richmond County, deceased.

On reading & filing the Petition of Clarissa Fountain & Lewis R Marsh propounding the Will of the said deceased, an Order was made and entered that Citation issue to the Widow, heirs & next of kin of said deceased, in pursuance of said Petition, returnable the twenty fifth day of February next, 10 o'clock in the forenoon.

The said Citation set forth, that Henrietta Fountain, Louisa Fountain, George Fountain, Edward Fountain & Gideon Fountain children of the said deceased. — and Louisa Fountain, Catherine Ann Fountain, Anthony Fountain, Africa Fountain, Gideon Fountain & Howard Fountain, children of Anthony Fountain <sup>deceased</sup> are minors, and all heirs at law of the said Anthony Fountain deceased. — Whereupon an Order was made & entered that George Bramm Southfield, in said County be appointed Guardian of the five first named minors, and John Fountain of Castleton in said County be appointed Guardian of the six last named minors: to appear for and take care of their interests in the premises

Be it also remembered that a Surrogate Court held in and for the said County the twenty fifth day of February, in the year one thousand eight hundred and thirty eight. — Present. — Richmond Crockeron, Surrogate

In the matter of proving the last Will & Testament of Anthony Fountain, late of said County, deceased

The Citation heretofore issued by the said Surrogate to the heirs & next of kin of the said deceased, to attend the probate of the said Will was returnable this day, Clarissa Fountain & Lewis R Marsh the Applicants for its proof appeared. — the said Marsh returned the said Citation and made Proof of the due service and publication thereof as required by law. — and the said Marsh also returned the appointment of Guardian for the minors heirs heretofore issued by the said Surrogate

With the consent in Writing to become such Guardian and on them on, and subscribed by the said Guardian. Whereupon the said Court being satisfied with the Oath of Oath in the premises that the heirs & next of kin have been cited as required by law, leave was given the said Applicants to prove the said Will.

State of New York }  
Richmond County } 4

In the Matter of proving the last Will & Testament of Anthony Fountain, deceased. Junis Egbert of Southfield in said County being sworn deposes, that he saw the said Anthony Fountain, sign and seal the Instrument now shown him, purporting to be the last Will and Testament of the said deceased bearing date the sixteenth day of October, in the Year of our Lord, one thousand, eight hundred and seventeen, that he heard the said deceased publish and declare the said Instrument as and for his last Will and Testament, - that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and not under any restraint, to the best of the knowledge and belief of this deponent, - and that he this deponent, together with William Frame and Mary Frame the other subscribing Witnesses to the said Will subscribed their names thereto as Witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testator & in the presence of each other. - Signed Junis Egbert - Sworn the 25<sup>th</sup> day of Feb 1839. before me.

Rich<sup>d</sup> Crochran Surrogate

Mary Wood (formerly Mary Frame before her Marriage with John Wood) of the said County of Richmond, being sworn deposes that she saw the said Anthony Fountain sign and seal the Instrument now shown her, purporting to be the last Will and Testament of the said deceased bearing date the sixteenth day of October, in the Year of our Lord, one thousand, eight hundred & seventeen, that she heard the said deceased publish and declare the said Instrument as and for his last Will and Testament, that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and memory and not under any restraint to the best of her knowledge and belief, and that she this deponent

together with William Frame and Junis Egbert the other subscribing Witnesses to the said Will subscribed their names thereto as Witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testator and in the presence of each other. - and further deposes that William Frame the said subscribing Witness, as she is informed and verily believes in good conscience. - Signed Mary Wood

Sworn the 25<sup>th</sup> day of February 1839. before me  
Rich<sup>d</sup> Crochran Surrogate

The foregoing proofs and examinations taken before me, the Surrogate aforesaid, at the time and place first mentioned, and the dispositions of the respective Witnesses, were by them voluntarily subscribed after having been carefully read over to them. - And the said Surrogate, being satisfied, upon the said Proof taken, that the said Will was duly executed; - that the said Testator at the time of executing the same, was in all respects competent to declare and bequeath Real and Personal estate, and not under any restraint. - do therefore allow the said Will, proofs and examinations, to be recorded, which said proofs is herein before recorded & contained, and the said Will to be recorded to be recorded as follows.

The last Will and Testament of Anthony Fountain of the Town of Castleton, in the County of Richmond and State of New York. - I Anthony Fountain considering the uncertainty of this mortal life - and being of sound mind and memory, (Blessed be Almighty God for the same) do make and publish this my last Will and Testament in manner and form following (that is to say) - First I give, devise and bequeath unto my beloved wife Clarissa Fountain the sole and exclusive use, benefit and enjoyment of all my estate both Real and personal and of what nature or kind soever. - To have and to hold the same during her natural life if she shall so long remain my Widow. - and I do hereby commit the Guardianship of my son Cornelius Fountain to my said wife during her natural life if she shall so long continue my Widow. - and from and after her decease or second Marriage unto my beloved son John Fountain his heirs and assigns. - And I do enjoin upon my said wife

to take care of my said Son Cornelius Fountain in a suitable manner so long as he shall be under her Guardianship as aforesaid:— And I do hereby charge all my said estate bequeathed to her as aforesaid, with the support and maintenance of my said Son Cornelius Fountain during all the time aforesaid and with the payment of all my just debts and funeral expenses. — Item, Immediately after the death or second marriage of my said Wife, which shall first happen, — I do hereby order and direct my executors herein after named, or the Survivors or Survivor of of them, to sell and dispose of all my said estate — both Real and Personal, and to pay and divide the monies arising therefrom, after satisfying all charges and expenses, equally among all my Children, including the Child or Children of which my said Wife may now be pregnant, who shall then be living, and to the lawful issue of such as shall be dead; — And in case such sale and division as aforesaid should take place in consequence of the second marriage of my said Wife, then my will is, that she shall have a share of my said estate equal with my said Children — which said legacy given to my said Wife as aforesaid, I hereby declare is intended to be, and is given to her in full satisfaction and recompense of, and for her Dowry and Morts which she may, or can in any wise claim or demand out of my said estate.

And Lastly, I do hereby appoint my beloved Wife Elizabeth Fountain, my Son Albert Fountain and Anna Lewis R. Marsh, executors and executrix of my last Will and Testament, — hereby revoking all former Wills by me made.

In Witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and seal this sixteenth day of October, in the year of our Lord one thousand, eight hundred and seventeen

Anthony Fountain

Signed, sealed, published and declared by the above named Anthony Fountain to be his last Will & Testament in the presence of us who have hereunto subscribed our names as witnesses in the presence of the Testator

William Frome, — Junia Egbert, — Mary Frome  
State of New York, Richmond County, &c.

Be it remembered that a Surrogate Court, held in and for the County of Richmond at the Surrogate office in said County the twenty fifth day of February, in the year aforesaid one thousand eight hundred and thirty three, before Richard Crockeron, Surrogate of the said County, the last Will and Testament of Anthony Fountain late of the said County deceased (of which the foregoing is a copy) was admitted to Probate after citation to the heirs and next of kin of the said deceased, duly issued, served, returned and filed according to law. — Whereupon at the place and on the day aforesaid Junia Egbert & Mary Frome (before marriage Mary Frome) two of the subscribing witnesses to the said Will after having been duly sworn by the said Surrogate testified that they did see the said deceased, sign and seal the said instrument, that they heard him publish and declare the same as and for his last Will and Testament, that at the time the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and not under any restraint, to the best of their knowledge and belief, — and that they subscribed the said Will as witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testator and in the presence of each other. — Whereupon I the said Surrogate upon the Proof aforesaid being satisfied of the genuineness and Validity of the said Will do order that the said Will be admitted to Probate, and that Letters Testamentary thereon be granted to Elizabeth Fountain, executrix & Lewis R. Marsh executrix in the said Will named. (Albert Fountain the other executor named in said Will is now deceased) upon their taking and subscribing the Oath of Office prescribed by law. Rich<sup>d</sup> Crockeron Surrogate

Be it also remembered that at the said Surrogate Court, held as above, personally appeared before me Elizabeth Fountain the executrix named in the Will of said Anthony Fountain, deceased, and were duly sworn to the faithful performance and execution thereof by taking the usual Oath in such cases prescribed.

Rich<sup>d</sup> Crockeron Surrogate

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# Record of the Will of Mary Ryan, late of Westfield, deceased.

State of New York, Richmond County, ss.  
Be it remembered that a Surrogate's Court held in  
for the County of Richmond, at the Surrogate Office in the  
said County, the eighth day of March, in the year of our  
Lord, one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine.

Present: — Richard Crocheron, Surrogate.  
In the matter of proving the last Will & Testament of  
Mary Ryan late of Westfield, Richmond County, ss.  
In reading and filing the Petition of James Ryan, pro-  
pounding the said Will & the said deceased, an order was  
made and entered, that Citation issue to the heirs & next  
of kin of said deceased, in pursuance of said Petition on  
Saturday the twenty first day of March instant, at the hour  
of eleven o'clock in the forenoon.

Be it also remembered that a Surrogate's Court held in  
and for the said County of Richmond, the tenth day of April  
one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine.

Present: — Richard Crocheron, Surrogate.  
In the matter of proving the last Will and Testament of  
Mary Ryan, late of Westfield, Richmond County, ss.  
The matter of proof of the said Will being assigned to the  
day. — Andrew H. Bennett the executor named in said  
Will, and Joseph Adams, one of the heirs and next of kin  
of the said deceased appeared. — The Citation to the heirs and  
next of kin of the said deceased, heretofore issued by the  
said Surrogate was duly returned by the said James  
Ryan, with the due acknowledgements of service and return  
thereon, and signed by the said heirs and next of kin.

Whereupon the said Court was satisfied that the heirs  
and next of kin of the said deceased have been duly cited  
to attend the Probate of said Will as required by law. —  
leave was given the applicant to prove the said Will  
State of New York  
Richmond County ss.

In the matter of Proving the last  
Will and Testament of Mary Ryan, late of Richmond  
County, formerly of Phillips Town in Putnam County and  
John Hubbell, of Cortlandt Town, Westchester

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County being sworn deposes, that he did see the said deceased sign  
and seal the ~~said~~ instrument now shown him purporting to be the last  
Will and Testament of the said deceased, bearing date the nineteenth day  
of May, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-  
three, that he heard the said deceased publish and declare the said instru-  
ment as and for her last Will and Testament, that at the time thereof  
of the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and not under any  
restraint, to the best of the knowledge and belief of this deponent, and  
that he the said deponent together with Joseph Hubbell the other  
subscribing witness, subscribed their names thereto as witnesses  
at the request and in the presence of the said Testatrix and in  
the presence of each other. Signed John Hubbell  
Sworn the 10<sup>th</sup> day of April 1839 before me Rich<sup>d</sup> Crocheron, Surrogate

Joseph A. Hubbell of Phillips Town, Putnam County being  
sworn deposes, that he did see the said deceased sign and  
seal the instrument now shown him purporting to be  
the last Will and Testament of the said deceased, bearing  
date the nineteenth day of May, in the year of our Lord,  
one thousand eight hundred and thirty three, that he  
heard the said deceased publish and declare the said in-  
strument as and for her last Will and Testament, that  
at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing  
mind and not under any restraint to the best of the  
knowledge and belief of this deponent, — and that he  
the said deponent together with John Hubbell the  
other subscribing witness to the said Will, subscribed  
their names thereto as witnesses at the request and in  
the presence of the said Testatrix and in the presence of  
each other. Signed Joseph A. Hubbell

Sworn the 10<sup>th</sup> day of April 1839. before me  
Rich<sup>d</sup> Crocheron, Surrogate

The foregoing proofs & examinations taken before me the Sur-  
rogate aforesaid, at the time and place first mentioned, and the  
depositions of the respective witnesses, were by them res-  
pectively subscribed after having been carefully read by  
them. — And I the said Surrogate, being satisfied upon the  
said proof taken, that the said Will was duly executed,  
that the said Testatrix at the time of executing the same  
was in all respects competent to devise and bequeath  
Real and Personal estate and not under restraint

Do therefore allow the said Will; Proofs and examinations to be recorded, which said proofs is herein before recorded and contained. - And the said Will so ordered to be recorded as follows.

In the name of God Amen. I Mary Ryan late of the City of New York, but now in the Town of Phil lipstown, County of Putnam and State of New York, being Weak in bodily Health and considering the Uncertainty of this mortal life, and being of sound and disposing mind and memory, blessed be Almighty God for the same do make and publish this my last Will and Testament in manner following. - That is to say. - In the first place recommending my soul to Almighty God who gave it, and my body to the grave, and with respect to what property the Lord hath been pleased to bless me with in this world, I dispose of it in manner following. - In the first place I order Will and direct my Executors to pay my funeral charges and all my honest debts. - I will, give and bequeath to my Daughter Emeline all my household furniture, the Bed, Bedding and Bedstead, that I lie on myself, and also my large family Bible to be delivered to her at the end of one year after my death, or my executor. I will give and bequeath all the residue of my household furniture to my Daughter Mary, to be delivered to her by my executor in one year after my death. - I will, give & bequeath all my wearing apparel to my Daughter Emeline and my daughter Mary share and share alike. I will give and bequeath to my Sister Abigail, Hubbell wife of Henry Hubbell one thousand Dollars, to be paid by my executor in one year after my death. - I do hereby empower, order and direct my Executors herein after named and appointed, to sell all my estate both Real and personal not heretofore otherwise disposed of, and give good deeds or deeds in law for the same and to collect all debts and take charge of all my estate immediately after my death, - and the money arising from my estate not heretofore otherwise disposed of. - I will, give & bequeath one fifth part to my son Joseph Adams, one fifth part to my son Stephen Adams to be paid them in one year after my death if claimed by them. - I will, give

and bequeath to my son James Ryan and one fifth part to my Daughter Emeline Ryan to be paid them by my Executors when they shall arrive to the age of twenty one years. - And the Interest that shall be got for the two last mentioned fifth parts to be paid to the said James & Emeline for their support and education, each and every year by my Executors - until they shall be entitled to receive the principal. - And I do will give and bequeath one other and the last fifth part to be put at Interest - during the life time of my Daughter Mary, and the Interest arising from the same I order and direct my Executors to pay each and every year to my said Daughter Mary during her life, - and if in the opinion of my Executors the interest is not sufficient for her support, in such case I do order and direct them to pay so much of the principal as they shall think will be sufficient. - And if my said Daughter Mary should leave at her death any lawful issue, then I give and bequeath - what part the last mentioned fifth shall not have been expended for the support of my said daughter Mary, to be equally divided amongst her lawful children, - but in case my said daughter should die leaving no children, in that case I will give and bequeath the same to be equally divided amongst the foregoing legatees - and further as it is uncertain whether my son Stephen is dead or alive, and has been absent for a number of years, and in case my said son Stephen should not return in ten years after my death and claim the above legacy, - in such case I will, give and bequeath the said legacy, to the foregoing legatees - share and share alike. - And lastly, I do hereby nominate, constitute and appoint my friend Jonathan Ferris of Courtland town, Westchester County, and my friend Andrew Barnott of the City of New York my lawful Executors to this my last Will and Testament. - In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and seal this nineteenth day of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand, eight hundred and thirty three.

Mary Ryan

Signed, Sealed, published and declared, by the above named Mary Ryan, as and for her last Will and Testament, in the presence of us who have hereunto subscribed our names in the presence of the Testator and in the presence of the Testator each other.

John Hubbell, Justice in Courtland Town  
Joseph Hubbell, Justice in Phillips Town

State of New York  
Richmond County

Be it remembered that a du-  
rogate Court held in and for the County of Richmond  
at the Surrogate's office in said County the Tenth day of  
April, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hun-  
dred and thirty nine, before Richard Crocheron Sur-  
rogate of the said County the last Will and Testament of Mary  
Ryan late of the said County, deceased, (of which the pre-  
going is a copy) was admitted to Probate after citation of  
the heirs and next of kin of the said deceased, duly issued  
served, returned and filed according to law. — Whereupon  
at the place and on the day aforesaid John Hubbard and  
Joseph Hubbard the subscribing witnesses to the said Will  
after having been duly sworn by the said Surrogate, tes-  
tified that they did see the said deceased sign and seal the  
said instrument, that they heard her publish and de-  
clare the same as and for her last Will and Testament.  
That at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound  
disposing mind and not under any restraint to the  
best of their knowledge and belief. — and that they sub-  
scribed the said Will as witnesses at the request and in  
the presence of the said Testatrix. — Whereupon the Sur-  
rogate aforesaid, upon the proof aforesaid being satisfied of  
the genuineness and validity of the said Will & the Order  
that the said Will be admitted to Probate, and that let-  
ters Testamentary thereon be granted to Andrew Bennett the  
executed in the said Will named (Jonathan Ferris the other ex-  
ecutor being dead, as is alleged) upon his taking and subscribing  
the oath of office prescribed by law.

Rich<sup>d</sup> Crocheron. Surrogate

Be it also remembered, that on the said Tenth day of  
April, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hun-  
dred and thirty nine, personally appeared before me  
Andrew Bennett an Executor named in the Will of  
the said Mary Ryan, and were duly sworn to the faith-  
ful performance and execution thereof by taking the  
usual oath in such cases prescribed.

Rich<sup>d</sup> Crocheron. Surrogate

Prove of the Will of Jeremiah Pierson late of  
Northfield, Richmond County, deceased.

State of New York, Richmond County, ss.

Be it remembered that a Surrogate Court held in and for  
the County of Richmond, at the Surrogate's office in said Coun-  
ty the fifth day of March in the year of our Lord one thou-  
sand, eight hundred and thirty nine.

Present. Richard Crocheron Surrogate

In the matter of proving the last Will and Testament of  
Jeremiah Pierson, late of Northfield, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition of Sarah Pierson pro-  
pounding the said Will of the said deceased, in order  
was made and entered that citation issue to the heirs, et  
law and next of kin of said deceased the performance of said citation  
returnable the thirtieth day of May next, at the hour of  
ten o'clock in the forenoon.

Be it also remembered that a Surrogate Court held  
at the office of said Surrogate, the said thirtieth day of  
May. Before the said Surrogate. — In the matter of  
proving the Will of the said Jeremiah Pierson, deceased.

Sarah Pierson the Applicant and the executor named in said  
Will appeared with the subscribing witnesses, and asked  
leave to proceed in the proof of said Will. — The citation here-  
tofore issued by the said Surrogate to the heirs et law & next  
of kin of the said deceased having been duly returned, and  
proof made on oath of its due service and publication as  
required by law, leave was given the said Applicant  
to proceed in the proof of said Will.

In the matter of Proving the last Will & Testa-  
ment of Jeremiah Pierson late of Richmond County and

Richard Corrier of Northfield in said County being sworn  
deponeth and saith, that he did see the said deceased sign  
and seal the instrument now shown him purporting to be  
the last Will and Testament of the said deceased, bearing date  
the fifth day of March, one thousand eight hundred & thirty  
six, — and he did the said deceased publish and declare the  
said instrument as and for his last Will & Testament, that at  
the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing  
mind & memory and not under any restraint to the best  
of the knowledge and belief of this deponent; and that

in the said agreement, together with Nicholas Van Name and Henry A Courner the other subscribing witnesses to the said Will, subscribed their names thereto as witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testator in the presence of each other. — Signed, Richard Courner Sworn & Subscribed the 13<sup>th</sup> day of May, 1839 before me

Rich<sup>d</sup>. Crocker, Surrogate

Nicholas Van Name of Northfield, Richmond County, being sworn, deposed and said, that he did see the said deceased, sign and seal the instrument now shown him purporting to be the last Will & Testament of the said deceased, bearing date the fifth day of March, one thousand, eight hundred and thirty six, — and heard the said deceased publish and declare the said instrument, as and for his last Will and Testament, — that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind & memory and not under any restraint, to the best of the knowledge and belief of this deponent; and that he the said deponent together with Richard Courner & Henry A Courner the other subscribing witnesses to the said Will, subscribed their names thereto as witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testator & in the presence of each other. — Signed Nicholas Van Name. — Sworn the 13<sup>th</sup> day of May, 1839 before me. Rich<sup>d</sup>. Crocker, Surrogate.

Henry A Courner, of the County of Richmond being sworn deposed and said. — that he did see Jeremiah Rivenin deceased, sign and seal the instrument now shown him purporting to be the last Will & Testament of the said deceased, bearing date the fifth day of March, in the year of our Lord, one thousand, eight hundred & thirty six; and heard the said deceased publish and declare the said instrument as and for his last Will and Testament, that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and not under any restraint to the best of the knowledge and belief of this deponent. — and that he the said deponent together with Richard Courner & Nicholas Van Name the other subscribing witnesses to the said Will, subscribed their names thereto as witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testator and in the presence of each other. — Signed Henry A Courner

Sworn the 13<sup>th</sup> day of May 1839. before me Rich<sup>d</sup>. Crocker, Surrogate

The foregoing proofs and examinations taken before me the Surrogate aforesaid, at the time and place first mentioned, and the depositions of the aforesaid witnesses, were by them respectively subscribed after having been carefully read by them, and the said Surrogate being satisfied upon the said proofs taken, that the said Will was duly executed, that the said Testator at the time of executing the same was in all respects competent to declare and bequeath Real and Personal estate and not under restraint. — do therefore allow the said Will, proofs and examinations to be recorded; which said Will is here in before recorded and confirmed. — in and the said Will to be recorded to be recorded, is as follows.

In the name of God, Amen. I Jeremiah Pierson, of the Town of Northfield in the County of Richmond and State of New York, Carpenter, — desiring good bodily health, together with a sound disposing mind, memory & understanding, seriously contemplating the brevity and uncertainty of this mortal life, and the absolute certainty of death, esteem it my indelible duty, while I have strength and capacity so to do, so to order, adjust, regulate and dispose of my temporal concerns and more especially of the hereditory property, with which I am blessed in this world as is consistent with my views & right; to the intent that my good will and pleasure relative to the distribution thereof may be clearly and precisely ascertained, and all doubts, disputes and difficulties respecting the same may be thereby effectually prevented; under those impressions, I order and direct that the subsequent clauses shall be conspicuous, respected and observed as constituting my last Will and Testament, in the words following: to wit.

- First. I give and direct, that my Executrix herein after named, pay all my just debts and funeral expenses, out of my personal estate; if that prove to be insufficient to pay the same, then I authorize her to sell so much of my Real estate as may be sufficient to make up the deficiencies.
- Seconda. I give and devise so much of my Real and Personal estate to my beloved wife Sarah as she may need, during her natural life. — My said wife

Wife shall and do receive the whole of my real and personal estate that shall remain after all my just debts and personal charges being first paid there is my will and I do hereby order that the whole thereof be at her disposal, and she may dispose of the same as she may think proper; and I do hereby authorize her to give adequate sufficient conveyances in the law for the same; And in case my said Wife shall not dispose of all my property and that there shall be some yet remaining after the death and interment of my said Wife - Then it is my Will and I do hereby order and direct that the remainder shall be equally divided among my Brothers & Sisters Children there and there alike. - It is to be understood that my said Wife shall be and remain in possession of all my estate after my decease that shall not be sold by her to pay the debts and for her subsistence and maintenance during her natural life.

Lastly, I nominate, constitute and appoint my said Wife Sarah my only and sole executrix of this my last Will and Testament, hereby revoking all former Wills by me made.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and seal, this fifth day of March, one thousand eight hundred & thirty six.

Jeremiah Pierson

Signea, sealed, published and declared by the above named Jeremiah Pierson, as and for his last Will & Testament, in the presence of us; who have hereunto subscribed our names in the presence of the Testator, and in the presence of each other.

Nicholas Van Name  
Richard Conner  
Henry A. Conner

State of New York  
Richmond County

Be it remembered that a Surrogate Court held in and for the County of Richmond, at the Surrogate Office in said County the thirteenth day of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine, before Richard Crocheron, Surrogate of the said County, the last Will and Testament of Jeremiah Pierson late of the said County, deceased, (of which the foregoing is a copy) was committed to Probate after citation to the heirs and next of kin of the said deceased, and by Isaac, Servo, Notario and Jiles according to law. - Whereupon at the place and on the day aforesaid Nicholas Van Name Richard Conner & Henry A. Conner the subscribing witnesses to the said Will after having been duly sworn by the said Surrogate, testified that they did see the said deceased sign & seal the said instrument, that they heard him publish and declare the same as and for his last Will & Testament, that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and not under any restraint to the best of their knowledge and belief, and that they subscribed the said Will as witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testator - Whereupon I the said Surrogate upon the proof aforesaid, being satisfied of the genuine ness and validity of the said Will, do order that the said Will be committed to Probate and that letters Testamentary thereon be granted to Sarah Pierson the executrix in the said Will named, upon her taking and subscribing the Oath of Office prescribed by law

Rich<sup>d</sup> Crocheron, Surrogate

Be it also remembered, that on the said thirteenth day of May in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine, personally appeared before me Richard Pierson the executrix named in the Will of Jeremiah Pierson deceased, and were duly sworn to the faithful performance and execution thereof by taking the usual oath in such cases prescribed.

Rich<sup>d</sup> Crocheron, Surrogate

Wife shall and do need the whole of my real and personal estate that shall remain after all my just debts and funeral charges being first paid then it is my will and I do hereby order that the whole thereof be at her disposal, and she may dispose of the same as she may think proper; and I do hereby authorize her to give bonds and sufficient securities in the laws for the same; And in case my said wife shall not dispose of all my property and that there shall be some yet remaining after the death and interment of my said wife. Then it is my will and I do hereby order and direct that the remainder shall be equally divided among my Brothers & Sisters Children share and share alike. It is to be understood that my said wife shall be and remain in possession of all my estate after my decease that shall not be sold by her to pay the debts and for her subsistence and maintenance during her natural life.

Lastly; I nominate, constitute and appoint my said wife Christ my only and sole executrix of this my last Will and Testament, hereby revoking all former Wills by me made.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and seal, this fifth day of March, one thousand eight hundred & thirty six.

Jeremiah Pierson

Signed, sealed, published and declared by the above named Jeremiah Pierson, as and for his last Will & Testament, in the presence of us, who have hereunto subscribed our names in the presence of the Testator, and in the presence of each other.

Nicholas Nau Name  
Richard Conner  
Henry A Conner

State of New York }  
Rushmore County }

Be it remembered that a Surrogate Court held in and for the County of Rushmore, at the Surrogate's office in said County the thirteenth day of May, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine, before Richard Crocker, Surrogate of the said County, the last Will and Testament of Jeremiah Pierson late of the said County, deceased, (of which the foregoing is a copy) was admitted to Probate after citation to the heirs and next of kin of the said deceased, and by virtue thereof returned and filed according to law. Whereupon at the place and on the day aforesaid Nicholas Nau Name Richard Conner Henry A Conner the subscribing witnesses to the said Will after having been duly sworn by the said Surrogate, testified that they did see the said deceased sign & seal the said instrument, that they heard him publish and declare the same as and for his last Will & Testament, that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and not under any restraint to the best of their knowledge and belief, and that they subscribed the said Will as witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testator. Whereupon the said Surrogate upon the proof aforesaid, being satisfied of the genuine-ness and validity of the said Will, do order that the said Will be admitted to Probate, and that letters Testamentary thereon be granted to Sarah Pierson the executrix in the said Will named, upon her taking and subscribing the oath of office prescribed by law.

Rich<sup>d</sup> Crocker Surrogate

Be it also remembered, that on the said thirteenth day of May in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine, personally appeared before me Sarah Pierson the executrix named in the Will of Jeremiah Pierson deceased, and were duly sworn to the faithful performance and execution thereof by taking the usual oath in such cases prescribed.

Rich<sup>d</sup> Crocker Surrogate

Record of the Will of Martha Johnson, deceased of  
John Johnson late of Northfield, New East. and  
State of New York. Richmond County, N.Y.

Be it remembered that I Surrogate Court held in  
and for the County of Richmond, at the Surrogate office in  
said County, the thirtieth day of July, in the year of  
our said, one thousand eight hundred & thirty nine  
Present. Richard Crocker, Surrogate

In the matter of proving the last Will and Testament of  
Martha Johnson, late of the County of Richmond, and

On Reading & filing the Petition of John Johnson  
proclaiming the Will of the said deceased, an order was  
made and entered that a citation issue to the next of kin  
of the said deceased, in pursuance of said Petition, return-  
able the 29<sup>th</sup> day of July, instant at the hour of ten o'clock  
in the forenoon

Be it also remembered that I Surrogate Court held  
at the office of said Surrogate the 29<sup>th</sup> day of July, before  
the said Surrogate. — In the matter of proving the  
Will of the said Martha Johnson, deceased.

John Johnson, the Applicant for the probate of the  
said Will and an executor named therein appeared.  
John Walker also an executor appeared and made return  
of the citation to the next of kin heretofore issued by the  
Surrogate, from which said return made on oath it  
satisfactorily appeared that the next of kin of the said  
deceased have been duly cited to attend the Probate of  
the said Will as required by law. — leave was given  
the said Applicant to proceed in the proof of said Will

The said Will being before the court, Proof as follows.  
State of New York, Richmond County, N.Y.

In the matter of proving the last Will and Testament of  
Martha Johnson, deceased.

Richard Crocker of Castleton in  
the County of Richmond, being sworn, deposes & saith, that  
he did see the said Martha Johnson, dec<sup>d</sup>, sign and seal the  
instrument now shown to him, purporting to be the last Will  
and Testament of the said deceased, bearing date the twenty-  
eighth day of October, in the year of our said one thousand  
eight hundred and thirty five, and he saw her the said deceased

publish and declare the same as and for her last Will and Testament,  
that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind  
and memory and not under any restraint, to the best of the knowl-  
edge and belief of this deponent. — And that he the said deponent  
together with William Courser the other subscribing witnesses to the said  
Will, subscribed their names thereto as witnesses at the request and  
in the presence of the said Testatrix, and in the presence of each other  
sworn the 29<sup>th</sup> day of July 1839, before me <sup>Richard Crocker</sup> Surrogate  
Richmond County, N.Y.

William Courser of Castleton in said  
County, being duly sworn, deposes that he did see Martha John-  
son, now deceased, sign and seal the instrument now shown  
to him, purporting to be the last Will and Testament of the said  
deceased bearing date the twenty eighth day of October, in the  
year of our said one thousand eight hundred and thirty  
five, and he saw her the said deceased, publish and declare the same  
as and for her last Will and Testament, that at the time thereof  
of the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and mem-  
ory and not under any restraint to the best of the knowl-  
edge and belief of this deponent. — And that he the said  
deponent together with Richard Crocker the other subscrib-  
ing witnesses, subscribed their names thereto as witnesses at  
the request and in the presence of the said Testatrix and in  
the presence of each other. — And within this agreement sworn  
I do on the 29<sup>th</sup> day of July 1839, before me <sup>Richard Crocker</sup> Surrogate

The foregoing proofs and examinations, taken  
before me the Surrogate aforesaid, at the time and  
place first mentioned, and the depositions of the  
respective witnesses, were by them respectively sub-  
scribed, after having been carefully read by them,  
and the said Surrogate being satisfied upon the  
said proof taken, that the said Will was duly exe-  
cuted, that the said Testatrix at the time of executing  
the same, was in all respects competent to dispose of her  
personal estate and not under restraint. — And there-  
fore allow the said Will, proof and examinations to  
be received: Which said proof is hereto before contain-  
ed and verified, and the said Will so proved to be  
received, — is as follows

In the Name of God, Amen, I Martha Johnson, widow of John Johnson, late of the Town of Northfield, in the County of Middlebury & State of New York, (Merchant) deceased, possessing good & lively health, together with a sound disposing mind, memory and understanding, having fully considered the brevity and uncertainty of this mortal life, and the absolute certainty of death, esteem it my indispensable duty, which I have strength and capacity to do, to order, adjust, regulate and dispose of my temporal concerns, and more especially the like following property, with which I am blessed in this world, as is consistent with my duty & right; to the intent that my good will and pleasure relative to the distribution thereof may be clearly and precisely ascertained, and all doubts, disputes and difficulties respecting the same may be thereby effectually prevented. — In witness whereof I have signed and directed that the subsequent clauses shall be considered, respected and observed as constituting my last Will and Testament.

First. I Will order and direct that immediately after my decease and interment my executors herein after named shall make payment of all my just debts and funeral expenses. — Item. I give and bequeath unto the four daughters of my son Joseph Beceall Johnson, namely, Ann, Catherine, Margaret and Martha the sum of one hundred dollars each as they shall come of lawful age, and my executors shall continue said sums on interest untill that time or times. — Item. I give and bequeath unto my son James Johnson, one hundred dollars. — Item. I give and bequeath unto my son Joseph Beceall Johnson, all my furniture that was left me to furnish two rooms, by my late husband John Johnson, deceased, also a half dozen silver table spoons, half a dozen silver tea spoons and sugar tongs. — I give and bequeath unto Martha Ann Barker, daughter of Captain John Barker the sum of one hundred dollars now in the saving bank with the interest that shall be due thereon at my decease. — Item. I give and bequeath unto Ann Barker wife

Captain John Barker one hundred dollars. — Item. I give and bequeath unto Martha Jane Revell, daughter of Joseph Beceall, fifty dollars, to be kept at interest by my executor untill she shall arrive to lawful age. — Item. I give and bequeath unto Sarah the well wife of Joseph Beceall the sum of ten dollars. — Item. I give and bequeath unto the two daughters of my son John Johnson, namely, Caroline Frost and Sarah Emily Dickols the sum of ten dollars each. — Item. I give and bequeath unto Mary the Johnson daughter of Jacob Johnson ten dollars. — Item. I give and bequeath unto Eleanor Robert Johnson, daughter of my son Israel Johnson ten dollars. — Item. I give and bequeath unto Caroline Johnson, daughter of my son John Johnson one Merced bed quilt. — Item. I give and bequeath unto Sarah Eleanor Johnson, daughter of my son John Johnson one pair of Chamber plates and a table. — Item. I give and bequeath unto Eleanor Johnson, daughter of my son Israel Johnson, one new patch work bed quilt. — Item. I give and bequeath unto Eliza Masterson daughter of Jacob Johnson and Anne daughter of my son Joseph Beceall Johnson all my wearing apparel, shoes and shoes like.

Lastly, I do hereby nominate, constitute, authorize & appoint my son John Johnson and my friend Captain John Barker to be the executors of this my last Will and Testament, hereby revoking all annulling and voiding all Wills and Testaments by me at any time heretofore made, ratifying, allowing and confirming this only to be my last Will and Testament.

In Testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and seal the twenty eighth day of October, one thousand eight hundred and thirty five

Martha Johnson

Signific. Seal, published, pronounced and declared by the said Martha Johnson as and for her last Will and Testament in the presence of us, who have signed our names as witnesses thereto at the request and in the presence of the said Testatrix, and also in the presence of each other.

Orisona Conner  
William Conner

State of New York  
Richmond County

Be it remembered that a Surrogate Court held in and for the County of Richmond at the Surrogate Office in the said County on the twenty ninth day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine, before Richard Crocheron, Surrogate of the said County, the last Will and Testament of Martha Johnson late of the said County deceased, (of which the foregoing is a copy) was admitted to Probate after citation to the heirs and next of kin duly issued, served, returned and filed according to Law. — Whereupon at the place and on the day aforesaid Richard Crocheron and William Crocheron the said Surrogate and witness to the said Will, after having been duly sworn by the said Surrogate testified that they did see the said deceased sign and seal the said Will and Testament, — that they heard her publish and declare the same as and for her last Will and Testament, at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and not under any restraint, and that they subscribed the said Will as witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testatrix.

Whereupon the said Surrogate upon the proof aforesaid being satisfied of the genuineness and validity of the said Will, do order that the said Will be admitted to Probate, and that letters Testamentary thereon be granted to the Executors in the said Will named, and their taking and subscribing the oath of office be authorized by law.

Rich- Crocheron. Surrogate

Be it also remembered, that on the said twenty ninth day of July, personally appeared before me John Johnson and John Barker, the Executors named in the said Will of the said Martha Johnson, and were duly sworn to the faithful performance and execution thereof, by taking the usual oath in such cases prescribed

Rich- Crocheron. Surrogate

Record of the Will of Isaac Cole, late of Westfield and State of New York, Richmond County, Jr.

Be it remembered that a Surrogate Court, held in and for the County of Richmond, at the Surrogate Office in the said County, the fifteenth day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine.

Present. Rich- Crocheron, Surrogate  
In the matter of proving the last Will and Testament of Isaac Cole, late of Westfield, Richmond County, and in proving and filing the Petition of Abraham Cole propounding the Will of the said deceased, an order was made and entered that a Citation to the heirs at law, and Widow and next of kin of the said deceased in pursuance of said Petition, returnable the 29<sup>th</sup> day of June instant, at the hour of two o'clock in the afternoon.

Be it also remembered, that at a Surrogate Court held at the Office of said Surrogate, on the said 29<sup>th</sup> day of July, before the said Surrogate. — In the matter of proving the Will of the said Isaac Cole deceased Abraham Cole the Applicant for the proof of said Will, and an Executor named therein appeared, and made return on oath of the due service of the Citation, to the heirs, Widow and next of kin of the said deceased, heretofore issued by the said Surrogate. — Whereupon the said Court being satisfied that the heirs & next of kin have been duly cited to attend the Probate of said Will, this day, as required by Law, — (Martha Cole the Widow & an executing named in said Will having appeared) leave was given the said Applicant to proceed in the proof of said Will. — Proof as follows. —

State of New York, Richmond County, Jr. — In the matter of Proving the last Will & Testament, of Isaac Cole late of Westfield, deceased. — James Mance of Westfield in the County of Richmond, being sworn deponeth and saith, that he did see the said Isaac Cole now deceased, sign and seal the Instrument now shown to him, purporting to be the last Will and Testament of the said deceased, bearing date the second day of February, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred & thirty two, and thereafter the said deceased publish and declare the same as and for

his last Will and Testament, - that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind & memory and not under any restraint, to the best of the knowledge and belief of this deponent, - and that the said deceased, together with Frederick O. Tanner & Sally Mance the other subscribing witnesses to the said Will, subscribed their names thereto as witnesses, at the request and in the presence of the said Testator and in the presence of each other. - James Mance Sworn before me the 29<sup>th</sup> day of July 1839, Pith. Breckman, Clerk.

Pittsylvania County, Va. Sally Mance of Westfield being sworn deposes and says, that she did see Isaac Cole late of Westfield, in said County of Pittsylvania, deceased sign and seal the instrument now shown to her, purporting to be the last Will and Testament of the said deceased, bearing date the second day of February, in the year above said, one thousand eight hundred and thirty two, - and heard him the said deceased publish and declare the same as and for his last Will and Testament. - that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and memory and not under any restraint, to the best of the knowledge and belief of this deponent, - and that the said deceased, together with Frederick O. Tanner and James Mance the other subscribing witnesses to the said Will, subscribed their names thereto as witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testator, and in the presence of each other - and further this deponent saith not. Sally Mance Sworn the 29<sup>th</sup> day of July 1839 before me, Pith. Breckman, Clerk.

The foregoing proofs and examinations, taken before me the surrogate aforesaid, at the time and place first mentioned, - and the depositions of the respective witnesses, were by them respectively subscribed after having been carefully read over to them. - And I the said surrogate being satisfied upon the said Oath taken, that the said Will was duly executed, that the said Testator at the time of executing the same, was in all respects competent to do and bequeath Real & Personal estate and not under

restraint. - do therefore allow the said Will, proofs and examinations to be recorded, which said Oath is herein before recorded and contained, - and the said Will do proceed to be recorded, in as follows.

In the Name of God, Amen. I Isaac Cole of the County of Westfield County of Pittsylvania and State of New York, being of sound disposing mind and memory, blessed be God in the name of God, do make and declare this to be my last Will & Testament to wit. - First, I give and bequeath my body to be buried, and my soul to God that gave it, and that after my debts and funeral charges are paid - I then direct and direct that all my estate both Real and Personal be left in full possession of my beloved wife Martha Cole for her to have the full use thereof, so long as she remains my widow, - In case she should die, she may sell, or cause to be sold all my estate, and have the same part of the (with security) and to receive the benefit of the same which she should enjoy, and when she is to receive three hundred & fifty dollars in lieu of her dower right. - I then next direct and direct that in case my said wife should die and leave the property unexecuted, that my surviving executor, or executors shall divide the same and the proceeds arising therefrom to be received among my children in the following manner, (except a few and sufficient Real Estate for the same, I give to my said wife) - First, that my son Isaac M. Cole shall receive his maintenance and a good common school education, until he is old enough to be put to a trade, and at the age of twenty one year, he is to receive one hundred dollars and my silver watch, - I next order and direct that in case my wife should have another offspring by me after or previous to my death, he or she as the case may be, is to receive the same as is herein above provided for my son Isaac M. Cole. - I then give to my daughter Lydia M. Cole, sixty dollars, and to my daughter Ann Wife of Henry Van Allen fifty dollars. - In case she should die the above sum, and

What may herein after be provided is to be put at Interest for her children until they shall arrive at lawful age to receive the same, then next order and direct, that as soon as my said Wife should die, or in case she should marry, that the residue of my personal Estate should be sold, and that all of the Remainders of the said Estate should be divided equally among all my children Eliza wife of James Palmer, Abraham Cole, Anne wife of Henry Van Allen, Lydia W Cole, and Isaac Washington Cole, and all others as there may be, each to share and share alike. — In case either of my Children should die and leave children, their Father or Mother, shall in to be divided equally among them. — I the next leave it to the discretion of my Executor with the consent of my Wife to sell any part of my personal Estate as soon after my decease as they may seem proper.

I do hereby — I nominate and appoint my said Wife Martha Cole, executrix, and my son Abraham Cole to be executor to this my last Will and Testament, hereby revoking, annulling, and disannulling all, or any other Will or Wills by me made.

In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and seal this second day of February, in the year of our Lord, one thousand, eight hundred & thirty two.

Signed and sealed  
in presence of  
Jacobus C. Parmer  
James Marice  
Sally Mance

Isaac Cole

State of New York, Richmond County, ss.  
Be it remembered, that a Surrogate Court held in and for the County of Richmond, at the Surrogate office in the said County, the twenty ninth day of July, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine, before Richard Crocheron, Surrogate of the said County, the last Will and Testament of Isaac Cole late of the said County deceased (of which the foregoing is a Copy) was admitted to Probate after Citation to the heirs, widows and next of kin

of the said deceased, duly proved, proved, returned and filed according to law. — Whereupon at the place and on the day aforesaid James Mance and Sally Mance the subscribing Witnesses to the said Will after having been duly sworn by the said Surrogate testified that they did see the said deceased sign and seal the said instrument, that they heard him publish and declare the same as and for his last Will and Testament, — that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and not under any restraint, and that they subscribed the said Will as witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testator. — Whereupon the said Surrogate upon the Oath of the said deponent and the genuineness and validity of the said Will, do order that the said Will be admitted to Probate, and that letters Testamentary thereon be granted to Martha Cole executrix & Abraham Cole the executor in the said Will named, on their taking and subscribing the oath of office prescribed by law.

Richard Crocheron, Surrogate

Be it also remembered that on the said twenty day of July, personally appeared before me Martha Cole, executrix & Isaac Cole executor, named in the said Will of the said Isaac Cole, deceased, and were duly sworn to the faithful performance and execution thereof, but taking the usual oath in such cases prescribed.

Richard Crocheron, Surrogate

Record of the Will of John Merrill, deceased.

State of New York, Richmond County, ss.  
Be it remembered, that a Surrogate Court held in and for the County of Richmond, at the Surrogate office in said County, the nineteenth day of July, in the year of our Lord, one thousand, eight hundred and thirty nine

Present. Richard Crocheron, Surrogate  
In the matter of proving the last Will and Testament of John Merrill late of the Town of Northfield, aged, — On reading & filing the Petition of Richard Merrill, pro-pounding the Will of the said deceased, — An over and over made and entered that a Citation issued to the heirs and next of kin of the said deceased in pursuance of said Petition

returned the eighth day of August next two O'clock P.  
Be it also remembered, that a Surrogate Court held at the  
Office of the said Surrogate on the said eighth day of August  
before the said Surrogate; — In the matter of Proving  
the Will of Anne Merrill, late of said County, and.

Pithara Merrill the Applicant for the proof of the said  
Will, and an Executor therein named, appeared, and  
returned the Citation to the heir & next of kin of the said de-  
ceased. — The said heir & next of kin also appeared, and  
having previously acknowledged due service of the  
said Citation) leave has given the said Applicant to  
prove the said Will. — Proof as follows.

State of New York, Richmond County, ss. — In the Ma-  
ter of Proving the last Will & Testament of Anne Merrill and  
Solomon Lecluff, of the Town of Northfield in the Coun-  
ty of Richmond being duly sworn, before the said Surrogate  
that he did see the said deceased, sign and seal the said  
instrument now shown him, purporting to be the last  
Will and Testament of the said deceased bearing date the  
twenty third day of April, in the year our Lord, one  
thousand eight hundred and eighteen, and heard  
her the said deceased, publish and declare the said in-  
strument, as and for her last Will & Testament, — that at  
the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing  
mind and memory and not under any restraint,  
to the best of the knowledge and belief of this deponent  
and that he the said deponent, together with Daniel  
Lecluff, and David Merrill the other subscribing witness  
to the said Will, subscribed their names thereto as wit-  
nesses; at the request and in the presence of the said Testa-  
ment and in the presence of each other, — and this depon-  
ent further says, that Daniel Lecluff one of the said sub-  
scribing witnesses is not living; he having departed this  
life some years since, — and further this deponent  
says, that David Merrill the other subscribing witness  
is out of the State of New York, and that he resides in the  
State of New Jersey as he is informed and believes  
I sworn before me the 8<sup>th</sup> day of August  
1839. Rich<sup>d</sup>. Bradburn. Surrogate —

Solomon Lecluff

The foregoing proof and examination taken before me the Surrogate  
aforesaid at the time and place first mentioned, and the depon-  
ment of the said witness were by him subscribed, after having  
been carefully read over to him. — And the said Surrogate  
being satisfied upon the proof so taken, that the said Will  
was duly executed, that the said Testator at the time of  
executing the same, was in all respects competent to dis-  
pose of his estate, and not under restraint. — do therefore  
allow the said Will, proof and examination to be recor-  
ded, — which said proof is herein before recorded & contin-  
ued. — and the said Will so ordered to be recorded is as fol-  
lows.

In the Name of God, Given, This twenty  
third day of April, 1839 Anne Merrill of the County of  
Richmond, being in perfect health, and in perfect strength, and  
in a right composition of mind, thank be to Him who by grace, and  
calling to remembrance the uncertain state of this transitory life,  
and that all flesh must needs to death, whom it shall please God  
to call. — Therefore I ordain and declare this my last Will and Testa-  
ment, in manner and form following, — Making void and annull-  
ing by these presents all and every Testament and Testaments,  
Will and Wills, heretofore by me made and declared either by  
word or writing, and this is to be taken only for my last Will  
and Testament and none other, — and I do hereby repent  
and sorry from the bottom of my heart for my sinners part, —  
I do humbly begging forgiveness for the same. — and I give  
and commit my soul to God my Saviour and Redeemer  
in whom and by the merits of Jesus Christ, I trust and be-  
lieve myself to be saved, and to have full remission and  
forgiveness of all my sins, and that my soul with my Bo-  
dy at the general day of the resurrection, shall arise again  
with joy, and through the merits of Christ's passion, suf-  
fering and inheritance making gain of heaven, prepared for  
his elect, — and my Body to be buried in such a place  
where it shall please my Executors hereafter named to  
appoint. — And now for the settling my temporal es-  
tate, and such goods and chattels and debts as it hath  
pleased God for, for above my assets to bestow upon me  
I do order give and dispose in the manner and form  
following, that is to say, — First, I will that all those  
debts and dues, that I owe in right or conscience to

any manner of Person or persons whatsoever, shall be well and truly paid, or provided to be paid, with convenient time, after my decease by my executors hereafter named. — I give and bequeath unto my Father the sole possession of all my lands and goods and Chattels during his natural life, only with this reserve that my Daughter Gitty, shall not be debarred of a home and in the second place give unto the Reformed Dutch Church unto which I belong, the sum of thirty Dollars, which shall be paid as quick as possible after the death of my Father, and in the third place I give unto my Daughter Gitty the sole possession of all my lands and goods and Chattels after the death of my Father and paying all just and right debts and the thirty Dollars to the Church, during her natural life, and after her death it shall fall to her Children. — That is to say, in the first place, I give my Father the sole possession of all my lands and goods and Chattels with the reserve of a house for my Daughter Gitty and in the second place after the death of my Father I give thirty Dollars to the Church aforesaid, and in the third and last place, I will that after the death of my Father, and paying all just and right debts, and giving the thirty Dollars to the Church, that my Daughter Gitty shall have the sole possession of all the surplus of my lands and goods and Chattels, as long as she lives, and after her death it shall fall to her Children, and for the performance of this my last Will and Testament, I leave to the discretion of my executors Nicholas Dupuy, Coraigones, and Gavel Martling and Richard Merrill my Brother, whom I have appointed my executors of this my last Will and Testament. — In Testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and seal this twenty third day of March, in the year of our Lord, Anno Domini, one thousand, eight hundred and eighteen, 1818.

Ames Merrill

Signea Seals and acesence, by the above named Name Merrill, to be her last Will and Testament, in presence of us the Subscribers.

Solomon <sup>his</sup> Feloff  
 Daniel <sup>his</sup> Feloff. David Merrill.

State of New York. Richmond County.

Be it remembered that a Surrogate Court becom and for the County of Richmond, at the Surrogate office in the said County the eighth day of August, in the year of our Lord, one thousand, eight hundred and thirty, nine. — before Richard Crocker, Surrogate of the said County, the last Will and Testament of Anne Howell, late of the said County, deceased, (of which the foregoing is a copy) was admitted to Probate after citation to the heirs and next of kin of the said deceased, and in pursuance thereof returned and filed according to law, in the office at the place and on the day aforesaid Solomon Feloff one of the subscribing Witnesses to the said Will, being sworn testified that he did see the said deceased sign and seal the said instrument, that he heard her publish and declare the same as such for her last Will and Testament, that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and memory and not under any restraint. — And that he believed the said Will as a Witness at the Request and intreatance of the said Testator. — Whereupon the said Surrogate upon the proof aforesaid being satisfied of the genuineness and validity of the said Will, do ordain that the said Will be admitted to Probate, and that Letters Testamentary thereon be granted to the Executors in the said Will named, on their taking and subscribing the oath of office prescribed by law.

Richard Crocker, Surrogate

Be it also remembered that on the said day of August in the year, one thousand, eight hundred and thirty, nine, personally appeared before me Richard Merrill, one of the executors in the said Will named and he did duly swear to the faithful performance and execution thereof by taking the usual oath in such cases prescribed.

Richard Crocker, Surrogate

Record of the Will of Eneas Hughes,  
of Factoryville, deceased.

State of New York Richmond County, is  
Be it remembered that a Surrogate Court held  
in and for the County of Richmond, at the Sur-  
rogate office in said County, the twentieth day of July  
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred  
and thirty nine. — Present, Richard Crochran, Surrogate.

In the matter of proving the last Will and Tes-  
tament of Eneas Hughes, deceased.

On reading and filing the Petition of William  
McSorley proponent of the said Will, an order  
was made and entered that a Citation issue to the  
heirs at law and next of kin of the said deceased  
in pursuance of said Petition, returnable the  
eighth day of July then next, at the hour of eleven  
o'clock in the forenoon of that day.

Be it also remembered that a Surrogate Court held  
at the office of said Surrogate on the said eighth day  
of July and on the seventeenth day of August then  
next, before the said Surrogate. — In the matter of  
proving the Will of Eneas Hughes, deceased.

The Citation heretofore issued to the heirs & next of  
kin of the said deceased, were returned duly executed  
published in the State paper as required by law.  
and the said Will was allowed to pass. — as follows.

State of New York —  
Richmond County 3d. In the matter of proving the  
Will of Eneas Hughes, and

Patrick McSorley of Factoryville in said County, be-  
ing duly sworn deposed and said, that he did see  
the said Eneas Hughes, sign and seal the instrument  
now shown him, purporting to be the last Will and Tes-  
tament of the said deceased, bearing date the twenty seventh  
day of January, in the year, one thousand, eight hun-  
dred and thirty nine, and the Codicil now shown him  
bearing the same date, and heard him the said deceased  
publish and declare the said instruments, as and for his  
last Will and Testament, that at the time thereof the said  
deceased was of sound disposing mind and memory and

not under any restraint to the best of the knowledge and belief of  
this deponent, and that he the said deponent together with Robt  
Bogardus the other subscribing witness to the said Will, and the  
said Codicil, subscribed their names thereto as witnesses, in the  
presence of the Testator and in the presence of each other, and fur-  
ther this deponent said, not. — Signed, Patrick McSorley, sworn  
the 8th day of July 1839, before me, Richd Crochran, Surrogate.

In the matter of proving the Will of Eneas Hughes, and  
Robert Bogardus of the City of New York, being sworn says  
that he did see the said deceased, sign and seal the  
instrument now shown him, purporting to be the last Will  
and Testament of the said deceased bearing date the twenty  
seventh day of January, in the year one thousand eight hun-  
dred and thirty nine, and heard him the said deceased pub-  
lish and declare the said instrument as and for his last  
Will and Testament, that at the time thereof the said de-  
ceased was of sound disposing mind and not under any re-  
straint to the best of the knowledge and belief of this depon-  
ent. — And that he the said deponent together with Patrick  
McSorley, subscribed the said Will as witnesses at the  
request and in the presence of the said Testator and in the  
presence of each other. — And this deponent further said,  
that the Codicil to the said Will bearing the said date, was  
also executed by the said Testator at the same time, that he de-  
clared the same as a Codicil to his said Will, — and that they  
the said witnesses subscribed the same as his request as  
witnesses in his presence and in the presence of each other  
and further this deponent said, not. — Robt Bogardus  
sworn the 17th day of August 1839, before me, Richd Crochran, Surrogate.

The foregoing proofs and examinations taken before  
me the Surrogate aforesaid, at the time and place first men-  
tioned. — and the depositions of the respective witnesses,  
were by them respectively subscribed after having been  
carefully read by them. — and I the said Surrogate being  
satisfied upon the said proof taken, that the said Will was  
duly executed, that the said Testator at the time of executing  
the same was in all respects competent to devise & bequeath  
real and personal estate and not under restraint. — do  
therefore allow the said Will and Codicil, proofs and ex-  
aminations to be recorded, which said proof is —

herein before recited and contained, and the said Will so ordered to be recited, is as follows.

In the Name of God. Amen. I Encas Hughes, now residing at Factoryville, Richmond County, State of New York, being desirous of settling my affairs according to my own Will, do therefore make and publish this my last Will and Testament as follows. — I desire that the provisions for my funeral be respectable and under the direction of my executors and that a suitable headstone or Tablet be provided and set up. — the residue of my estate, I give

First, to my brother Patrick and my brother Barnabas each seven hundred and fifty dollars, for the purpose of repurchasing the house and premises formerly my father's and in which I was born, and to purchase it by such title as they shall always remain in the family as an entailment, but if they be not able to purchase said house and premises, then each to have the sum of seven hundred and fifty dollars. — Second, I give to my father if living five hundred dollars, if he be not living then I give that sum to my brother Barnabas children.

Thirdly, I give to my brother Peter five hundred dollars if living, and if he be dead then I give that sum to my brother Barnabas children. — Fourthly, I give to my eldest daughter Margaret Hughes one hundred dollars.

Fifthly, I give to the children of my cousin Sally Hughes one hundred dollars. — Sixthly, I give to the children of my aunt Catherine one hundred dollars.

Seventhly, I give to the children towards building the Catholic Church, about to be built at this place or in the neighborhood, three hundred dollars. — Eighthly, I give to the Roman Catholic orphan asylum in the City in Prince Street, New York, three hundred dollars.

Ninthly, I give devise and bequeath unto my daughter Rosannah McSorley and to her heirs and assigns forever my two lots of ground at Factoryville, Richmond County, and I also give to her two hundred and fifty dollars. — Tenthly, — All the rest, residue and remainder of my estate, I give to my brother Barnabas children. — and lastly, I make nominate and appoint my friend

Michael Kelly and Lawrence Connelly of New York City my Executors. In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and seal this twenty seventh day of January 1839.

Encas Hughes

Signed, sealed, published and declared by the said Encas Hughes as his last Will and Testament in our presence who have subscribed our names as witnesses at his request in his and each others presence

Patrick McSorley, Factoryville  
 Dr. Boganorus, New York City

State of New York, Richmond County, ss.  
 Be it remembered that a Surrogate Court held in and for the County of Richmond, at the Surrogate office in said County, the eighth day of July, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine, before Richard Crockeron Surrogate of the said County, the last Will & Testament of Encas Hughes late of said County of Richmond deceased (of which the foregoing is a copy) was submitted to Probate, after citation to the heirs and next of kin of the said deceased duly issued, service returned and filed according to law, which upon at the place and on the day aforesaid, & on this seventeenth day of August then next to which day the matter was adjourned, Patrick McSorley & Dr. Boganorus the subscribing witnesses to the said Will and the Codicil thereto annexed, after having been duly sworn by the said Surrogate, testified that they did see the said deceased sign and seal the said instruments, that they heard him publish and declare the same as and for his last Will and Testament, that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and not under any restraint to the best of their knowledge and belief, and that they subscribed the said Will & Codicil as witnesses, at the request and in the presence of the said Testator. — Whereupon the said Surrogate upon the Oath aforesaid being satisfied of the genuineness & validity of the said Will & Codicil, do order that the same be allowed to Probate and that letters testamentary thereunto be granted to the Executors in the said Will named on their talking & subscribing the oath of office prescribed by law

Richd Crockeron Surrogate

Be it also remembered, that on the seventeenth day of August, one thousand eight hundred & thirty nine Terrence Connelly, one of the Executors named in the Will of Elias Hughes deceased, duly sworn the faithful performance and execution thereof, by him the local oath in such cases prescribed.

Per J. Crockeron, Sheriff

Record of the Will of William E. Dudley, deceased State of New York, Richmond County, in and for the County of Richmond at the Clerk's Office in said County, the sixth day of September in the year one thousand eight hundred & thirty nine.

In the matter of proving the last Will & Testament of William E. Dudley, late of Castleton, deceased.

On reading and filing the Petition of Lawrence J. Dudley, and touching the Will of the deceased. It is ordered that a citation issue to the widow, next of kin and heir at law of said deceased, in presence of said Petitioner, returnable the fourteenth day of September instant, 12 o'clock at noon, at the dwelling house of the late deceased in Tompkinsville

Be it also remembered that a surrogate, sworn held at the dwelling house of the late H. E. Dudley in Tompkinsville the fourteenth day of September one thousand eight hundred & thirty nine, swore the said above surrogate. In the matter of proving the Will of William E. Dudley, deceased.

The citation heretofore issued to the Widow, next of kin & heir at law of the said deceased was duly returned, and proof made of the service thereof by delivering copies of the same as required by law. Whereupon leave was given the Applicant, the above Samuel Dudley to Prove the said Will. - Whereupon the subscribing witnesses appearing, and the Will being shown them, - the proof was as follows

State of New York, Richmond County.

In the matter of proving the last Will & Testament of William E. Dudley, late of Tompkinsville, deceased H. B. Metcalf of Castleton being sworn aforesaid and faith, - that he did see the said deceased sign and seal the instrument now shown him purporting to be the last Will and Testament of the said deceased, bearing date the twenty fourth day of August in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine, and heard him the said deceased publish & declare the same as and for his last Will and Testament, that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind & memory and not under any restraint, to the best of the knowledge and belief of his deponent; and that he the said deponent, together with Geo. Howard & Robert H. Hazard the other subscribing witnesses to the said Will, subscribed their names thereto as witnesses at the request and in the presence of the said Testator, and in the presence of each other. - Henry B. Metcalf. - Sworn the 14th day of September, 1839, before me, P. B. Crockeron, Sheriff

Richmond County, In Geo. Howard of Castleton in said County, being sworn, deposes that he did see William E. Dudley, late of Castleton, deceased, sign and seal the instrument now shown them, purporting to be the last Will and Testament of the said deceased, bearing date the twenty fourth day of August, one thousand eight hundred and thirty nine. - And heard the said deceased publish and declare the same as and for his last Will and Testament, that at the time thereof the said deceased was of sound disposing mind and memory, and not under any restraint to the best of the knowledge and belief of his deponent, and that he the said deponent together with Henry B. Metcalf and Robert H. Hazard, the other subscribing witnesses to the said Will, subscribed their names thereto as witnesses, at the request and in the presence of the said Testator and in the presence of each other, and further this deponent saith not, - Signed Geo. Howard sworn the 14th day of Sept. 1839, before me, P. B. Crockeron, Sheriff

Richmond County, N.Y. Robert M. Hazard of said  
 town being sworn, deposes, that he did see William  
 Dudley, late of Castleton deceased, sign and seal to  
 his Testament, now shown him, previous to his  
 last Will and Testament of the said deceased, bearing  
 date the twenty fourth day of August in the year of  
 the year one eight hundred & thirty three, in which  
 the said deceased, publish and declare the said  
 Testament, as and for his last Will & Testament, that  
 the true force of the said deceased was not known  
 until some time after his death, to the  
 the said deceased, and to his dependent, and to  
 Geo. Hazard the other subscribing witnesses to the  
 Will, but since their names there, as witnesses to  
 the bequest, and in the presence of the said  
 in the presence of each other, - signed Robert M.  
 Hazard, the 14th day of Sept. 1834, before me, the  
 a Notary Public, in the County of Richmond, N.Y.

The foregoing proceedings  
 and actions taken before me the undersigned Notary  
 at the time and place first mentioned, - and the  
 deposition of the said deponent, were taken  
 respectively, in and after having been duly  
 sworn by them. - And the said deponent being  
 satisfied upon the proof taken, that the said Will  
 was duly executed, that the said Testament at the time  
 executed, the same, was in all respects conformable to  
 devise and bequeath Real and personal estate and  
 not subject to any restraint. - do therefore allow the said  
 Will, press and examination, to be received, and  
 said proof is being before received & contained, &  
 the said Will is received to be received, is as follows:

In the Name of God. Amen. I William C  
 Dudley of Castleton in the County of Richmond  
 and State of New York, being of sound mind and mem-  
 ory, but weak in body, do make and declare my last  
 Will and Testament in words and manner following,  
 to wit. I give, devise and bequeath to my wife Anne  
 Dudley the four lots of ground and the two houses

which I have lately erected thereon, situate on the western  
 side of Richmond Street in the Village of Longknivesville, in  
 one of which houses I now reside, - To have and to hold the same  
 to her and to her heirs and assigns forever, - I also give to my  
 said wife all my household furniture. - I hereby order  
 and direct my Executors hereinafter named to invest out  
 of the proceeds of my estate the sum of five hundred dollars,  
 and to pay the interest thereof to my Father Edward  
 Dudley during the term of his life. - I hereby cancel and  
 release a debt due to me from my brother Samuel  
 Dudley, being money advanced to me to him in the purchase  
 of some Chert Shovel by him and me on our joint account  
 to Mobile. - I give, devise and bequeath to my Bro-  
 ther Samuel Dudley the sum of twelve hundred dol-  
 lars. - I give, devise and bequeath to my sister Mar-  
 garet Dudley the sum of one thousand dollars. - I  
 hereby Will, order and direct that the devise and be-  
 quest herein above made to my wife is to be taken  
 in lieu of all Dower, or Claim of Dower upon my  
 Real and personal estate. - All the rest, residue  
 and remainder of my estate both Real and Personal  
 I give, devise and bequeath to my said brother Sam-  
 uel Dudley and to my sister Margaret Dudley and to  
 their heirs and their heirs and assigns forever, to be divid-  
 ed between them in the said proportions as the said  
 legacies herein before made to my said brother and  
 sister bear to each other. - I hereby authorize and  
 empower my Executors hereinafter named to sell  
 and dispose of all my Real estate except that portion  
 bequeathed to my wife, at such times and in such  
 manner as they may see fit. - I hereby make &  
 appoint my said wife Anne S. Dudley, executrix,  
 my Father Edward Dudley of the City of New York, and  
 my friend Benjamin Wood of the County of Richmond  
 Executors of this my last Will and Testament, hereby  
 revoking all former Wills by me heretofore made.  
 In Witness whereof, I the said William C. Dudley have  
 hereto set my hand and affixed my seal this twenty fourth  
 day of August, one thousand, eight hundred and thirty  
 three.

William C. Dudley