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such item as he shall here receive shall be deducted from this Item -  
Item 3d I will and bequeath to my son Samuel & my silver watch one half of my Carpets  
and Cloth worth \$100. One horse or mule saddle and saddle. The horse or Mule saddle  
and saddle to be worth twenty Dollars provided that if he shall receive either of these  
Items from me before my death then for that count such Item shall be deducted  
Item fifth - I will and bequeath to my beloved wife Nancy all my property & estate  
(not included in third and fourth Items of my will) of every description both real and  
personal which may be left after paying out all my just debts. My Funeral ex-  
pense the necessary Court & Administration charges including my lands & negroes.  
Horse & mule Stock of Hogs & Cattle Farming Tools & Books Household & Kitchen furniture  
all debts which may be due me & all monies which I have on hand & all  
other articles which may be on hand at the time of my death not mentioned  
in this Item to be held by her and to her separate use during her lifetime  
in order that she may live comfortably & independently the re-  
mainning portion of her life time and also that she may be able to give  
to our younger children who may be still living with her proper but  
suitable clothing according to her judgement subject however to the  
provision I shall make hereafter in the 6th and 7th Items of my will  
Item 6 - Any three oldest children who have married themselves have received about  
equal education with a feather bed & a half. I will bequeath that any younger  
children each who may marry to become of age after my death shall receive in each  
one feather bed & one cow and calf or Twenty Dollars in money if my wife shall  
before paying them the money this amount to be paid them out of my Estate  
as they become of age or marry & shall receive such education as my wife  
shall think proper to give them - Item seventh - I will and bequeath  
that at the death of my wife after paying such debts as may be contracted  
for her necessary support & funeral expenses that all my property both real  
and personal shall be sold to the highest bidder at public auction by  
my Executor and be equally divided between my children as follows (viz.)  
John St. Nancy M. Samuel G. Sarah G. William H. Martha E. Margaret H. Mary A.  
& Helen G. Peach share and share alike with such alteration as the pro-  
visions of the eighth article of my will shall make for the benefit of the  
hereof my Daughter Amy E. - Item 8 - This my will that none of my  
property shall come into the hands of William A. Hodges my husband  
of my daughter Amy E. and at my will that in the event that he shall  
not be living at the time of the division of my Estate after the death  
of my wife that my Daughter Amy E. shall draw and have one share  
of my property the same as my other children but that in the event  
that he shall be living then and in that event I will that that the  
children of my Daughter Amy E. shall have and receive such share  
of my property as would otherwise be drawn by my daughter and that  
such share shall be equally divided between them said children of  
Daughter Amy E. as they shall become of lawful age - Such money  
to be loaned out at interest by my Executor until such time as said heirs  
shall become of lawful age - Item ninth - I appoint my friend  
Alexander Carter my Executor of this my last Will and Testament signed  
sealed in the County of Blount & State of Alabama and published as my  
last Will and Testimony to this the County eighth Day of April in the  
year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty eight - witness  
my hand and seal with my seal - Samuel Loftus (SD)  
Signed Sealed Acknowledged and Published after being read over on  
the day and year above written in the presence of Lettie Donisthorpe  
Seaborn Webb

Last Will of  
Benj'n F. Rawls  
Dec'd.

Marengo County Alabama 7 July 1852  
This is to witness that I Benjamin F. Rawls in the presence of E  
Rawls and J. W. Ward, and Samuel Webster that I do hereby give to  
and the two persons I have hired and gotten it and see it get the  
proceeds etc. of my debt also sell my land to the best advantage public or private  
sale appropriate the money to the benefit of my wife and children. My household  
and Kitchen furniture is at the discretion of my wife my horses and tools to be  
sold as before set  
B. F. F. Rawls  
Signed in the presence of  
J. M. Ward  
Samuel Webster  
J. A. L. Ward

Probate Court Marengo County - July Term 2 Mosey

12 Day of Sept 1852

This day came Elijah Rawls and performed the written instrument  
for probate at the last will of Benjamin F. Rawls deceased and Samuel Webster  
and James A. Ward being sworn deponents say the said instrument was signed by  
said testator and published in his last will on the day of its date, in their presence  
and that of Samuel Ward the other subscriber, witness, and that they formerly  
signed the same as witnesses at his request and in his presence and that of each other  
and they further say that said testator was of sound disposing mind and  
memory. It is therefore ordered that said instrument be recorded as the last  
will of said Benjamin F. Rawls deceased.

J. C. Conroy  
Judge Probate Inc.

Psalm 133 In the name of God amen.  
William Doff being of sound mind but feeble  
in health and knowing the uncertainties of life  
do make this my last Will. After death I command my said wife my  
Executor who gave it and my body to the doctors who said it  
I give and bequeath unto my wife Mrs. Doff all of the property which  
she had at the time of her marriage with me also I give unto her one  
horse called Shanty and her Saddle and Tack one shirt and one flat  
One Gown and Garter to her forever I give unto my Son William H. Doff  
one negro man named Rebecca, but now Mrs. Mrs. Mrs.  
Lily Doff but adding to him and his heirs and a prays forever  
unto my two Sons William & George I give the following regis to them  
Mr. Joe Hause Simon & his children to them and their heirs and a prays  
should they live to the ages of maturity but should either of them die  
before the ages to the age of twenty one or without leaving any lawful issue then  
and in that case the share of the deceased one shall go to the surviving  
son or to the heirs of the survivor and should they both die before  
they arrive at the age of twenty one or without leaving any lawful  
heir or heirs then and in that event all of the property belonging  
to them by me bequeathed shall be equally divided between  
them. I B. Doff Marion Webster wife of William H. Carter & Mary  
Celestine Doff children of Stephen H. Doff to each of them or to the  
heirs of such of them as may be living at the time of the death of  
the said William Doff and George Doff my sons aforesaid and all  
of my property not herein disposed of shall be sold and after  
paying my funeral expenses and all of my just debts shall go to the  
support of my two Sons William and George Doff and it is

further wish and desire that any time hereafter should my Executor have an opportunity to sell or dispose of certain negro girl Servants who has been my slave for sometime to do so and place the proceeds to the credit of my two Sons William & George Dog. And I hereby appoint Benjamin W. Earley Executor to this my last will and Testament Undated for my two Sons William & George Dog until they arrive at the age of Majority. In witness I have hereunto set my hand and seal this the 12<sup>th</sup> day of November 1846. W. W. Earley  
Signed in the presence of us H. B. Bellow & E. Young & C. A. Gandy  
*Handwritten mark*

Will of Robert Head Alabama Macon County.

Be it known by my last wife and Testimony made August the fifteenth  
A.D. 1852. That in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and  
fifty two. Seale that when I die my body be interred in a Christian land and in  
a Christian manner and my soul to God the great giv'r of Spirits. I will and bequeath  
all my real Estate and personal property to my wife Frances Head unto the excep-  
tion of enough of the Personal Property to pay my debts. But if the Personal Property  
fail to pay the debts. I will that the tract of land known to be sold, but of the personal  
property to pay the debts. That she should stand keep the land and support my negro  
servant and her issue Children. Until my three Children are  
dead & buried & they & their heires of age when they are to leave me negro  
a piece of land value a hundred dollars the name of the said land to be called Head's  
Farm. I further & give my Williams be my Executor  
Signed before me the present of S. Patterson H. B. Bellow & Robert Head  
Henry Dugay  
Probate Court October 18<sup>th</sup> 1852.

State of Alabama The Testimony of Holland P. Banks and Henry Dugay  
Macon County. On the Subscribing witnesses who being duly sworn  
Solemnly before me that they now present & saw Robert Head sign the within  
will by making his mark and publishing the same as his last will & Testament  
& that he signed the same as witness together with S. Patterson the other witness  
in the presence of, and at the request of said testator and they further say  
that said Head was of sound disposing mind at the time & was & is of sound  
disposition on the day of date. H. H. Bush Henry Dugay  
Probate Court Macon County October 18<sup>th</sup> 1852. Judge Young presiding.  
This day came onto the bench the instrument prepared by James M. Williams  
as the last will of Robert Head deceased and now comes the said James M.  
and the Henry D. Dugay & Head man servant by Henry Head his  
Guardian ad litem and the said instrument being read and was attested by  
Holland P. Banks & Henry Dugay his two of the Subscribing witnesses being second & testifying  
that said instrument was signed and published by said testator in the presence  
& that S. Patterson the other Subscribing witness on the day of date and that  
they together with said Head signed the same as witnesses at the request  
and in the presence of said testator & each other and that said testator  
was of sound and disposing mind and memory. The Sheriff ordered  
that said instrument be recorded as the last will of said Robert Head

Jas. A. Young  
Judge of Probate

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The life of E. Young in the name of Elisha Young of the County of Macon,  
and the state of Alabama, being of sound and disposing mind and memory.  
I named - E. Young and understanding regarding the uncertainty of life do make publication  
below this my last Will and Testament. That I doo and direct that all my just debts  
be paid. I also doo and bequeath to my beloved wife Martha S. M. Young all my Estate  
both real and personal. my property of whatever kind or description it may be, with  
all chose that may be also all revenues, legacies or remainder to which said Estate may be-  
come entitled to hold and enjoy to her own proper use and benefit and behoof to  
her and to her friends. I appoint my wife said Martha S. M. Young sole Executive  
of this my last Will and Testament. I warrant whereof I have hereunto set my  
hand and affixed my seal this County month day of March A.D. 1852. E. Young  
Signed & dated in presence of the undersigned. No signing over names as attesting  
Witnesses in the presence of said Elisha Young and in the presence of each other  
H. H. Bush H. B. Bellow S. Patterson S. Studewick

Probate Court Macon County October 19<sup>th</sup> 1852. The testimony of S. Studewick  
one of the Subscribing witnesses to the foregoing instrument who being first duly  
sworn deposed and says that he was present on the day said instrument was made  
and said Elisha Young the testator signed and published the same as his last will  
and testament that he wrote the will at the dictation of said Elisha and  
Signed the same as a witness at the request and in the presence of the said  
testator H. H. Bush and H. B. Bellow the other Subscribing witnesses  
were also present and attested the same as witness at the request and in  
the presence of the said testator. witness further says that said testator was  
of sound disposing mind and memory - S. Studewick

H. H. Bellow one of the other Subscribing witness being duly sworn  
affirms that he was also present and saw the said instrument signed  
& published by said testator and signed the same with the other witness,  
in the presence of and at the request of said testator he further says  
that said E. Young was of sound and disposing mind H. H. Bellow  
The foregoing testimony of S. Studewick & H. H. Bellow was read over  
to and signed by them reading present in Probate Court Jas. A. Young Judge of Probate  
Probate Court Macon County October 19<sup>th</sup> 1852.

Sunday evening when the last will of said Head and Martha S. M. Young  
the subscriber came by attorney and the instrument affixing by said P. B. Bellow  
was read and attested and in affixing to the Court from the testimony  
of said Studewick & H. H. Bellow that said instrument was signed and  
published by said testator as his last will in this present & that of Henry  
H. H. Head the other Subscribing witness on the day of testate that said testator  
was of sound disposing mind and memory and that they and the said  
Henry H. Head signed the same as witness at the request and in the  
presence of said testator. It is therefore ordered that said be recorded  
as the last will and testament of said Elisha Young

Jas. A. Young Judge of Probate

Will of Lewis M. Gugely County

Lewis M. Gugely 3 Now whereas I being unwell and as there is somewhat of an  
interval I omitted account between my self and my brother Sam'l Gugely  
and for the good reason I do write and bequeath unto my said Brother Sam'l M. Gugely  
after first paying my just debts all my property to the funeral and Real. I do  
hereby appoint my brother Sam'l M. Gugely my Executor and furthermore do I do and  
declare the above to be my last Will and Testament by Testimony whereof I have  
signed by my hand and date this 22<sup>nd</sup> May 1845. — Sam'l M. Gugely.

Probate Court Monroe County October Term 1852. In the matter of the  
last will of Lewis M. Gugely. Before me James A. Young Judge of Probate of said  
County affixed James A. Dubois and Joel C. Dubois two of the Subscribing witnesses  
to the foregoing instrument who after due enquiry administered Oaths upon said will  
and say that they attested said will and to the best of their recollection and belief saw  
the same signed and published by the said Lewis M. Gugely on the date thereof  
that he then and there signed by Thomas Henggeler the other Subscribing witness  
and deceased but that according to their recollection they all signed the same  
in presence of and at the request of said testator of each other and they  
further say that they believe the said testator was of sound mind and of sufficient  
mind at the time so they would not have signed the same as witnesses  
J. C. Dubois. J. C. Dubois.

State of N.Y. P. S. Oct. October Term 1852.

On the 24<sup>th</sup> day of May came Samuel M. Gugely and witness came Dubois  
Samuel M. Gugely testified that he signed the above instrument  
and witness of said instrument by Henry A. Stoddard Esq. their Notary  
and witness and it appearing that said Lewis M. Gugely has acquainted with and  
known the execution of the said Samuel M. On the probate of the instrument  
he testifies propounder as the last will of said deceased is found and it  
appearing from the testimony of witness H. A. Stoddard and Joel C. Dubois  
and of the Subscribing witnesses to said instrument that the same was  
signed and published by said deceased on the day of his last  
will who was of sound mind and memory at the time  
and that they together with Thomas Henggeler the other Subscribing  
witness who is now dead signed the same as witnesses in the presence  
of and at the request of said testator. This being recorded by the court  
that said instrument be recorded as the last will of said Lewis  
M. Gugely —

James A. Young Judge of P. S. Oct.

Will of Lewis M. Gugely County  
Lewis Gugely 3 In the name of God Amen I Lewis Gugely of the County  
of Monroe State of New York being feeble in health but of  
sound disposing mind memory & understanding do make  
publick and declare this my last Will & Testament hereby revoking every will  
and all former wills and Testaments by me heretofore made. My Will  
is this that my funeral charges and just debts shall be paid by my  
Executor herein mentioned. The residue of my Estate which shall not be  
required for the payment of my just debts & the expenses attending the execution  
of this my Will I give devise and bequeath as follows to wit: I give devise  
and bequeath to the whole of my Estate lands & negroes stock and all  
whatsoe' ver I may have or may have of which I shall be seized and possessed  
to my beloved wife Elizabeth Gugely Constitution as herein aforementioned  
in few simple words But as it is my will and bequeath to

my beloved wife Elizabeth Gugely having in that event the whole of my said  
Estate both real personal and mixed to equally devide between her and our children  
our children Edward Sharpe and Lewis Gugely each my beloved wife & children taking  
one share. And I do nominate and appoint my son Lewis A. Gugely to be the  
Executor of this my last Will and Testament. In testifying whereof I the said Lewis  
A. Gugely have here subscribed my name and fixt my seal this the 10<sup>th</sup> day of  
July 1852. Lewis M. Gugely Esq. Signed before me and declared  
by the said Lewis Gugely to be his last Will & Testament in presence of us  
at which his request in his presence have subscribed our names as witnesses  
unto in presence of each other. Hezekiah Nettler. Samuel D. Carter J. C. Dubois  
Probate Court Monroe County Before me James A. Young Judge of said  
Court formerly known as Samuel D. Carter in open Court and upon oath duly  
administered testifies and says that he is one of the Subscribing witnesses  
to the foregoing instrument and that the same was signed by Lewis M. Gugely  
and by making his mark and published as his last Will and Testament  
on the day the same bears date in the presence of defendant and also of  
J. C. Dubois and Hezekiah Nettler and that he does know and the said  
Dubois & Nettler all signed the same as witnesses in the presence and  
at the request of the said testator Defendant further says that he is a  
practicing Physician and that said testator was at the time of signing  
of publishing said will of sound and disposing mind and memory.

Sam'l D. Carter —

And Joel C. Dubois being duly sworn deposes as follows. I knew the  
foregoing testimony of Samuel D. Carter as to the execution and  
publication of the last will of Lewis M. Gugely in the County  
of Monroe and saw the said will signed by the said Carter &  
Hezekiah Nettler the other Subscribing witness in the presence  
of said testator. J. C. Dubois —

State of N.Y. Probate Court October Term 1852.  
This day came Lewis M. Gugely and Joel C. Dubois witness by  
Henry A. Stoddard Esq. their Notary Public and the instrument propounded  
by the said Lewis M. Gugely as the said Lewis M. Gugely deceased being found  
and it appearing from the testimony of Samuel D. Carter and Joel C.  
Dubois two of the Subscribing witnesses that said instrument  
was signed and published by said deceased on the day & date  
as in last will and was of sound mind and memory  
and that they and Hezekiah Nettler the other Subscribing witness  
signed the same in the presence of and at the request of said  
testator. I do record that the same be recorded as the last will  
of said Lewis Gugely. James A. Young Judge & Co.

Will of J. Braxton Holcroft of the County of Maringo and State of Alabama, being no felle health but sound in mind doth make and publish this my last Will and Testament, And after the payment of my just debts and funeral expenses I will and bequeath unto my beloved wife Maria Ann Vaughan a negro child named Molly and the sum of one hundred Dollars annually to be paid by my beloved daughter Sarah during the life of my said Sister and if my said daughter Sarah should die leaving a child or children before the death of my said Sister then said sum of one hundred Dollars annually to be paid to my said Sister by such child or children and if my said daughter Sarah should die before my sister leaving a child or children then said sum to be paid to my said Sister by the children of my brother Edward S. Holcroft. Secondly, I will and bequeath unto my said daughter Sarah the remainder of my property of every description to be enjoyed by her during her natural life and after her death to her child or children equally. Should she marry and leave a husband if she should leave without leaving any child or children then I demand of said property to be equally distributed between the children or their representatives. Thirdly, and I hereby appoint my friends Richard Adams and William E. Clark of said County of Maringo and State aforesaid Executors of my last Will and Testament. In witness whereof I have signed and affixed my seal thereto fifth day of January A.D. one thousand eight hundred and fifty two. B. Holcroft signed sealed and published in the presence of Thos. J. Wolf M. Gaskew Jno. S. Kelly.

Testimony of Thos. J. Wolf I saw B. Holcroft sign the above instrument on the day the same bears date and having so done at the same time declare the same to be his last Will and Testament and I together with the above M. Gaskew and Jno. S. Kelly signed said Will as Subscribing Witnesses in the presence of and in the presence of said Testator and in the presence of each other said Testator was at the time of signing and deposing mind and memory. Thos. J. Wolf  
The State of Alabama Probate Court November 2 1852

Marion County This day comes now to be heard Estate of B. Holcroft deceased by the probate of the instrument signed and affirmed by Wm. S. Blacker as the last will of said deceased and it appearing by the testimony of Thomas J. Wolf one of the subscribing witnesses that said instrument was duly executed & published by said Testator as his last Will and Testament according to the Statute of Descent and Decree that the same be received and recorded as the last Will and Testament of said Braxton Holcroft.

Jas. H. Young  
Probate Judge

Will of J. Elie Parris of the Town of Demopolis County of Maringo and State of Alabama do make publish and declare my last will and testament. First. I do make and bequeath to my daughter in law Amanda A. Parris the wife of my son Seophil M. Parris for her sole and separate use and benefit and free and except from the contents and habitation of this house and all my Real Estate in the Town of Demopolis comprising the house and lot which I now occupy and likewise to my sons and adjoining the Town of Demopolis and also all my personal property of every kind and description not herein otherwise disposed of to have and to hold to the said Amanda A. Parris for her sole and separate use and benefit and for her support and maintenance and also for the support maintenance and education of such children as she may have during her natural life and being the wife of my son Seophil M. Parris during the term of her natural life it being the intention of this devise and bequest to vest in the said Amanda for her sole and separate use and benefit and for the support and education of such children as estate in the property real and personal hereby devised and bequeathed with remainder to such children after her death of the said Amanda A. Seophil M. Parris may be living at the death of the said Amanda A. Seophil M. Parris and during the term of her natural life it being the intention of this devise and bequest to vest in the said Amanda a separate Estate in said lands for the purpose of residing thereon during the term of her natural life with remainder in fee to such child or children as may be living at her death to the said Amanda A. Seophil M. Parris. Third. Should my son Seophil M. Parris in the mean time before he dies at any time hereafter to remove himself to the State of Alabama and to reside elsewhere than in this State then in that event it is my will and desire that the property real and personal be sold and bequeathed by this my last will and testament to said son Seophil M. Parris the manor and the proceeds of such sale used for the sole and separate use and benefit of the said Amanda A. Seophil M. Parris during the natural life of the said Amanda A. Seophil M. Parris to him to remain in his possession and to bequeathed to my son Seophil M. Parris to him to remain in his possession and to bequeathed to his father and also some other Sirs articles which he may have retained with his widow after his death containing them which he is to keep and to hand down to his children as family tokens. I hereby appoint my son S. S. Parris Executor of this my last will and testament hereby revoking all other wills by me hitherto made. Attest my hand and seal this the 31<sup>st</sup> day of August 1846 Estate of J. Elie Parris. Witnessed that Henry George Stinnett & J. Braxton. First read to me part thereof and written on the two preceding pages. But it is my will and desire that my said Seophil M. Parris should act as Trustee for his wife & children named in the foregoing will and I hereby appoint him such trustee. Second. I do make and bequeath to the making of the foregoing will said wife and dependents of the sum of one hundred and eighty three dollars and twenty seven cents and to her children by the said Seophil M. Parris I hereby make and bequeath to Seophil M. Parris Trust for his children by the said Amanda all the balance of the debt due to me

by said Person for said land or such part thereof as may remain unoccupied  
at my death and the said Counter is authorized to use and employ the interest accruing  
from said money in the support and education of his said children and the prin-  
cipal upon their attaining lawful age is to be equally divided between them  
vizt from my hand and seal this 1<sup>st</sup> day of July 1851. Testate by Susan Bryan Esq  
Witness - Paul Morris George Hammett A. Britting -  
The foregoing Will and Codicil admitted to Probate on the testimony  
of George Hammett & Britting May 28<sup>th</sup> 1851. In the Office of Probate Master  
of Court

Will of Susan Bryan of the State and County aforesaid  
Susan Bryan being in a sound state of mind memory & reason  
Doth Ordain this my last Will and Testament that is to

Say: First I give and bequeath to my daughter Elizabeth Bentin my negro  
woman Charlotte next I wish the negro girl Nancy the hired out until  
the proceeds of her hire pays all demands against me then the said negro  
girl to be sold by some respectable Judge out my son Lewis J.  
Bryan to have said girl and pay to my son Andrew J. Bryan one  
half the valuation of said girl as money I give and bequeath to my  
son Lewis J. Bryan one half negro girl, clothes & furniture  
I give and bequeath to my daughter Nancy, & her husband the Becker  
furniture. I give my daughter Mary H. Hammett to have the  
sum of one dollar and fifty cents to my daughter Lucy who she  
is to take care of and maintain during her life I also give to my  
daughter E. Bentin all the property belonging to me not before  
mentioned consisting of stock house lot & kitchen furniture &c  
I do hereby recite and demand attorney other will and testament  
notifying concerning this & no other to be my last will and  
testament. In witness whereof I have executed setting hands  
and seal this County first day of January 1852 (Signed)  
Signed sealed and delivered in presence of Susan Bryan Esq  
A. L. Maudlin S. Sludge -

Probate County January Term held the 10<sup>th</sup> day of January 1853  
Washington The testimony of S. Maudlin one of the  
subscribing witnesses to the will of Susan Bryan Esq  
who being duly sworn that he was present on or about the  
1<sup>st</sup> day of January 1852 saw Susan Bryan sign said  
instrument and declare the same as her last Will & Testament  
and that he and S. L. Maudlin & Sludge the other subscribing witness  
signed the same as aforesaid in presence of each other  
in the presence of each other and that said Susan was at the  
time of signing and disposing mind & memory to the best of  
his judgment and belief and averticed further says that  
he wrote the will according to the directions of said Susan  
and read the same over to her

Attest J. Young Judge & C. G. Maudlin  
Probate Court Washington The Probate of the foregoing instrument presented  
January Term 1853

to Susan Bryan deceased concurring to be heard this day and it appearing to the satisfaction  
of the court that publication has been made for her wife in the manner aforesaid  
and for the now resident here to appear and contest that citation to the record has been  
but duly served and it further appearing from the testimony of testifying Maudlin  
that said instrument was signed and published by said Susan Bryan on the  
day the same was made as her last Will and Testament in the presence of said  
Maudlin and of Sludge the other subscribing witness and that he the said  
Maudlin and the said Sludge signed the same as witness to the request and in  
the presence of testifying and that she was of sound and disposing mind and  
memory. It is therefore ordered by the court that said instrument be entered of  
record as the last Will and Testament of said Susan Bryan deceased

J. Young Judge of Probate

Will of Susan Bryan of the State of Alabama & County  
Elizabeth Bentin in the name of God, Amen, I Elizabeth Bentin of the County and  
Died State aforesaid being of full body of sound mind thinks he  
intend for the same to make ordain and publish this my last Will and Testament  
in manner and form as follows to wit: Item 1<sup>st</sup> All my just debts to be paid:  
Item 2<sup>d</sup> I will and bequeath unto my daughter Elizabeth Aged to her heirs one negro  
woman Martin & the woman Davis they are to be valued and taken at a fair valuation  
also her bed and furniture. An money to make her share equal to my fourth part of my  
Estate she has not to be valued = Item 3<sup>rd</sup> I Will and bequeath unto my son Lewis J.  
Bentin a negro man Philip & Enslaved a boy aged about 9 years old  
same to be valued & the said Bentin to pay to my executor whatever amount shall  
valuation may amount to one one fourth of the value of my Estate after paying  
all established expenses Item 4<sup>th</sup> I Will and bequeath unto my daughter  
Sarah Martin & her heirs a negro girl Anne aged 10 yrs to years her share to be  
valued also money to make her share equal to one fourth of my Estate  
Item 5<sup>th</sup> I Will and bequeath unto my daughter Mildred Bentin & her heirs  
a negro woman解放ed to be valued my bed clothing to be divided  
between my daughter Sarah Martin & Mildred Bentin also money equal  
to one fourth of my Estate = Item 6<sup>th</sup> I will and bequeath unto the heirs  
of my son Lewis J. Bentin five Dollars unto the heirs of my daughter Sally  
Watkins Bentin bequeath five Dollars unto the heirs of my daughter Nancy  
Allen five Dollars unto the heirs of my daughter Mary Johnson five  
Dollars to be divided among them as may be judged meet before sum of  
five Dollars to each in case I wish these heirs to have my Estate =  
Item 7<sup>th</sup> I do my will that my property be equally divided after paying  
the legacies, necessary expenses to between my son Lewis J. Bentin my  
daughter Elizabeth Aged Sarah Martin & Mildred Bentin the bed & furniture  
not to be valued = Item 8<sup>th</sup> I hereby constitute and appoint my friend  
Henry Hatch my Executor to my last Will & Testament in writing  
which I have herein to set my hand this the 10<sup>th</sup> day of January eighteen  
hundred and fifty one = Elizabeth Bentin (Signed) In the presence  
of J. H. Hatch of A. Agee C. J. Britton =

Probate Court January Term held the 10<sup>th</sup> day of January 1853  
Washington The Probate of the foregoing instrument presented  
the said last Will of Elizabeth Bentin deceased concurring to be heard  
this day and Henry Hatch and Charles A. Agee two of the  
subscribing witnesses being sworn testify in open court deposing  
that they were present on the day instrument bears date and  
saw the said Elizabeth Bentin publish and sign by making  
her of all the said instruments as her last Will and Testament

and that they and their said Master the other party bequeath the same or any part  
in his power and at his request and use in the name of each other and the parties  
say that said Testator was of sound mind at the time they also say that said  
Master is not within the jurisdiction of the State to the best of their knowledge  
and belief. At H Hatch I do Ageo.

Probate Court Marion County December Term A.D. 1852  
Testimony of Henry Hatch and remunerated in open  
Elizabeth County Court his right as Executor named in the instrument

prepared by him as the last Will of said deceased which  
remuneration is judged to be received and recorded. And this day came -  
on to be heard the probate of the instrument heretofore prepared by  
Henry Hatch as the last Will and Testament of said deceased and  
it appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that advertisement of the  
time and place of said Probate has been made by publication in the  
Garden Jeffersonian for six successive weeks and number of the  
paper containing the same have been forwarded to the respective  
Courts of Justice in the Counties of the residence of each of the now  
deceased heirs as are known to the Court and the probate of the said  
instrument being heard and determined by the testimony of Henry  
Hatch & Elizabeth A. Age two of the subscribing witnesses that the  
said instrument is duly signed and published on the day the  
same bears date by the said Elizabeth Luttrell deceased in her presence  
and that of C. S. Bostick the other subscribing witness and that they  
all subscribe in the same handwriting and at the request  
of the testator and he did record said instrument  
as required according to the last Will and Testament of said  
Elizabeth Luttrell deceased. J. H. Young Judge.

Will of William Wade of the County of Marion  
William Wade and State of Alabama do hereby make

Test. I publish and declare my last will and Testament  
that is as follows first I direct that my debts and funeral expenses  
Security shall be paid. I give and bequeath to my beloved Son Adolphus  
Wade a female Slave named Clara, in trust that  
he will permit her the said Slave Clara to enjoy her freedom  
and have her own time, for and during her natural life  
as fully as the laws of the State of Alabama will permit.

I also give to my said Son, in trust for the use and  
benefit of the said Clara the sum of two hundred dollars  
to be paid to her by my said Son, at such times and in such  
cases as by my trust best for her interest shall be given and  
bequeath to my beloved Son Erwin E. Wade my beloved daughter  
Maria Thomas and the Methodist Episcopal Church South to be  
appropriated to foreign missions the proceeds of a tract drawn  
by son Adolphus Wade for \$16 a citizen of Mobile payable  
to me at least for upward of six thousand one hundred dollars  
after taking from me sum the sum of less hundred dollars  
I give as a home to my said Son Adolphus for the benefit of  
said Clara. The remainder of said proceeds to be equally divided  
between my said Son Maria's daughter Mary and the said Maria  
Methodist Episcopel Church South to be appropriated foreign  
missions as aforesaid. Fourthly I give and bequeath to my  
said Son Adolphus all of the money which of his just

away in the dwelling house in the flat lands from which I removed to  
Dayton. The said money amounting to between the sum of one and ten  
hundred dollars upon trust that he my said Son Adolphus will hold said sum  
of money for the use and benefit of his two Slaves Daniel and Charney who  
have so kindly nursed and waited on me during my sickness and for  
the same to them equally at times as he may think best for them. Fifthly  
All that of my property of every description not herein before bequeathed  
and given away I hereby give and bequeath to my said Son Adolphus  
S. Wade. Sixthly I hereby appoint and choose Son Adolphus & his  
and my beloved Grand Son Wm C. Thompson Executors of this my  
my last Will and Testament. In Witness whereof I have hereunto set  
my hand and seal this the thirteenth day of December A.D. 1852.  
William Wade. (Signed) Sealed & sealed in presence of W. C. Clarke  
J. M. Prince -

Probate Court March Term A.D. 1853  
Marion Co. T. The probate of the last Will of William Wade  
deed bearing on this day and doth set out  
the subscribers witness and says that said instrument was  
published by said William Wade in his last will and testament  
in his presence & that of William C. Clarke the other subscriber  
Dwight. That said Will and Testament was executed Decr. 13<sup>th</sup> by  
William Clarke at the instance & request of said testator and  
that he the deponent and said Clarke signed & attested the same  
as witnesses at the request and in the presence of said testator  
and in the presence of each other. Upon the day the said  
was executed, Dwight Clarke says that said testator was  
to the best of his belief of sane and disposing mind and  
memory of Mr. Prince. It is therefore ordered by the Court  
that said instrument be recorded. Recorded as the last will  
testament of said William Wade deceased. J. H. Young Judge  
Filed by W. C. Clarke at the January 18<sup>th</sup> 1853 J. H. Young

Estate of James Whifford Wooten of Marion County  
Test. James Whifford Wooten of Marion County  
and State of Alabama being of sound mind  
and memory do make & publish this my last Will and  
Testament. To my wife Susan Elizabeth I give and devise  
my Slave Phyllis and twelve hundred dollars in cash to  
the paying it. She can divide it for an equal share of my  
estate after my executors shall have settled and disposed of the  
same account under the directions hereinbefore contained.  
I ordain and appoint Doctor Jeremiah E. Dunn my own  
Son Wm. Wooten and my brother Jeremiah Wooten as Executors of the  
my estate. The court shall not require them or either of them  
to give security - nor shall they be required to obtain award  
from the court to make any sale of any part of my estate  
but I hereby invest them with full power to make sales if in  
the opinion of this judgment they may think fit for the best  
of their good interest of the heirs so to do and sell to any property  
held by them shall be taken and deemed as good without any  
order and the court and if they my executors may think  
it best not to. So to my estate they have full power to make

One other arrangement, and in one word to manage my estate both Real personal and mixed as may seem to their best for the interest of my creditors and heirs reserving in all case the privilege to my wife of choosing one or the other of the property made for her. I desire my executors in case they should think it best, to keep the property together to dispose the minor children, out of the common fund or property and in the event of their selling and making division of the property to give to the minor children an amount that in their opinion may be sufficient to educate them. Over and above their equal share with the adult children in the second, in case she chooses chose an equal share with them, in case of the death of any of my children before arriving at maturity, I desire the share of such child or children to be equally divided among my surviving children, in Testimony whereof I have here unto set my hand and seal, and published and this my last will and testament, in the presence of the witnesses named below this 10<sup>th</sup> day of August in the year of our Lord 1832. James W. Woolen Test.

The above instrument was subscribed by James W. Woolen, in the presence of each of us, and was at the same time declared by him to be his last will and testament, first, last, & neatest, and us his present sign our names thereto, as attesting witness. Alexander M. McDowell  
Huber Pickett, Joseph B. Pickett.

Estate of James W. Woolen Probate Court December, 1832.  
W. Woolen dec'd. This day came in to be heard the Probate of the instrument purposed as the last will of said James W. Woolen, dec'd. and now comes the said Richard Hoggan & Eremah O'Dumas and Nigall Woolen executors herein named, and also the minor heirs by whom M. B. Eggers, the guardian ad litem to defend for them, and it appearing to the court by the testimony of Alex. M. McDowell one of the subscribing witnesses, that a no instrument was signed and published in the court since Novr. the day of its date and was attested and signed by him and Richard Hoggan and Hiram D. Pittell the other subscribing witnesses in the mean time at the court of said Just. 1832, date that he was, and is now at the time, it is ordered that the will be admitted to record and that letters testamentary issue theron, and it appearing that by the directions of said Will, the said executors shall not be required to give bond. And the said Richard Woolen, Richard Hoggan & Nigall Woolen having qualified before the court. It is ordered that letters testamentary issue to them accordingly.

J. A. Young  
Judge.

Estate of A. J. Blanks of Alabama Marion County November 2d, 1832.  
Blanks died. This my last will and testament I leave and bequeath to my Brother Ervin Blanks all and every thing what I possess, & own, including also a gold watch which I left with Francis Blanks, when I was in Mississippi last year. I also require my brother Ervin Blanks to pay all my just debts, the same above named, & S. 100.00, which I rendered to Alexander P. Blanks.

Testimony of Alexander P. Blanks one of the subscribing witnesses to the will of Andrew J. Blanks dec'd. being first duly sworn says that he was present on the day the same bears date and saw the said A. J. Blanks sign and publish the same as his last will and testament and that he and Anderson Hendrick C. T. L. & James Sullivan signed the same as witnesses in the presence and at the request of said testator, & of each other. I present further says that Deponent further says that said testator was of sound mind when he signed the same.

Probate Court. It appearing to the satisfaction of the July Term 1833 C. J. court that the publication has been made in the Lincoln Jeffersonian published in Marion County for three successive weeks for the own records his, and the executive publication of said instrument by A. J. Blanks, on his last will, proved by the testimony of Alex. P. Blanks. It is ordered that the testimony and instrument be held as the last will of said A. J. Blanks dec'd. of A. Young Judge.

Estate of Jane Price Probate Court of Marion County in the State of Alabama. being sick and weak of body but of sound and disposing mind memory and understanding retained until shortly before her death and the uncertainty of the time, having to the end that she may be the better prepared to leave this world when it shall please my God to call me hence, have now determined to direct what disposition shall be made of my property after my decease and after my death, considering the circumstances of age condition of all those among whom is my house at Linn or the gifts to my gratitude and affection in my judgment my estate should be distributed. I do make publish and declare this my last will and testament, hereby revoking and making null and void all former last will and testament, also witnessed the name of said wills and testament by me before the same, and my will is first that after my decease my body shall be decently buried without interment or embalming expense, and that my funeral charges and just debts shall be paid by my executor hereafter named, also as to the residue of my estate and property it is not be required for the payment of my debts funeral charges and other expenses to me and about the execution of this my will, I give, devise and dispose thereof as follows, viz. Item 1<sup>st</sup> I give and bequeath to my daughter Caroline V. Kirby and her heirs my negro girl Eliza, and my slave Chappie. Item 2<sup>d</sup> I give and bequeath to my daughter Sarah & her heirs and her living a note which I hold on my son Rose Price, for the sum of eight hundred dollars payable on the first day of January next ensuing my death and died. Item 3<sup>d</sup>

315 I give and bequeath to my grand daughter Jane Shriman and her  
husband my little negro girl said. Item 4<sup>th</sup> I give and bequeath to my  
grand son Daniel Rose and his wife my negro named Arthur  
in condition known that said Arthur shall not be taken out of  
the county and thereby separated from his wife and children.  
Item 5<sup>th</sup> I give to my son William my watch and neck chain. Item 6<sup>th</sup>  
I give to my grand son Simpson & by my clock. Item 7<sup>th</sup> I give  
to my sons Isaac Henry R and Peter each one dollar. Item 8<sup>th</sup>  
The balance of my property what ever it may be not hereinbefore  
disposed of I will & be equally divided between my two daughters  
Esther & Abby and Louise & Hasson and I do hereby nominate  
and appoint these three and George W Doley Executors to this my last  
will and testament. In testimony whereof I have hereunto set  
my hand and seal this 15<sup>th</sup> of October 1838. and signed. Read in  
the presence of John Alexander, J A Patrick & John —  
the Testimony of John Alexander one of the subscribing witnesses  
to the foregoing will to be witnessed before the Probate Court  
which is held March 21<sup>st</sup> 1833 who being first duly sworn say  
that he was present and saw Mrs Jane Price sign seal and publish  
the foregoing instrument as her last will on the day & place same was  
signed, in the presence of J A Patrick and John Doley the other  
witnesses; that he and the other witnesses corroborate the same in  
the presence of the said Jane, and of each other at her request  
thereof, and further say there is a partition of inheritance, this Court having  
settled a partition of inheritance and will & test. in 1833 for themselves and  
their issue, & the rest of the estate.

March 21<sup>st</sup> 1833. The probate of same Price will was made on  
March 21<sup>st</sup> 1833. & was signed & appeared to be executed at the time  
and place above. Probate has been advertised for three successive  
weeks in the Advertiser Jeffersonian published in Monroe County for  
a sum of five dollars. On this day comes G. W. Doley his attorney  
for the heirs of Price and by Henry A. Wolf Esq. their grand son  
attesting and certifying to said will being proved to his satisfaction  
to be signed by Mrs J. Alexander, one of the subscribing witnesses, &  
to witness it is ordered by the court that said instrument be admitted  
as a certificate as the last will and testament of said Jane Price and  
for the heirs of Price. — J. Young Judge 4<sup>th</sup>

Estate of James Banbridge of the County of Monroe  
State of Indiana. I James Banbridge do make out this last will  
and testament in manner & form following to wit  
I do my will and desire that all my just debts be paid  
I do further will that all my property and be left here  
and partition be left together for the use & support & benefit of  
my wife and children until my youngest child attains the age  
of twenty one years and further if necessary after the death of my wife  
and my youngest child shall attain lawful age as above  
it is which time it is my will and desire that my property shall  
be equally divided among my other children then living  
so as the lawful heirs of any of my children that may have died  
in the mean time the heirs of my deceased child to take the same  
share. And until the death of my wife and under the same number  
child shall attain a full age as aforesaid. It is my wish that at

my children who may think proper to remain with the family and be supported from  
the use of my Estate. I do hereby appoint my sons Wm Banbridge and James  
Banbridge Executors to this my last will & testament and have them so named  
without the necessity of obtaining the order of court to sell my personal property  
or produce of my farm as aforesaid for the benefit of my family aforesaid  
Solely to avoid all misunderstandings and misconstructions. my will is that there be  
no division of my Estate until the death of my wife. and until my youngest child  
attains the age of twenty one years by which time will have been read by me and  
believing this to be my last will and testament. Witness my hand and seal this  
30<sup>th</sup> day of July 1845. James Banbridge Test. Witness John Robinson, Esq.  
Slater, H. D. Day. — The above will of James Banbridge as aforesaid to probate  
the 19<sup>th</sup> day of May 1851.

Estate of James Banbridge Probate Court May Term A.D. 1851. —  
This day came in for hearing the probate of the  
will of James Banbridge deceased. A.D. 1845. And Wm. Banbridge one of the  
subscribing witnesses being duly sworn deposes that said testator was  
sound and judicious said instrument as his last will and testament on  
the day the same bears date in his presence and that of John Robinson,  
John Doley the other subscribing witness, and the said deponent and the  
said Robinson & Slater attested the same to the presence of said testator  
and at his request sent in the presence of each other and deponent further  
say that said testator was of sound mind & desirous to make his will &  
therefore ordered that said instrument be received and recorded in the  
records of said Banbridge and that filing issue theron.

Aid Court adjourned — J. Young, judge 4<sup>th</sup>

Sept. 17<sup>th</sup> 1851. State of Indiana Marion County —  
Last will & Testament At the residence of C. H. Vauter 19<sup>th</sup> of Sept 1851  
Be it known to all persons concerned that on the  
Nineteenth day of September one thousand eight hundred and forty three that  
Margaret B. Denette wife of William I. Denette did call the undersigned  
to witness her and did then and there signify her desire to make  
a will and no objections being interposed did make a will in the  
following. It is my desire and I so will to my beloved husband  
William I. Denette all my estate of whatever description to have  
and to hold the same during his natural life and three weeks  
the provision of her last will delivered on his death bed at the house  
of C. H. Vauter in the hearing and presence of us. One the fourth  
line from the top on the letter B is interlined. June 24<sup>th</sup> 1851  
Columbus 24<sup>th</sup> Vauter. Clerks H. Vauter. Filed Oct 1<sup>st</sup> 1853, J. Young  
Estate of Margaret Denette. This day came Wm. Denette and produced to the Court  
the witness aforesaid of all the legal forms of said will  
Died — To the probate & establishment of the instrument  
proposed as the Nonconcuparation will of said deceased & it appearing  
that said heirs are of full age & the due execution of said instrument being  
made appear to the satisfaction of the court it is therefore ordered and  
directed that said instrument be recorded as the last will of said  
deceased and that letter of administration with the three hundred  
be granted to the said William I. Denette on his returning into Court  
in the sum of two thousand Dollars. J. Young, judge 4<sup>th</sup>

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Minor W. Tracy's  
Last Will & Testament

I Minor W. Tracy of the County of Marengo and State of Alabama do make publick & declare  
3 my last Will & Testament in manner & form  
following to wit; - First it is my Will and desire and I hereby direct  
that any debt or debt I may owe at the time of my death be paid entirely  
from my Estate; As to the disposition of my Estate Real and Personal  
I direct I make the following provision. To my wife Mourning  
S. Tracy I hereby Will desire and bequeath the sum of Fifty  
Thousand Dollars out of my Estate and also my addition thereto  
my Household & Kitchen furniture plate &c and Carriage and  
Horses and Servants & Cattle. To my Nephew Stephen W. Steel  
I give and bequeath the sum of five thousand Dollars. To my  
Daughter Mary Adams Roberta Martha Tracy Eliza Tracy  
& Adina Tracy I will and bequeath the sum of twenty four hundred  
Dollars each and to my Nephew James Tracy I give and bequeath  
a like sum of twenty four hundred Dollars. To my friend John  
Robinson the wife of John R. Robinson I give the sum of two hundred  
Dollars. All the rest and remainder of my Estate of every kind  
and description I give devise and bequeath to my Brother John  
W. Tracy and to my Sister Rebecca Hall and Mary Clegg a equal  
parts or shares that is to say my brother and two Sisters named are  
each to have no less part of said remainder As to the specified legacies  
herein and hereby bequeathed to my wife and to my Nephews & Nieces  
named & in my Will and devise and I hereby direct that they be  
considered due and payable on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of January 1854 and  
that they be lawfully paid by my Executors herein after named as  
soon after the 1<sup>st</sup> day of January 1854 as may be convenient to  
my Executors in the settlement of the affairs of my Estate but  
to bear interest from the said 1<sup>st</sup> day of January 1854.  
I hereby nominate and appoint Mourning S. Tracy Executing  
and my friends Rev. W. Lawler and Francis D. Lyon Executors of this my  
last Will and Testament & making any and all other Wills by me  
hereof if one needs be testimony of all which I the said Minor W.  
Tracy have executed set my hand and seal on this the tenth day  
of November 1853 in presence of the witnesses named (Signed)  
M. W. Tracy *Philip W. Montague H. W. Reed James D. Brown*  
*Codicil*

Since making and signing the foregoing Will. It has occurred  
to me that it would be proper to make a more specified provision  
in regard to certain of my servants which my executors prefer  
to retain in reference thereto are to Nancy Wilson Cutty & her  
children and Lucy and her children & in my will and devise that in  
the event my wife shall prefer to retain them as her property that she  
be allowed to do so as a part of the provisions already made for her.  
These servants are to be valued by H. W. Reed H. W. Montague or my  
Executors & their valuation charged to my wife on account of the provisions  
made for her benefit of my Estate and are upon such valuation to  
become her property. Noting my hand and seal this the 6<sup>th</sup> of No  
vember 1853 - M. W. Tracy *Philip W. Montague* wrote her children  
after the name of Lucy intituting before signing - *Philip W. Reed*. *W. H. D. Brown*

To the Honorable James A. Young Judge of the Probate Court  
of Marengo County Ala. Your Petition. *James D. Young*

respectfully represent that Minor W. Tracy late of said County died in said County  
on the 8<sup>th</sup> of November last (1853) leaving as last Will and Testament her testatorship  
held on said Probate Court on which Will goes petitions has been appointed  
one of his Executors. The said Minor W. Tracy died leaving a widow Mourning  
W. Tracy who resides in said County John J. Tracy a brother who resides in Columbia  
South Carolina Mary Clegg a sister a widow who resides as you petitioner  
is informed in Whiteville Henderson Co in the state of Georgia and  
Rebecca Hall a sister wife of Capt. D. Hall who resides as petitioner has  
been informed in Covington Georgia Sinclair W. Steel a nephew son of  
a sister of testator who resides in Covesbury Abbeville district South  
Carolina and some brothers and sisters of the said Sinclair W. Steel  
who a grown petitioner is informed lives at Oak Forest Beaufort County  
North Carolina & are the wards of one Dr. Adams of said Oak Forest  
whose names are not known to your petitioner. Your petitioner has heard  
of others of no other heirs at law of the said Minor W. Tracy dec'd and her  
respectfully pray that said Will be admitted to Probate. And by our  
Atty O. H. Brown

Opinion of Probate Court January 2<sup>d</sup> A.D. 1854.

You Admit *3* The minor heir and distributees are legatees under the last  
Will and Testament of Minor W. Tracy mentioned to wit Mary Adams  
Rebecca Wilson Martha Tracy Eliza Tracy and James Tracy by their  
Guardian ad litem William E. Clarke appear in open Court on this  
the 2<sup>d</sup> day of January A.D. 1854 and deny the facts and allegations  
set forth in the petition of F. D. Lyon this day filed in Court praying  
that the paper submitted as the last Will and Testament of said  
Minor W. Tracy dec'd may be admitted to Probate and pray that the  
allegations set forth in said petition may be directly proved according  
to the statute in such case made and provided. (Signed)

W. E. Clarke Guardian ad litem for said minor

Probate of *3* In the matter of the last Will of Minor W. Tracy deceased  
Will *3* In the Probate Court of Marengoboro at a Court held in the last  
Monday and second day of January A.D. 1854. Testimony of Doctor James  
Brown and Dr. John W. Reed two of the Subscribing witnesses who being  
met and sworn deposed & say that they were present on the sixth day of  
November A.D. 1853 and saw Minor W. Tracy sign & publish the said  
Instrument purporting to be his last Will and the Codicil thereto annexed  
to his last Will & Testament that they signed the same and the presence  
and at the request of said testator together with Robert C. Montague the  
other Subscribing witness to the will and that they subscribed the Codicil  
with W. H. Reed the other Subscribing witness thereto in the presence of said  
Tracy & each other on the day the same was date. They further doth  
say said Tracy was at the time of signing & publishing said Will & Codicil of  
sound disposing mind & memory. In open Court James D. Brown and W. H. Reed  
Attest James A. Young.

Test. of *3* This day came F. D. Lyon and Levi W. Lawler and were in  
Minor W. Tracy *3* the Court had the instrument made for filing admitted  
Dec'd as the last Will of Minor W. Tracy deceased be admitted  
to record and it appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the time and  
place of bearing the Probate of said instrument has been duly advertised  
and it further appearing from the testimony of Henry W. Reed and  
James D. Brown two of the Subscribing witnesses that said  
will and the Codicil annexed are signed and published by said  
Minor W. Tracy on the day they respectively bears date no clause purposed and

that of R. H. Monroe at the other subscribing witness to the will and of W. H. Ross  
the other subscribing witness to the same, & that they and the said Monroe  
subscribed their names to the will as the present and at the request of said testator  
in the presence of each other and that they & the said Ross subscribed their names  
to the codicil in the presence & at the request of said testator, in the presence of  
each other and of further affirming that said testator was of sound & disposing  
mind & memory. It is therefore ordered that said instrument be admitted  
to Record as the last will of said Monroe W. H. Ross.

J. A. Young, Judge & Co.

Sarah Hill and  
Testament of F. H. Brown to  
State of Alabama

3 For the name Frederick H. Brown do  
make and ordain this my last will and  
testament in manner following in the  
County of Marengo, I give and bequeath to my dear beloved  
wife Jane F. Brown all my tract of land lying in township  
Hartwell Range one tract to have and to hold during her natural  
life or widowhood for a home and support for my family  
until they come of age and after her death or marriage. Thence  
my dear children (two) wife Martha & Daniel Nichols  
successively through them children after them. Containing in  
all three hundred thirty acres I also give and bequeath to  
my beloved companion, his choice legacy, or two lots  
with cabin also my entire stock of horses to her and the support  
of my family - I give and bequeath to my daughter  
Sarah Elizabeth, the time and value of the sum with worth of  
them - I give and bequeath to my daughter Francis two lots  
successively, or the worth of them as I give and bequeath to my  
daughter Martha, her love & value or the worth of them.  
All over the above named parcels first to be sold and  
the money applied to the payment of my debts, and the balance  
to the support of my family except forty acres of land lying in  
Johns Creek fourteen Range west. Each to be sold at a reasonable  
time and the money divided between my children as aforesaid.  
Whereof I have caused to set my hand & seal the third day  
October in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred &  
fifty three. F. H. Brown Sealed At first William Nichols A.R.  
Christian.

Probate Court, Marengo County, held the 1st Monday of November  
A.D. 1853. Testimony of Mr. Christian King first sworn to prove that  
for young will of F. H. Brown. Mr. Christian King first swore to prove that  
at the request of F. H. Brown he wrote out said will according to his direction  
and afterwards read the same over again in his hearing that said was  
then signed by said Brown in the presence of said witnesses and in the  
of W. Nichols W. Ross. The other witness, and that he and said Nichols  
and Ross all subscribed the same in the presence of said testator and in the  
of each other, he further says that said testator was of sound & disposing  
mind - A. R. Christian. Upon the testimony so laid out  
ordered that the said instrument be recorded as the last will  
of said F. H. Brown, sealed J. A. Young, Judge.

The State of Alabama, Probate Court, November, Term  
Marengo County, 1853. You are hereby commanded without delay to call James  
Lester & Son, your Clerk, and have him record the instrument  
of F. H. Brown, sealed J. A. Young, Judge of said Court, at Office, this 1st day of November  
1853, and appear before the Honorable Judge of the Probate Court of said  
Court at 8 o'clock this 18th day of November 1853, and in the 7th year of the  
independence of the United States, sealed 18th Day November 1853, J. A. Young, Judge  
not found 5th Oct 1853 H. H. George, Sheriff.

1853 to late Thomas A. Horner & Dorothy J. A. Young, if to be found in your County to be  
and appear before the Honorable Judge of the Probate Court of said Court at a  
date to be fixed in Indenture for the County of Marengo in the 2<sup>nd</sup>  
Monday of Decr 1853, and present to the Court the will of Isaac Horner  
late of Marengos County deceased. Then fail not and have you them there this  
Citation. With your endorsement theron. Witness James A. Young Judge of said  
Court at 8 o'clock this 18th day of November 1853, and in the 7th year of the  
independence of the United States, sealed 18th Day November 1853, J. A. Young, Judge  
not found 5th Oct 1853 H. H. George, Sheriff.

The State of Alabama

To any Sheriff of the State of Alabama, Greeting: You are hereby commanded  
to summon J. A. Young & O. H. Grayson to be and appear before the Honorable  
Judge of the Probate Court at the Court House in Linden on the 25<sup>th</sup> of December 1853, on  
the first day of said term as alet to be and appear from time to time  
and from day to day of each term of said Court, to testify and give evidence  
in a certain cause pending in said Court, in the matter of the  
probate of the will of Isaac Horner deceased. I have given theron  
this writ with your endorsement theron. Witness James A. Young, Judge of said Court  
at Office this 19<sup>th</sup> day of December A.D. 1853, one thousand eight hundred and fifty  
three, and 7th year of the independence of the United States, J. A. Young, Judge.

The State of Alabama. Probate Court December term 1853 To any Sheriff  
of the State of Alabama - Greeting: You are hereby  
commanded without delay to call Richard A. Horne  
and Grace M. Horne, & to be found in your County to be and appear  
before the Honorable Judge of the Probate Court at Linden to be held in  
Court for the County of Marengo on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Monday of December 1853,  
and have & give if any they have any instrument or file in this  
Court purporting to be the last will and testament of Isaac Horner late  
of said County deceased, should not be admitted to Probate. You are further  
and have given them and there this citation with your endorsement theron  
Witness James A. Young, Judge of said Court at Office the 5<sup>th</sup> day of December 1853  
and in the 7th year of the independence of the United States, sealed 5<sup>th</sup> day  
of December 1853, James A. Young Judge of said Court. We acknowledge service of  
this notice & seal, the 5<sup>th</sup> day of December 1853, George W. Nichols, Post Master at Linden, Alabama.

The State of Alabama, Probate Court, October Term 1853. To any Sheriff  
of the State of Alabama - Greeting: You are hereby  
commanded without delay to call Henry Johnson  
and Margaret Johnson his wife, Asa Parker & Nancy his wife, Sarah Accosta  
Brown, Francis Brown, Martha Brown, wife of Elmer Harriet H. Brown  
Clyburna Brown, children, children and heirs of said Frederick H. Brown,  
dead, and Jane C. Brown widow of said deceased, & to be found in your  
County to be and appear before the Honorable Judge of Probate Court at a Court  
to be held in Linden for the County of Marengo on the first Monday of Novem-  
ber 1853, and have them if any they have any instrument  
so purporting to be the last will and testament of F.  
H. Brown sealed 3<sup>rd</sup> October 1853 and attested by Wm. Jones & Wm. Nichols A.R.  
Christian should not be admitted to Record as such. Law & will of  
H. H. George, Sheriff, and have you them and there this citation with your endorsement  
theron. Witness James A. Young Judge of said Court at Office this 18<sup>th</sup> day of November  
1853, and in the 7th year of the independence of the United States, J. A. Young, Judge.

Estate of Frederick H. Brown Probate Court Marion County 1853.  
 Marion County, State of Alabama, 17<sup>th</sup> day of October 1853  
 Order of Probate that by Notice of the Honorable James A. Young,  
 Judge of said Court at a Court held on the 17<sup>th</sup> day of October 1853  
 for the County of Marion and State of Alabama, you were appointed  
 Guardian ad Litem to defend the interests of Frederick H. Brown Deceased  
 Martha Brown, wife of Frederick H. Brown & Euphrosia Brown  
 minor heirs of Frederick H. Brown deceased in a certain cause wherein  
 and instrument purporting to be the last will of said Frederick H. Brown  
 deceased, hath been produced for probate, the interests of whom it containeth  
 are required to defend according to law. Notice James A. Young,  
 Judge of said Court at Office. This 17<sup>th</sup> day of October 1853.

Acknowledge copy of this within notice and accept the appointment Oct  
 17<sup>th</sup> 1853. J. A. Wolf, Guard Litem.

Estate of Frederick H. Brown Probate Court October the 17<sup>th</sup> 1853. The undersigned  
 J. A. Brown Deed, duly appointed Guardian ad Litem for Frederick Brown  
 in the matter of the last Will of Francis Brown Martha Brown wife of Frederick Brown  
 and Testament of Euphrosia Brown minor heirs of Frederick Brown  
 deceased to defend their interest in the matter of  
 the last will and Testament of Frederick H. Brown deceased come to  
 Court and for behalf of said minors say that he denies that said  
 instrument is the last will and Testament of said F. H. Brown deceased  
 and prays the Court to require strict and legal proof of the same.

Estate of Isaac House, State of Alabama, Marion County. I Isaac  
 House, Mill House of the aforesaid State and County, being in  
 my proper mind, in the presence and fear of God a spirit and make  
 this my last will and testament. After committing my immortal  
 soul to God, who gave it and my body to the dust from whence it  
 was taken, it is my wish after my just debts are all paid that the  
 of my other property be left together and that my farm be kept  
 up for the support of my family, and education of my young  
 children. I also wish for my Martha to live with the children and be  
 supported out of the proceeds of the farm and during her natural life  
 it is also my wish that my children remain with the family and be supported  
 from the farm. Until my youngest living child attain by my first  
 wife shall arrive at the age of 16 years, at which time I wish all my  
 wife and one equal distribution made to all my living heirs but in the  
 event that my widow marries or leaves the premises and makes her home  
 some where else, then and in that case we will forget all claim to any part  
 of a support from the proceeds of the farm until the time hereinafter  
 appointed for a division of the property. It is also my wish and I do hereby  
 appoint my son Richard House Executor of this my last will and Testament  
 with full power to carry into effect the above written will. And to take  
 the full charge and control of all my business. In testimony whereof  
 I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my seal this 17<sup>th</sup> July 1853  
 Isaac House, Test. C. C. Haynes Justice of Peace, H. T. Grayson, H. T. Armstrong,  
 Notary of C. C. Haynes and me off the subscribing witnesses. Who affirm  
 that they were present and saw Isaac House sign the above

the aforesaid instrument his last will on the day of its date and that he and  
 James H. Grayson & Thomas S. Armstrong the other subscribing witness signed the  
 same as instrument at the request and in the presence of the testator and  
 further says that the testator was of sound and disposing mind at the time  
 he signed the same. Attest. J. A. Young, Judge T.C. H. T. Grayson, and  
 upon the foregoing testimony it is ordered that said instrument be entered of  
 record as the last will of Isaac House, Special term Probate Court  
 Marion Co. held 2<sup>nd</sup> November 1853 James A. Young Judge T.C.  
 Filed Decr 8<sup>th</sup> 1853. James A. Young.

Will of Jacob Rhodes. I Jacob Rhodes do hereby make and publish this  
 my Last will and Testament. I desire first that all my debts be paid.  
 2<sup>d</sup> I give devise and bequeath all my property real and personal to my  
 Nephew, Titus Rhodes, and to the Children of my Brother Solomon Rhodes to  
 be divided equally among them. 3<sup>d</sup> I hereby instruct my Executor that he  
 may proceed to furnish my new house in Seminole according to the  
 plan which I have commenced, and after the same shall have been finished  
 let it be sold by him publicly on such credit as he thinks best  
 and I give the devotions of my other real estate. I hereby appoint  
 Oliver H. Prince my Executor. At witness my hand and Seal this 1<sup>st</sup> October  
 1853. Jacob Rhodes. Deed sealed published and declared in the presence  
 of each other Alf. Breeding, J. T. Richardson, F. H. O'Brien  
 Probate Court Marion County held the 30<sup>th</sup> day of January 1854  
 The probate of an instrument produced as the last will of Jacob Rhodes  
 Deed dated the 1<sup>st</sup> October 1853. Coming into the Court J. T. Richardson  
 one of the subscribing witness being first duly sworn deposes and says that he  
 was present on the day the same bears date and saw Jacob Rhodes sign  
 and publish said instrument his last will and Testament in his presence  
 and that of Alfred Breeding & F. H. O'Brien, the other subscribing witness  
 that he and the said Breeding & O'Brien signed the same in the presence  
 and the request of the said Rhodes and in the presence of each other  
 and further saith that the said Rhodes at was at the time of signing and duly for  
 wing mind. J. T. Richardson; And upon the testimony of the said Richardson  
 it is ordered by the Court that said instrument be entered of record as the  
 last will of said Rhodes. James A. Young Judge T.C. Filed in Probate  
 Court No. 14<sup>th</sup> 1854 J. T. Young.

Will of South Carolina Sampler District. In the name of God  
 I, H. W. Pease, of the town of Beaumont County, being of sound  
 in body but mind and disposing mind do make and ordain this my last  
 will and for my last will and Testament. I give bequeath and devise  
 the whole of my estate real and personal of description to my wife Jane  
 Louisa & her heirs nothing and all other wills or wills by me heretofore  
 made and I hereby nominate and appoint H. Waters Pease and C.  
 M. Anderson Executors of this my last will and Testament. Deed and  
 sealed in the presence of me at the request of the testator this the 6<sup>th</sup>  
 day of July 1853. In testimony whereof I have hereunto affixed my  
 hand and seal H. W. Pease Test. Witness T. B. Maynard, Thomas Waters  
 & D. Green  
 South Carolina. In testimony whereof I, John Lewis, Judge Clerk of the  
 Court of Ordinary, Notary Public, Clerk of the State Board  
 of Ordinaries for said District in the State of South Carolina,

do hereby certify that the above writing contains a true copy of last will and testament of William J. Cook deceased which my hand and seal of Office this 20<sup>th</sup> day of December 1852. William Lewis.

Will of W. J. Cooke. I, William Robertson a Commissioner residing in State of Virginia in the city of Norfolk in the state of Virginia opposite County of Norfolk and by the Governor of the State of Alabama in pursuance of the laws thereof to take depositions, the acknowledgment of said sc. and the proof of wills and testaments, and negotiating my property in the State of Alabama and executed with all the land last named State and duly qualified as such Commissioners in conformity to the laws of the said last named State do hereby certify that the paper hereunto annexed contains a true and perfect copy of the original last will and testament of Wm Cooke deceased which has been proved and duly admitted to record both as a will of real and personal property in the County Court of Norfolk and in the State of Virginia. And I do further certify that on the 1<sup>st</sup> instant day of May in the eighteen hundred and fifty three in the said County of Norfolk State of Virginia personally, a special before me the following persons, viz John Cooke, John H. Gaileck, George W. Peete, Robert M. Baker and Simon Wheeler. The said John Cooke did solemnly depose and say each as follows: Sir, I do and each of us do solemnly swear that the original last will and testament of Wm Cooke had, & of which the paper hereto annexed is a true copy the said original will being now before me was signed by the said deceased testator William Cooke, and we, the each of us attested the same as aforesaid at the request of the said testator at the time of said signing and attestation, was more than twenty in years of age, and was sound and disposing mind and memory, and to the best of my knowledge John H. Gaileck, George W. Peete, R. M. Baker, Simon Wheeler and I subscribed in the presence of Mr. Robertson, Commissioner for Alabama. And the said Commissioners do further certify that said deponent solemnly subscribe their testimony above written in my presence, and I do further certify that the said testifying witnesses personally known to me and are respectable witnesses and are worthy of full faith and credit and I the said Commissioner do further certify that the said original paper of which the annexed paper is a true and perfect copy has been proven before me to be the last will and testament of Wm Cooke deceased in conformity to the provisions of the laws of Virginia prescribing the mode & executing wills of real and personal estate property. In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal affixed my seal this the 19<sup>th</sup> Day of May in the year eighteen hundred and fifty three. Wm Robertson Commissioner of the County of Norfolk in the state of Virginia being of sound mind and disposing memory, do hereby make this my last will and testament in manner and form following this 19<sup>th</sup> day February 1853. In item the 1<sup>st</sup>. I give and bequeath to my beloved wife Anabelle Cooke all of my entire 15th real and personal property of every description whatsoever left in the state of Alabama and in Virginia and where ever I may have any interest whatsoever either real or personal. I hereby give the whole to her and her heirs forever. Then 2<sup>nd</sup> I hereby constitute and appoint my loving wife Anabelle Cooke Executrix of this testamet and testament. And I do hereby revoke all former wills and testaments hitherto made by me. In witness of all of which I have set my hand and seal this nineteenth of February one thousand eight hundred and fifty three. I, signed sealed and acknowledged in the presence of also John Cooke, John H. Gaileck, George W. Peete, R. M. Baker and Simon Wheeler.

At a Court held for Norfolk County on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of May 1853 the foregoing last will and testament of Wm Cooke was proved by the oaths of John Cooke and John H. Gaileck two of the subscribing witnesses thereto and found to be recorded. Note Arthur Emerson Clerk State of Virginia Norfolk County to wit: Arthur Emerson Clerk of the County Court of Norfolk County in the State of Virginia do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true transcript from the records of said Court. In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of office the said Court this 20<sup>th</sup> day of May 1853 in the 77<sup>th</sup> year of the Commonwealth Arthur Emerson Esq.

Virginia Norfolk County to wit: I, Gayle, presiding Justice of the County Court of Norfolk County in the State of Virginia do certify that Arthur Emerson who hath given the preceding certificate is clerk of the said Court and that his said attestation is in due form given under my hand this 24<sup>th</sup> day of May 1853. D. Gayle Pres for County Court of Norfolk County Virginia.

State of Alabama. In Probate Court, Term 1853, of the County of Marengo County. A Probate Court began and held for the County of Marengo. In the State aforesaid on the 20<sup>th</sup> day of July 1853. S. D. How, James A. Young, Presiding, this day was produced to the Court a manuscript of the last will and testament of William J. Cooke and date of the County of Norfolk in the State of Virginia with the Probate thereto before the County Clerk of said County of Norfolk and it appearing from said manuscript that said last will and testament was made and published on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of February 1853. In the presence of John Cooke, Robert M. Peete, and R. M. Baker and S. Wheeler the Subscribing Justices being present and was duly admitted to Probate in said County Court on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of May 1853, and it further appearing this day that said manuscript is certified in the form of Sureties ordered by the Court that he same be entered of Record and that the Executrix therein named be authorized to take upon her the execution of said last will in the State of Alabama. James A. Young, Judge D.C.

Will of Augustine Cooke This my last will and testament. I give to my wife Lucy S. Cooke all the slaves I get by her and one thousand five hundred & 00 dollars in cash by her and all my negroes in the State of Virginia with the exception of such as I shall heretofore bequeath and leave my household and kitchen furniture and plantation utensils particularly I wish her to have my chamber tools tea <sup>and</sup> sugar pot and coffee and dressing boxes I also bequeath her my grey horse called Mountain Horse and also all my horses mules Stock of every description at my plantation Shady Hall. Item I give to my said wife Lucy Cooke her life my plantation Shady Hall and with plantation the benefit of the orchards with the land and of the marshes and pastures thereunto adjacent as they have heretofore used with the plantation I also give to myself as they have heretofore used with the plantation I also give to myself Lucy S. Cooke in fee simple my lots at Uppraw. In the corner of my wife Shady Hall. I mean Shady Hall prefer including the three lots as the same are now used or cultivated with the lands t. b.

525. transfer, proper or necessary for the plantation whether the timber  
shall be growing thereon or any other lands contiguous or near thereto.  
which he herein after mentioned: I give to Augustine N. Saunders Augustine  
N. Abraham and Augustine N. Hattie Grandchildren after me for hundred Dollars  
each in to come out of my Alabama Estate and also out of my Virginia  
Estate: I give to my niece Juliet Anne Shackleford and my nephew  
William B. Saunders all my personal or landed property in the State of  
Alabama subject however to the legacies expressly charged therein. I give  
to my nephew John S. Boastor one hundred and five hundred Dollars to  
come out of the Alabama estate and also out of my Virginia estate five  
a little negro girl from 10 to 12 years old a gift from among the Slaves at  
Shambra Hall to my little niece the daughter of my Shackleford and  
his wife Juliet Anne. I also give in like manner to a negro boy not exceeding  
my twelve years old to Augustine N. Saunders son I give to Augustine  
my Stephen Williams B. Saunders my negro boy Anthony; I moreover leave  
the negro woman called Sally Shambra and give to her eight hundred  
Dollars (\$800) At the death of my wife Louisa S. Hale I give the lands  
devised to her for life to my Niece Juliet Anne Shackleford and to her  
two Sons I demand of Edmund Augustine. I also devise Shambra Pointe  
and all the other lands adjacent to the Shambra Hall and all not  
included in the other division above made to my said wife to my niece  
Juliet Anne Shackleford and her two sons Dugard & Ferdinand Augustine.  
The while the swamp is included in the above devise. I direct that  
such executors shall have erected a monument or cemetery at a place  
designated by a Stake just beyond my office to cost not less than  
fifty four hundred Dollars and the monument is to be not less than fifteen  
feet high and constructed before debts and legacies are paid.  
I give to my niece Juliet Anne Shackleford and my nephew William  
B. Saunders all my personal and landed estate in Alabama I give to  
Judge James C. H. Baskin each a Silver tea service to cost not less than  
one hundred dollars each after their respective they are to go out to Henry  
Hunter Lomax and the other to William B. Burton It is my wish that any  
duty due to me or to become due to me and any debts or sums at the time  
of my death shall be applied to the payment of debts I may owe and to  
the payment of legacies If these funds shall be insufficient for these  
purposes it is my desire that my debts and legacies shall be made good  
out of the profits of Shambra Hall and out of my Alabama Estate first  
and then of my Plantation also I nominate and appoint my  
wife Louisa S. Hale my executors and my friends Mr. B. Burton, Mr.  
Shackleford, Edward Harvey Chamblay and Paul Demone the executors  
of this my last will and testament and require that the Court in which  
any or either of them shall qualify shall not demand of them anything  
more than the witness of the foregoing last will and testament I have here  
unto set my hand this the 1<sup>st</sup> day of April 1857. Augustine Hale  
Signed and acknowledged in my presence by the said Augustine Hale  
and this my attestation I subscribed by us at the same time in the pres-  
ence of Winter B. Smith, R. B. Montgomery, P. Thornton Lomax, John Hale  
Lomax of Virginia, & I a Clerk of Justice before him held at the Commonwealth  
of Virginia County at the court house on Monday the 1<sup>st</sup> day of  
September 1850 a paper writing purporting to be the  
last will and testament of Augustine Hale deceased. Presented  
for probate and thereupon on the motion of R. B. Clayton  
R. B. Clayton attorney for the executors therein named Winter

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B. Smith a subscribing witness to the paper writing came into Court and  
testified upon oath as follows that Mr. Hale asked him to sign said writing  
as being his will that Judge John Taylor Lomax and his son P. Thornton Lomax  
were present that he the said Smith signed his name as a witness at the  
request and in the presence of Mr. Hale and also in the presence of Mr.  
Lomax & his father, who also subscribed their names as witnesses to the said  
paper at the request of Mr. Hale at the same time that when the said Smith  
entered the room Mr. Hale arose from his seat from before he said writing  
having apparently just signed it and it was at that moment Mr. Hale  
requested him to sign his name as a witness <sup>being him the first in question</sup> to his will which is the  
one now presented to the Court for probate and the signature of the said  
Smith as a subscribing witness to the said paper is his own signature  
subscribed thereto on that occasion at the request of the said testator  
and in his presence that he the said Smith thinks Mr. Hale was of sound  
mind and fully capable in all respects to make a will at the time to the  
said Smith signed his name to said paper and at all other times before  
as he could see or observe that he the said Smith does not recollect there  
were any other persons present at the time he subscribed his name to the paper  
in question as a witness beside the testator Mr. Lomax Mr. Hale and himself  
and therefore the Court demanding the proof of this said subscribing witness set off  
- events as the proof of one witness doth order that the said motion for the Pro-  
bate of the said paper writing be continued and that the other subscribing  
witnesses be summoned to appear here at the next term of this Court to  
testify on behalf of said will or paper writing and at another term hold  
or the County of Richmond set on Monday the 6<sup>th</sup> day of December 1852  
or the motion of the executors therein named by R. B. Clayton his attorney the  
probate of the will of Augustine Hale was continued to the next Court  
and had a Court of monthly Session held for the said County of Richmond in meeting  
the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of January 1853 for the matter of Augustine Hale last will and  
testament and on continuation of the same on the motion of R. B. Clayton  
attorney for the executors in said paper writing named Robert B. Montgomery a  
subscribing witness to said will came into Court and upon his oath doth  
testify as follows to wit that he was requested by Augustine Hale the testator  
to come to Shambra Hall to witness his will this is the paper which he witnessed  
at that time in the presence of all the witnesses whose names are signed to the  
said paper writing and in the presence of Augustine Hale the testator he was called  
on by the said Augustine Hale the testator to witness this will and he Augustine  
Hale acknowledged it to be his last will and testament on that occasion when  
he subscribed his name on that occasion as a witness and that the signature  
of his name to the said paper writing as a subscribing witness is his own  
genuine signature subscribed as aforesaid and that the said Augustine Hale  
the testator fully competent to make out his will any other man that he  
testifies to this form what above he observed at the time and from his intimate  
acquaintance with the testator he recollects distinctly on the occasion that the  
attestor aforesaid Winter B. Smith was present as well Judge John Thomas  
and P. Thornton Lomax and that all the other subscribing witnesses subscribed their  
names at the time and in the presence said at the request of the said testator  
Judge John Taylor Lomax another subscribing witness to the will being to be  
called into Court by the proponers of said paper writing as said last  
will & testament of Augustine Hale died to testify further in regard to the  
said paper writing in addition to the testimony of Winter B. Smith and  
of Robert B. Montgomery already taken in the cause before said Court upon  
such notice as follows that the said paper is altogether in the hand writing of the

Defendant, the same was written by him in conformance with his directions given to him by the said Augustine Neale, much of the said paper is certainly or substantially a transcript of a former will and does executed by the said Augustine Neale before this defendant, was requested to prepare the paper which is now presented to the County Court of Richmond for probate. That agreeably to the directions given by the said Augustine Neale the claim of the former will and exec. were then embodied by this defendant as was pointed out to him by the said Augustine Neale, into the writing now prepared with additions or alterations as required by the said Augustine Neale. That the said writing as prepared by this defendant according to the said Augustine's directions, was read by the said Augustine and approved of in form being the same which is now propounded, and after being so read and approved by him the same was duly executed and acknowledged by the deceased as his true last will and testament, and the execution hereof acknowledge thereof were on the same day the said, <sup>writing</sup> was date, duly attested at Hinde B brother Robert G. Montgomery Presley Thornton Somers and this defendant in the presence of the deceased and in the presence of each other all of the witnesses being then and there present in the same Room with the deceased at the time he so executed and acknowledged said paper as his last will and testament. And the said witnesses did then and there subscribe their names to the said paper as aforesaid in the presence of the testator and of each other. This defendant further testifies that the said Augustine Neale was during all the time aforesaid as well of preparing the said paper writing as the execution and acknowledgment and a testator's subscription of the said writing true mind and memory and of abundant competency as was manifested to this defendant as to make a valid testamentary disposition of his estate, and that he was in the opinion of this defendant in the full and free exercise of faculties and of his will in performing the acts aforesaid. The attestation of the paper writing now propounded in the subscription of this defendant's name is the true and genuine signature of this defendant. And therefore the paper writing herein offered according to law by the oaths and testimony of Hinde B brother Robert G. Montgomery and John Taylor Somers three of the subscribers witnesses thereto, it is ordered that the same be recorded as the last will and testament of Augustine Neale died on the motion of Lucy J. Estate and Peril Stevens an executors herein named and who resides with trustee and who intend, goes into acknowledgement of their trust without account according to the provision of the said last will and testament in the sum of fifty thousand Dollars, constituted as the last testator certifies to grants them for obtaining probate of the said will or due obtaining probate of the said will is known from liberty being reserved to the other executors named in the said will to give me Probate when they shall think fit. Teste F.W. Pendleton clerk  
Solicitor of the County Court January 7th 1853. I F.W.  
Pendleton Clerk of the County Court of the County aforesaid in the  
State of Virginia. Do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy  
of the last will and testament of Augustine Neale deceased  
and of the oaths and depositions of three of the subscribers  
Hinde B brother Robert G. Montgomery and John Taylor Somers, there to admitted to record in the said  
County Court. In witness whereof I have hereunto set my  
hand and affixed the seal of the County Court of Richmond  
in the State of Virginia at the court house thereof the day and  
year above written F.W. Pendleton Clerk

State of Virginia } I Robert H. Carter. Presiding Justice of the County Court  
County of Richmond } of Richmond in the State aforesaid do hereby certify  
that F.W. Pendleton whose genuine signature appears to the foregoing  
legitimate certificate is the proper officer and was at the time of signing  
the same Clerk of the said Court duly qualified and sworn and that full  
faith & credit are due to his official acts and that the said County  
Court is one of Records having general jurisdiction of even under my  
hand this 7<sup>th</sup> of January 1853. Robert H. Carter. P.J.

Will of A.B. Smith. The last will and testament of me Arthur B. Smith deceased, of Smith of Lander Maringo County Alabama. Item 1<sup>st</sup>. It is my will and desire that after my decease that my body shall be decently interred, and that my executors hereafter named shall pay my funeral expenses out of any monies out of any monies that may come into his hands belonging to my estate. Item 2<sup>d</sup>. It is my will and I hereby direct that my executors shall pay my just debts out of any monies that may come into his hands as soon after my decease as may be found practicable. Item 3<sup>r</sup>. It is further my will and desire that my executors hereafter named shall take into his possession all my property of every kind including my books and accounts and shall settle up my estate in a legal manner and that after my debts and funeral expenses are paid and my estate finally and regularly settled up. I hereby will and bequeath the entire remainder of my estate if every description whatsoever to my dear brother John W. Smith Jr. my executor hereafter named to have and to hold the same for the sole and separate use and in trust, and for the benefit of my aged and dear father John W. Smith late hereby constituting and appointing my said brother John W. Smith Jr. the trustee and to manage and to pay over to my said father from time to time sums of my estate as he may need them or if necessary or may become necessary for his support and enjoyment of the same during his natural life, and after the decease of my said father I will and direct that the said property of any remaining in the hands of my said brother as trustee of my father, in that case to be in the possession of my said father at his death. Shall remain and belong to my said brother and his heirs living at the death of my said father to be equally divided among them. I hereby nominate and appoint my dear brother John W. Smith Jr. the executors of this my last will and testament giving him full power to wind up my estate as directed in this my last will and testament. In witness whereof I have this 27<sup>th</sup> day of January 1854 caused to affix my hand and seal. A.B. Smith ~~test~~  
Signed sealed in the presence of us this the 27<sup>th</sup> day of January 1854. F.W. Pendleton  
Signed sealed in the presence of us this the 27<sup>th</sup> day of January 1854. Set for Probate March 7<sup>th</sup>  
James Heath. Filed January 31<sup>st</sup> 1854. Set for Probate March 7<sup>th</sup>  
J. T. Young, Judge.

Estate of A.B. Smith. By the Orphans Court of Maringo County upon the Probate of the will of the testator of A.B. Smith of the County of Maringo deceased. By the testimony of F.W. Pendleton of the County Court of the said deceased being witness to the last will and testament of said dec now on file for probate in this Court personally came and appeared in open Court the above named witness who upon oath duly administered deposes as follows trust. That they were present and saw the said testator execute the said will now on file and shown to them that they signed the same in his request as witness thereto in his presence and the presence of each

328. soon after the said testator had signed his name thereto in my presence that the said testator at the time of the execution thereof was of sound and disposing mind and memory. That the intention thereof the said will was directed to the executors named and the testators last will and testament. that the writing now known us and on file is the same as executed as above described. J. H. Suddens. James Kent Brown & me subscribed in open court. James A. Young Judge to.

Will of Wm J. Ross Int 2 In the name of God amen. I Wm J. Ross of South Carolina of Blaufort County being weak in body but of sound mind do make and ordain this instrument as and for my last will and testament I give bequeath and devise the whole of my estate both real and personal of every description to my dear wife Anna Lewis freely revoking any and all will or wills by me heretofore made and I hereby nominate and appoint Wm Lewis Ross and W. M. Anderson my executors of this my last will and testament. Signed and sealed in the presence of persons at the request of the testator this sixteenth day of July 1852. In testimony whereof I have hereunto affixed my hand and seal. R. J. Ross. T. D. H. Sturges  
T. D. Maynard Thomas Gause J. D. Lewis.

South Carolina S. P. Ordinary. I William Lewis Judge & Clerk of the Blaufort District Court of Common Pleas & Sessions in the State of South Carolina do hereby certify that the above writing contains a full and true copy of the last will and testament of Wm J. Ross Esq. deceased witness my hand and seal of office this 20<sup>th</sup> day of December 1852. William Lewis. P. J.

Will of John W. Gilliam. In the name of God Amen. I John W. Gilliam Deceased. Of the County of Dandridge and State of Virginia being of sound mind and but sick in body do make and ordain this my last will in manner and form as follows my 1<sup>st</sup>. I wish all my just debts first paid by the proceeds of sale of my Alabama plantation No. 1. give and bequeath to my beloved wife one third of my estate both real and personal to have and to hold during her natural life. 2<sup>nd</sup>. give and bequeath to my beloved wife children Joseph Peterson, John Gilliam and Samuel Gates Gilliam the sum of five thousand dollars each and to remain & Gilliam the sum of two thousand dollars to complete their education these sums being over and above the distribution shares of my estate. the balance of my estate after carrying out into effect the foregoing provisions I wish equally divided among all of my children trust Mary Eliza Hoblett Lasson of Joseph P. John H. Gilliam & Samuel G. Gilliam. I hereby appoint my son in Law Mrs. Robert Hoblett and my friend Dr. Richard Adams of Alabama and Joseph P. Gilliam my executors of this my last will and testament. Colomnly revoking other wills made by me heretofore. I hereby ordain and proclaim all this my last will and testament by testimony whereof I sign unto affix my hand and seal this 11<sup>th</sup> day of November 1853. The witness proceeds of my son Joseph P. Gilliam witnessed before signing R. H. William Head! signed sealed in presence of E. H. Smith James P. Borcean & A. Compton held for Dandridge County on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of January A.D. 1854. This last will and testament of John W. Gilliam has been read and proved by the oaths of R. S. Smith & James P. Borcean subscribing witnesses hereunto and is ordered to be recorded. and on

Witness of Robert A. Hoblett one of the executors herein named and who hath tested and together with Sterling Hoblett, Statute witness to James Hoblett and William F. Hoblett his securities witnessed unto and acknowledged a bond in the penalty of one hundred and forty thousand dollars. Conditioned as the law directs. Testate is granted him for obtaining a probate of said Will in due form. Liberty being reserved to the other executors named in said will to form in said probate whenever they think fit. Testate to Hargrave Elk.

State of Virginia S to wit I Charles A. Hargrave Clerk of the County Dandridge County Clerk of the County for the said County of Dandridge within in the State of Virginia do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true transcript from the records of the said County for testifying whereof I here set my hand and annex the seal of the court this 17<sup>th</sup> day of January 1854 in the 7<sup>th</sup> year of the Commonwealth. Let Hargrave Clerk Virginia Dandridge County to wit I James A. Borcean Presiding Justice of the County Court for the said County of Dandridge in the State of Virginia do certify that C. A. Hargrave who hath given the preceding certificate is clerk of the said court and that his said attestation is in due form given under my hand and private seal having no seal of office this 17<sup>th</sup> day of January 1854. 1854. in the 7<sup>th</sup> year of the Commonwealth James A. Borcean Presiding Justice of Dandridge County Court. Filed Feb. 14<sup>th</sup> 1854

J. A. Young Judge

Probate Court June Term 1854.

Estate of William C. Thompson. This day came Sarah A. Thompson widow of Wm C. Thompson late of Marion County deceased. Deed

Recorded  
Propounded for Probate an instrument purporting to be the last will of William C. Thompson. Said it is therefore ordered by the Court that the Probate of said will be set for hearing on the fourth Monday and Tuesday fifth day June, and that publication thereof be made by advertisement for three successive weeks in the Linden Jeffersonian a newspaper published in said County. for Mr. Rebecca Thomas a non resident heir of said Deed to appear and contest the if she think proper, and it is further that A. Eraser & wife another heir of said Deed cited to appear at said term and contest if he think proper.

The State of Alabama S. Probate Court. A.D. 1854.

Marietta County. To the honorable James A. Young of the Probate Court in & for the County aforesaid. Your petitioner Sarah A. Thompson respectfully sheweth unto your honor that on the day 1<sup>st</sup> day of May in the year 1854. William C. Thompson died in said County having first duly made and published his last will and testament in writing which is herewith filed in this honorable Court for further your better information that he was the last

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Headsor Hayes, Int. S. Probate Court, Monroe County, State of Alabama  
This day came Sarah A. Thompson widow of William C. Thompson late of Monroe County deceased and represented  
by her attorney, J. F. Young Judge of Probate, who having been informed by three persons that Heador Hayes  
says of Monroe County and State of Alabama  
being at this time in good health and in the  
full possession of his reason, setting into consideration the certainty of death  
and the uncertainty of the time when it may occur do make & publish  
this my last Will and Testament. Such I give and bequeath to my  
wife Heador Hayes so long as she remains unmarried and my  
widow all of my property real personal and of every description  
whatever of which I may die leaving and possessed. Be it known I  
ordain and appoint my wife Heador Hayes aforesaid sole Executor  
of this my last Will and Testament with full power to employ such  
agent or agents as she may deem expedient and necessary to aid  
her in the management of her affairs. The Court shall require  
no security of her nor shall it be required of her to obtain from  
the Court any order or date or other document to authorise her to  
sell, buy, rent, or lease any property but she shall before  
so act according to her own discretion and the best of her judgment  
in every case for the interest of herself and our children during  
her widowhood as aforesaid. But in the event of her Marriage  
I desire and ordain that the judge of the Probate Court legally  
authorised Court shall appoint three discreet disinterested persons  
to divide all the property between herself and our children  
equally share and share alike and appoint Guardians for the  
children and this I declare and publish to be my last Will and  
Testament, fully revoking all former Wills by me heretofore made  
in testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal  
and do publish and declare this to be my last Will & Testament  
in the presence of the witnesses named below this the 8<sup>th</sup> day  
of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred  
and fifty two (1852). (Signed) Heador Hayes. (Signed)  
Signed sealed published and delivered by the said Heador Hayes as and  
for her last Will and Testament in presence of us who undersigned  
and in the presence of each other and at her request have hereunto  
subscribed our names as witnesses on the day and date above  
written. The H. Walker, Demopolis Ala R. S. McAllard  
Demopolis Ala Luther G. Houston Demopolis Ala —  
Probate Court Monroe County aforesaid held the  
first Monday of February 1854. The Will of Heador Hayes  
coming on for Probate & Robert S. McAllard and Thomas H. Walker  
being first solemnly sworn as witnesses depon and say that they were  
present on the day the said instrument bears date and saw the  
said Heador Hayes sign and publish said instrument as her last Will  
and Testament that they and Luther G. Houston the other sub-  
scribing witness signed the same as witnesses in the presence  
and at the request of said testator and that they all signed  
the same in the presence of each other. They further say  
that said testator was of sound and disposing mind & memory  
at the time. The H. Walker R. S. McAllard —  
It is ordered by the Court that said instrument be admitted  
to record upon the foregoing testimony of the H. Walker & R. S.  
McAllard two of the subscribing witnesses as the last  
Will of Heador Hayes decd. — J. F. Young Judge Probate Court, Monroe County, State of Alabama

Estate of  
Wm C. Thompson. Probate Court, Monroe County, State of Alabama  
Decd. This day came Sarah A. Thompson widow of William C. Thompson  
late of Monroe County deceased and represented  
as for Probate and instrument propounding to be the last will of Wm C. Thompson  
deceased. It is therefore ordered by the Court that said the Probate of said  
will be set for hearing on the fourth Monday and the inter fifth of  
February and that publication thereof be made for three consecutive weeks in the London Jeffersonian a newspaper published  
in said County for Mrs Rebecca Thomas a nonresident heir  
of said decd. to appear and contest if she think proper and  
it is further ordered that Erwin E. Cade another heir of said  
deceased be cited to appear and contest if he think  
proper.

J. F. Young Judge Probate Court, Monroe County, State of Alabama

The State of Alabama, Probate Court, A.D. 1854,  
Monroe County. To the Honorable Justice of Peace Judge  
of the Probate Court in and for the County aforesaid  
your petitioner Sarah A. Thompson respectfully sheweth unto  
your Honor that on the 8<sup>th</sup> day of May in the year 1854  
William C. Thompson died in said County having first  
duly made his last will & testament in writing which  
is herewith filed in this honorable Court for Probate.  
Your petitioner further sheweth that she was the lawful  
wife of said testator in his life time and at the time  
of his death. That at the time of his death he resided  
in said County. That his next of kin who survived  
him are Erwin E. Cade & Mrs Mary Thomas. That said  
said Erwin E. Cade resides in said County and is  
over twenty one years of age and that Mrs Thomas  
resides in the State of Texas with her lawful husband  
Frank Thomas. and that she and her said husband  
are both over the age of twenty one years. And your  
petitioner prays that said will be duly admitted to  
Probate as the last will and testament of said deceased.

Sarah A. Thompson  
by W. M. Brooks.

Will of  
Wm C. Thompson. I William C. Thompson of the County of  
Monroe and State of Alabama being in  
full health but of sound mind do make  
declare and publish this my last will and Testament as follows  
1st after the payment of my just debts and funeral expenses  
I give and bequeath to the annual Alabama conference of  
the Methodist Episcopal church south the sum of forty thousand  
Dollars to be used and expended in such manner as said  
conference may consider most conducive to said metho-  
dist Episcopal church south. The said sum of four thousand  
dollars to be paid by my Executive heir after named  
as follows to wit one thousand dollars on the first day of  
January 1856. one thousand one the first day January 1857

One thousand on the first day of January AD 1858 one thousand  
the balance due on the first day of January AD 1859 two thousand to give  
house and bequeath to my beloved wife any lands slaves cash  
on hand notes and all of the property real personal and  
mixed which I shall die seized and possessed of and here  
by constitute and appoint her my sole Executrix with request  
that the Probate court will not require security from her  
in granting her letters testamentary on this my last will and  
testament. In writing whereof I have hereunto set my hand  
and seal this first day of May in the year one thousand  
eight hundred and fifty four.

W. C. Thompson. Test

The foregoing last will and testament of the said Wm C.  
Thompson was signed by him in our presence we sub-  
scribed our names as witnesses thereto in his presence  
on the day and year wherein mentioned.

Wm C. Clarke. Test

Probate Court, Marengo County held the 26<sup>th</sup> day of June  
AD 1854 at the court house in Linden. The probate of  
the foregoing instrument as the last will of William C.  
Thompson deceased coming on to be heard this day and William C.  
Clarke one of the subscribing witnesses thereto being duly  
sworn says that he was called on by said Thompson to  
prepare his will that he did so in accordance with his instruc-  
tions and submitted the foregoing instrument to him as  
such that it was carefully read over by him and approved  
by him and was executed by him by signing his name  
in thereunto in his the said Clarkes presence and in the  
presence of Frank M. Prince the other subscriber witness  
on the day of its date and that he and the said Frank  
M. Prince signed the same as witness at the request of  
the said Thompson and in his presence witness further  
deposes that said Thompson was at the time of executing  
said will of sound and disposing mind.

W. C. Clarke.

upon the foregoing testimony it is ordered by the court  
that said instrument be admitted to record as the last  
will and testament of said William C. Thompson and  
that letters testamentary issue to the widow therein  
named.

James A. Young, Judge

Citation The State of Alabama Probate Court June Term 1854  
Marengo County To any Sheriff of the State of Alabama  
Estate of Estate of Wm C. Thompson Greeting You are hereby command  
ed without delay to call Corwin &  
if to be found in your County to be and appear before  
the honorable Judge of the Probate Court at a court to  
be held in Linden for the County of Marengo on the  
1<sup>st</sup> Monday of June 1854 and show cause if any he has  
why a certain instrument performed by Mrs Sarah A.  
Thompson as the last will of her late husband William  
C. Thompson deceased. Heron fail not and have you an

nd there this citation with your endorsement thereon. Which James  
A. Young Judge of said Court at Office this 5<sup>th</sup> day of June 1854  
and in the 78<sup>th</sup> year of the independence of the United States.

J. A. Young. Judge

Last Will & Testament

of Susanna Jones

(Copy)

Filed & Recorded June 7 1855

J. A. Young, Judge

I Susanna Jones of the County of Marion and State of  
Virginia do hereby revoke all former Wills by me at any  
time made and make this my last Will & Testament  
in manner and form following to wit. Item 1<sup>st</sup>  
I leave to Lot & his trustee for my nephew William  
Matthews the following negro viz; Clementine and  
Mollie and her increase to hold the same for the use and benefit of my said  
Nephew William to four during his natural life and at his death the said Trustee  
shall convey the said slaves and their increase to the children of the said  
William should there be any to be equally divided between them. But  
should the said William leave no child or children or none of child or children  
and then the said trustee shall convey the said slaves and their increase  
to the 4 sons of Richard Jones of the State of Alabama viz; James  
Augustus Richard and William to be equally divided between them  
Should either of the said sons of Richard Jones die without issue  
then the portion of said son shall be equally divided between the others  
Item 2<sup>d</sup> I leave to Thomas W. Webster trustee for my niece Sarah A. Thompson  
Matthews the following negro viz; Phlander & Charly and his increase  
and my French bedstead bed and bed clothes and my twelve bedstead  
bed and bed clothes & charly & chitlins and two trunks to hold the same  
during the natural life of my said niece Sarah for her sole and  
separate use and benefit neither the said property nor the  
profits arising from the same shall be in any manner subject  
to the control or liable to the debts or contracts of her husband  
Thompson B. Matthew and at the death of my said niece Sarah  
the aforesaid slaves and their increase the said Trustee Thomas  
W. Webster shall convey to the 4 sons of Richard Jones of Alabama  
viz James Augustus Richard & William to be equally divided  
between them and should either of them die without issue  
the portion herein given to that one shall be equally divided  
among the others. The articles of house hold furniture mentioned  
above I wish at the death of my said niece to her surviving children  
should she leave any if not to the 4 sons of Richard Jones as  
is directed in the case of the slaves mentioned above.

Item 3<sup>e</sup> I leave to said Thomas W. Webster trustee for my Nephew brother B.  
John the land on which I reside and my remaining veg now namely  
John, Anna, Sally, Phlander and Lucy and their increase to hold the  
same for the use and benefit of my said Nephew brother during his  
natural life and at his death the said Trustee shall convey the  
same to the children of the said brother should he leave any to be  
equally divided between them but should he leave no child or  
children or none of child or children die then the said  
trustee shall convey the same to the 4 sons of Richard Jones  
of Alabama viz James Augustus Richard and William to be  
equally divided between them and should either of them  
die without issue his portion shall be equally divided  
between the others should the said Trustee Thomas W.

Webster think it to the interest of my said nephews & others to sell the land in this state denied to him and my nephews brother Charles Webster & I hereby confer on the Trustee full power to sell and dispose of the same and most the proceeds in other lands or account in specie or money which other lands or money shall pass to the remainder in all respects as the land herein described.

Item 4<sup>th</sup> The remainder of my property not herein specified I desire to be sold and the price to them of any sum or value may be due to me or of which I may die possessed I wish applied to the payment of my debt if this should be insufficient I wish my negroes hard out until money enough be raised to pay off my debt but if it be more than sufficient I wish the surplus divided into 3 equal parts one part thereof to be distributed among the trustees for William Webster one other part thereof to Thomas W. Webster trustee for Sarah A. Mathews and the remaining part to Thomas W. Webster trustee for Nathan B. Jones to be held for the same purposes subject to the same restrictions and paid in the same way as the slaves hereto fore given on the preceding my item.

Item the 5<sup>th</sup> I do hereby appoint as my executors my esteemed friends Thomas W. Webster and Samuel B. Leay - In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affix my seal this 19<sup>th</sup> day of April in the year 1847.

(Signed) Susanna W. Webster *S. Webster*

Copy sealed and published as the last Will and Testament of Susanna Webster in my presence and attested by me at her request in her presence and in the presence of each other (Signed) Ed. S. Brown, James G. Knoblock, Thomas S. Keenhardt ~~Keenhardt~~

In Amherst County Court 37<sup>th</sup> Dec 1849 This the last Will and Testament of Susanna Jones deceased was this day proven in Court by three subscribing witnesses thereto and ordered to be Recorded. That W. Webster one of the heirs therein named appeared before the Court and refused to take upon himself the burden of the execution thereof. On motion of Samuel B. Leay the other Executor who now acts as the Surettee and together with J. A. Combs his Esq. & A. Blanton and James W. Ells his Sureties entered into a acknowledgment a bond in the penalty of \$1000 Condition is according to Law. Certificate of Probate of said Will is granted to him in due form Test. E. S. Leigh. A Copy Lute E. S. Leigh C.

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Last Will and Testament I Nancy Lane of the County of  
Hartings and State of Alabama  
of Nancy Lane dec'd do hereby make declare and  
publish this as and for my last will and testament in  
manner and form following that is to say  
Item 1<sup>st</sup> I give and bequeath to my son Nathan B. Lane  
the following negro slaves to wit Moses Lewis, Jim  
and Isaac negro men and Betty a negro woman and  
her children Hampton, Phili and Elvina a negro woman  
named Mary and her child Asah Old Phili &  
Margaret negro woman together with the future increase of  
the females I also give and bequeath to my said son  
Nathan B. Lane the proceeds of a draft drawn in my favor  
by John A. Winston Esq of Mobile and accepted by them  
in John A. Winston Esq of Mobile and accepted by them  
the same having been received by me in payment for two  
negro men attack and a Drums recently sold by me

Item 2<sup>nd</sup> I give and bequeath to my grand Daughter Ann  
Maria Sledge Daughter of Dr Alexander Sledge of Meigs  
County aforesaid the following slaves Amy and her  
children Martha, Rachael, Abram Rosella Cassandra and  
Thomas together with the future increase of the females herein  
to have and to hold the same as her separate property  
and estate from and excepting from the debt liabilities  
and contracts of any husband she may marry and in the  
event that the said Ann Maria die leaving no child giving  
at the time of her death them I will and bequeath said  
slaves (in this item named) to the sisters of the said Ann Maria  
to be equally divided among them and held by them  
respectively in like manner as above bequeathed as their  
sole and separate property.

Item 3<sup>rd</sup> I give an a devise to my grand sons George Quinn  
Sutherland, ~~John~~ S. Sutherland and Jack Sutherland Sons  
of John Sutherland of the State of Texas one League and one  
Labor of land in the State of Tex as it being the said  
land a sole and conveyed to me by said John Sutherland  
by deed dated 31<sup>st</sup> day of August 1847 and it being also  
the only land owned by me in said State of Texas, and I  
also hereby direct that the said Land shall not be divided  
until after the youngest of my said grandsons Jack Sutherland  
shall have become of age when the same shall be divided  
into three equal plots equal in value and one third partitioned  
to each of my said grandsons ~~after~~ herein named in the mean  
time it is my will that either of them may settle upon and  
cultivate any portion of said land till the said partition shall  
be made, and should either of said parties die  
before said partition leaving no child living then his undivided  
interest shall descend to the survivors.

Item 4<sup>th</sup> It is my will that out of the money which my said son Nathan  
B. Lane shall receive from my Estate he shall purchase and  
give to my said grandsons George Quinn Sutherland a negro

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man, as soon after my death as he conveniently can and that he purchase and give to each of my other two grandsons Levin S. Cutherland and Jack Cutherland a negro man as they shall all respectively become of age leave a negro to the Young and all his heirs Item 5<sup>th</sup> The land upon which I now reside together with the improvements thereon I give and devise to son Levin B. Lane to have and to hold the same unto him, the said Levin B. Lane and his heirs forever  
Item 6<sup>th</sup> The rest and residue of my Estate I give devise and bequeath to my said son Nathan B. Lane with the expectation that he will dispose of the same as I have requested him, Item 7<sup>th</sup> I desire that there be no sale of any property it may leave after my death and that my said son Nathan B. Lane shall pay all the expenses which may be incurred in the execution of this my will  
Item 8<sup>th</sup> The foregoing unequal distribution of my property results from no partiality which I feel for any one of my children and grand children more than for the others or from any want of affection for any of them; but because my other children and grand children have now or will have property enough to support them comfortably and for other reasons which my children will properly appreciate—  
Item 9<sup>th</sup> I hereby nominate and appoint my said son Nathan B. Lane my sole Executor and I hereby direct that my said Executor shall not be required by the Probate Court to give bond for the faithful performance of his duties as such Executor.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal this the 5<sup>th</sup> day of July AD 1851

(Signed) Nancy Jane ~~Read~~

Signed sealed published and declared by the said Testator as and for her last will and testament before us who in her presence and at her request have subscribed our names as witnesses thereto—(Signed) F. B. Bryan  
A. S. Williams. Alex. Sledge—

Item 10<sup>th</sup> Whereas on the third day of July A.D. 1851 I signed sealed and published the foregoing will in the presence of F. B. Bryan A. S. Williams & Alexander Sledge, as and for my last will and testament as in the second item—  
Item 11<sup>th</sup> I give and bequeath to my Grand Daughter Ann Maria, Sledge certain slaves herein named and their future increase to be held by her as her sole and separate property and a Estate and created in said second item that in the event of the death of said Ann Maria Sledge leaving no child the said slaves and their increase were to be equally divided among the sisters of the said Ann Maria—now by way of codicil to the said will which I desire and direct to be taken and considered as a part and parcel of the said will I hereby revoke that clause of the said item eleven which provides that said slaves & their increase are upon the death of said Ann Maria leaving no child to be equally divided among the sisters of the said Ann

Maria—And I hereby give and bequeath said slaves & their increase to the said Ann Maria as her sole and separate property & Estate to be disposed of by her at her death as she may will and direct—In witness whereof I hereto set my hand & seal this February 6<sup>th</sup> 1852 (Signed) Nancy Jane ~~Read~~ signed sealed published and delivered by the said Nancy Jane in our presence who at her request and in her presence and in the presence of each other have subscribed our names as witnesses

J. H. Steage F. B. Bryan

Filed May 15<sup>th</sup> 1854. Set for June Term — J. H. Young, Prost &

Last Will  
of

Elizabeth Bennett <sup>3</sup> In the name of God Amen: I Elizabeth Bennett of the county of Lamar and State of Alabama being but weak in body but of sound mind and memory for which I give thanks to Almighty God and considering the uncertainty of this mortal life do hereby make ordain and publish this my last will and testament hereby revoking all others by me made as follows:

I will give and bequeath unto my Grand Daughter Mrs. E. Moore wife of Hance Moore my negro man named Peter to have and to hold unto her the said Hance Moore the heir of her body in trust nevertheless to the said Hance Moore and upon the following condition that the said Hance Moore shall at my decease purchase for convey and deliver unto my grand Daughter Mary Jane Ryan wife of James Ryan a negro girl worth three hundred dollars which said negro girl is to be conveyed to said Mary Jane for her sole and separate use and so as to be exempt from the debts contracts or liabilities of her said husband James Ryan and upon the performance of which said requirement in the condition above named by said Hance Moore the said Peter shall rest absolutely in the said Maria E. Moore his wife but to remain to her sole and separate use and the heirs of her body free and exempt from the debts contracts or liabilities of him the said Moore & otherwise should said moore fail to comply with the above condition the said negro shall be sold and the proceeds equally divided between the said Maria E. Moore and Mary Jane Ryan and this be to their sole and separate use as before specified and in the same manner as if though the condition above had been complied with secondly I have a claim to certain real Estate in the town of Pensacola Florida and should my right and title ever be established I desire that same be divided equally between my grand children before named and my two grand daughters Elizabeth Sanders, Sanders wife of Hendry of Sanders and my two other grand children Robert Francis Green and Shelly Walker Morris and their heirs.

Thirdly I have a claim to certain negro slaves in Georgetown South Carolina and should my right and title to the same ever be established I desire that they be equally divided between all my said grand children as before named.

Fourthly I desire that any other species of property real and personal which I may have at my death either law or equity except the negro man Peter bequeathed as aforesaid shall be equally divided between the slaves so named persons and their heirs according to the laws of descent of this state, with the proviso as before made that the said negro man Peter

337. The said give as required to be furnished for the said money paid or the  
process of the sale of said Peter shall in either event be left separate property  
of the said Maria E. Moore and the said Henry and Ryan and  
the heirs of their bodies exempt from the liability of their husbands as  
affreid - and that whatever property may hereby be recovered  
by me or by my grand children, as above named, that is to say  
to them shall be an income to them in the same manner that is  
to say to their sole and separate use and as their separate property  
excepting however, the said Robert Francis Barn and Elizabeth Bonnott  
who will take in their own right. I further provide that my son Charles  
D. Bonnott shall be being at my death be excluded inheriting any  
estate that I may leave him having been provided for by me  
In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my  
seal this 25<sup>th</sup> of November AD 1854.

In presence of *[Signature]* Elizabeth Bonnott *[Seal]*  
For J. W. Rushing, H. H. Wetherhead James Foley

Foley March the 15<sup>th</sup> Just Young Judge D.C.  
Deposition of Jo Charles F. Mayhew and Thomas  
Hill of the reposing full confidence and fidelity have appre-  
hended you and each of your commissioners to take the testimony  
of James M. Rushing to be read on the trial of a certain cause  
pending in our Probate court for the county of Morgan between  
John Roberts Clapp and Hausemore & Maria & his wife & others  
heirs of Elizabeth Bonnott we therefore hereby authorize and  
require you or any one or more of you that you cause the said  
James M. Rushing to come before you or any of you or one or more  
of you at such time and as you may appoint for the purpose  
and after causing him to be duly sworn as witness in  
said cause that you then and there proceed to take his  
examination and continue from day to day until the same be  
completed, and the said examination reduced into writing  
read to and cause to be signed by the witness and certify  
the same under the hand and seal of each of you as may  
take the same; and the said examination so taken on oath  
signed and certified as aforesaid and the commissioners will  
then carefully close up and seal and direct and transmit the same  
to the Clerk of ~~Probate~~ court with all convenient speed -  
Witness Just Young Clerk of said court at office this 1<sup>st</sup> day  
of April AD Eighteen Hundred and fifty five and 77<sup>th</sup> year of  
the Independence of the United States

Just Young Clerk

Interrogatories to be propounded to James M. Rushing  
Mar 1<sup>st</sup> Were you acquainted with Elizabeth Bonnott in her life time  
Item 2<sup>nd</sup> Were you present at any time when Mrs Bonnott executed a will  
If you look at the instrument and state whether the same was  
signed & published as his last will or not and whether or not you attested  
the same as a subscribing witness and whether the other persons whose  
signatures are subscribed were present at the time and whether or  
not the same was done at the request and in the presence of Mrs Bonnott  
Item 3<sup>rd</sup> what was the condition of mind of Mrs Bonnott at the time  
*[Signature]*  
By attorney - S. C. Lyon

Answers of James M. Rushing to the annexed interrogatories of 337  
the case pending in the Probate court of Morgan county, Alabama  
when Mr. A. Roberts is plaintiff and Hause Moore and Maria  
His wife are defendants - Answer to Interrogatory 1<sup>st</sup> It was  
Answer to Intg 2<sup>d</sup> It was and the annexed instrument was  
on the day and date it bears signed and published as he last  
will and testament which was by me written and I signed  
the same as a subscribing witness thereto and the other witness  
for whose names are subscribed thereto were present at the time  
and subscribed the same together with myself in the presence  
and that of each other at the request the instrument bears date  
the 25<sup>th</sup> November 1854 and is the same signed and published  
by the said Elizabeth Bonnott which's heirs annexed -  
Answer to Intg 3<sup>rd</sup> the said Mrs Bonnott was of sound mind  
and in full possession of all her mental faculties J. M. Rushing  
Sworn to & subscribed before me this 1<sup>st</sup> April 1855 C. F. Mayhew  
The State of Mississippi Clark County St. Charles Co. Mo  
whom one of the commissioners appointed in pursuance of the  
enclaved letter, hereby certify that I have this day caused the  
said witness James M. Rushing to come before me at my office  
in Enterprise in said county of Clark and after having duly  
sworn him according to law propounded to him the annexed  
interrogatories and that the foregoing are his answers thereto -  
reduced to writing which I have caused him to subscribe to  
before me Given under my hand and seal this the 15<sup>th</sup> day of  
April A.D. 1855 - Charles F. Mayhew *[Signature]*

State of Alabama I, Know all men by the presents that I  
inconsiderately Margaret B. Austin of the above mentioned  
state and County being sick and weak of body but of sound  
mind depoing mind memory and understanding considering  
the certainty of death and the uncertainty of the time thereof  
is to the end that I may be better prepared to leave this world  
when it shall please my God to call me hence have now  
determined to direct what disposition shall be made of my property  
after my decease and after maturely considering the circum-  
stances and condition of all those among whom as my heirs at  
law or the object of my gratitude or affection in my judgment  
my Estate should be distributed I do make publish and  
declare this to be my last will and testament hereby revoking  
and making null and void all former last wills and testaments by me  
heretofore made and my will is, that after my decease my  
body shall be decently buried without stentation or unnecessary  
expense and that my funeral charges and just debts shall  
be paid by my Executor herein after named and as to the residue  
of my Estate and property with which god has blessed me and  
which shall not be required for the payment of my debts funeral  
charges and the expenses in and about the execution of this my  
will and the administration of my Estate I give devise and  
desire thereof as follows (more)  
Item 1<sup>st</sup> I desire and so will that my house and lot in the city of  
Charleston in the state of South Carolina situated on East  
Regulation Avenue months after my decease be sold at

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settled Auction to the highest bidder for cash or on a receipt as may  
Executor may demand. Item 5<sup>th</sup> I give and bequeath my two  
little negro children and John Collier of Mary who is now  
by Samuel P. Bennett to remain with and become the property  
of said Samuel P. Bennett his heir and assigns the said  
Samuel P. Bennett paying to my Estate the sum of six  
Hundred dollars within one year after my decease—  
Item 6<sup>th</sup> I give and bequeath to Samuel P. Bennett one hundred  
and ten Dollars for the use and benefit of my faithful old  
servant Lewis to be bestowed on him as said Samuel P.  
Bennett may think proper. Item 7<sup>th</sup> I give and bequeath  
to my former most faithful servant Sophia now of the  
City of Charleston \$50 still alive fifty dollars Item 8<sup>th</sup>  
I give and bequeath to my dear friend Maria H. Lee of the  
city of Charleston to her fifty dollars and to my friend  
Eliza Lee sister of Maria Lee ten dollars  
Item 9<sup>th</sup> I give and a bequest to my nephews Henry and  
Beckwith Bennett a suit of black cloth each and to Beckett  
a gold silver chain loom watch these articles to be bought by  
my Executor and paid for out of the funds of my Estate  
Item 10<sup>th</sup> I will the residue of my Estate after deducting the sum  
before mentioned in the several items above to be equally divided  
among my two nieces and nephews Caroline Austin Montgomery  
Martha Francis Bennett and Thomas Robert Wofford  
Item 11<sup>th</sup> I will that my Executor after my decease buy a suit of  
Morning Each for my servants Lewis & Mary and pay for the  
same with money of my Estate and deduct the same before  
a division thereof. And I do now nominate and appoint  
my friend Samuel P. Bennett of Mo and Samuel P. Montg  
one of to be the Executrix of this my last will and  
testament I witness whereof I the said Margaret B. Austin  
have to this my last will and testament contained on one  
sheet of paper set my hand and a seal this 20<sup>th</sup> of January  
1852—Susan E. Robinson, Caroline M. Bennett, Rose Price  
In the presence of

(Signed) Margaret B. Austin Esq.

State of Alabama Probate Court held the 14<sup>th</sup> day of January 1852 the  
Washington County Probate of the will of Margaret B. Austin deceased coming  
on this day to be heard. It appears to the satisfaction of the court that  
publication has been made for three successive weeks for the non resident  
him to appear and contest said will if they should prefer. If further  
appeals from the testimony of Caroline M. Connor late Caroline M.  
Bennett one the subscribing witnesses that said instrument was  
executed & published by said Margaret B. Austin the day after date  
as her last will & testament and by her and Susan E. Robinson &  
Rose Price sign as subscribing witnesses at the request and in the  
presence of said testatrix and that said testatrix was at the time of same  
of depositing said it is therefore ordered by the court that said instrument be  
entered of record as the last will and a testament of said Margaret B. Austin

J. A. Young  
Judge Esq.

In the matter of the Probate of The testimony of Mrs. Caroline M. Connor  
of the will of Margaret B. B. Connor late Caroline M. Connor  
Austin's Executor

I one of the subscribers witness to  
this day depose and say that she knew the said Margaret B. Austin  
who died in Marengo County about the day of A.D. 1852 that  
she was present on the 20<sup>th</sup> day of January 1852 and saw the said  
Margaret B. Austin sign seal and publish said instrument  
which annexed as her last will and testament the she the said  
deponent signed her name thereto as a witness as did Celia  
Susan E. Robinson and Rose Price the other subscribing witnesses  
at the same time in the presence of the said Margaret B. Austin  
and at her request and in the presence of each other and depo  
ment further says that she knows of not the will being made  
by the said Margaret B. Since the publication of the one here to  
arouse. She further deposes that said Margaret B. Austin was at  
the time of the publication of said will of sound and disposing mind  
& memory and further deponent saith not—C. M. Connor  
M. W. Nov 26 1852 J. A. Young Judge Esq.  
In the name of God Amen I William McAllister of Marengo  
County in the state of Alabama being of sound and disposing  
mind memory and understanding but mindful of the uncertainty  
of life do make and publish this my last will and testament hereby  
recommending and annulling all wills and testaments by me heretofore  
made. And first and principally I commit my soul to god who  
gave it and body to the Earth whence it came and as to such  
world by Estate as it has please had to intrust me with I dep  
ose of the same as follows to wit First— I give and bequeath unto  
my dear wife Agnes McAllister for and during the term of  
her natural life the whole of my property real and personal  
and should she find it necessary to her own support and maint  
enance or for any other cause to be judged of by her to sell one  
or more of my slaves she shall be at full liberty to do so and  
such purchaser from her shall thereby acquire complete and absolute  
title to such slaves or slaves secondly— I will and direct my exec  
utor soon and after the death of my wife Agnes McAllister to keep my  
plants together and worth them on my plantation for and during the  
term of three years or so long as it may be required by the proceeds of  
labor to provide a fund sufficient for their transportation to the  
republic of Liberia on the continent of Africa and for their mainten  
ance and support one year after their arrival in said republic and  
at the expiration of said term of three years or as soon as such slaves  
shall be provided by the labor of said slaves (which I hereby  
direct my executor to apply to the transportation and support of said  
slaves) I will and direct any executor to remove all my slaves  
to the said republic of Liberia and to provide for their maintenance  
and support for the term of one year after their arrival in said  
republic. If however and if said slaves shall prefer to remain in the  
United States in slavery to bring said to Liberia they are to be per  
mitted to do as and to select their own master or owner and my exec  
utor is hereby directed to sell such slaves or slaves as aforesaid  
upon by the aforesaid persons to be selected by my executor

34 and an affidavit. It is my intention and wish that my plantation shall be kept up as a worth as long as it may be necessary for the purpose affording shelter to the men of all the horses mules and other stock on said plantation with all the tools and farming utensils. Thirdly - I give and bequeath unto my executor herein after named from and after the death of my wife Agnes McAllister in trust to and for the use of the Alabama conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church South all my property real and personal of every kind and description as well that which I may leave at my death as that which may be made by the labor of said slaves over and above the purposes aforesaid and the proceeds of such sale of each of said slaves as may prefer to remain in the winter slate. The whole of said property to be under the direction and control of said conference to be sold or otherwise disposed of as to said conference shall direct and the proceeds thereof to be appropriated according to its own discretion. And I hereby nominate and appoint Lewis R. McCarty Executor of this my last will and testament.

Signed sealed published & declared by the said William McAllister at his last will and testament in our presence and signed by us as witnesses at the request of the said William McAllister and in his presence and in the presence of each other this 15<sup>th</sup> day of May A.D. 1857. (Signed) William McAllister (Seal)

L. W. Cook. John D. Bishop. John H. Wentz.

In the matter of the Probate of the Probate court of the last will and testament of Marango County Alabama of William McAllister deceased Interrogatories to be pronounced to Lewis Wilcox one of the subscribing witnesses to the last will & testament of William McAllister deceased whose testimony is to be used in the Probate of said will before the Honorable James A. Young Judge of the Probate court of Marango County Alabama. Interrogatory 1<sup>st</sup> Please state whether you were a subscribing witness to the last will and testament of William McAllister late of the County of Marango County & State of Alabama now deceased and if so please state who else were subscribing witnesses to said will. Interrogatory 2<sup>nd</sup> Please state fully and particularly all you know in relation to the execution of the said last will and testament by said William McAllister did he sign said said instrument in your presence or did he acknowledge to you that the said instrument was his last will and testament and that his signature thereto was genuine? Please state how you know that he signed and executed the said instrument as his last will & testament & when and where was the said instrument executed and how did you become a subscribing witness thereto and please state what was the age of the said William McAllister at the time he signed and executed said instrument. Interrogatory 3<sup>rd</sup> Please state whether you know the said instrument as a subscribing witness in the presence of the said William McAllister as his last will and testament to a place & date whether or not the said subscribing witness was present at the time you signed the said instrument and a witness thereto in the presence of the said William McAllister as his last will and testament. Interrogatory 4<sup>th</sup> Please state whether the said William McAllister at the time he signed and executed the said instrument as his last will and testament

wishes of sound mind and disposing memory, failure to do so look upon the paper here attached & marked exhibit "B" and which purports to be the said last will and testament of the said William McAllister and say whether or not it is the instrument which he signed and executed as his last will and testament and which you signed as a witness. Interrogatory 5<sup>th</sup> Please state all the facts within your knowledge which tend to show that the paper purports to be the Probate court of Marango County Alabama as the last will and testament of the said William McAllister of which Exhibit "B" purports to be the said will is the same instrument which you signed and which said McAllister executed as his last will and testament on a Please state all the facts within your knowledge which tend to show that the said McAllister knew and understood the contents of the said instrument and executed the same as his last will and testament and that the witnesses whose names appear on said instrument as subscribing witness thereto signed the same in his presence (Signed) Lyons, John C. Harper.

Attest for Commissioner  
The state of Alabama & to John O. Bettison Nathan Miles Elmore & Cornish & Rush Butler Esq's we relying full confidence in your prudence and fidelity have appointed you and each of you Commissioners to take the testimony of Lewis Wilcox to be read in the trial of a certain cause pending in our Probate court for the County of Marango between Lewis R. McCarty Executor of William McAllister deceased Plaintiff and Agnes McAllister widow other heir of said deceased defendant we therefore hereby authorize and require you or any one or more of you that you cause the said Lewis Wilcox to come before you, or any one or more of you at such time and place as you may appoint for the purpose and after causing him to be duly sworn as witness in said cause that you then and there proceed to take his examination up the aforesaid interrogatories and continue from day to day until the same be completed on a the said examination reduced into writing read to, and cause to be signed by the witness and certify the same to us under the hand and seal of such of you as may take the same, on the said examination so taken on oath signed and certified as aforesaid and this commission you will then carefully close up and seal and direct and transmit the same to the clerk of our said court with all convenient speed. Attest Jas. A. Young Clerk of said court at office the fifth day of June A.D. Eighteen hundred and fifty four and 76<sup>th</sup> year of the independence of the United States

Jas. A. Young Clerk

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The State of Alabama by virtue of the aforesaid Commission to us  
Hartford County & directed from the Hon. Probate of Marion  
County in the State of Alabama upon on the 8<sup>th</sup> day of June AD  
1854 we have this day caused Lewis Wilcox who before us doth  
is known to us personally to come before us at the office of  
Nathan Moses Esq in Duisburg in said county of Hartford in  
State of Connecticut on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of June AD 1854 for the  
purpose of taking his deposition to be read in evidence on the  
trial of a cause pending in said probate court of said Marion  
County in the state of Alabama in a matter of the Probate of  
the last will & testament of Mr. McAllister late of said county of  
Marion deceased between Lewis B. McAllister Executor of said  
McAllister & C. Pleinoff & Agnes McAllister widow & other heirs  
of said Decease And the said Lewis Wilcox being duly sworn to  
speak the truth the whole truth & nothing but the truth in the  
presence of the interrogatories propounded to him answers and  
says Answer to Interrog. No. 1 I was one of the subscribing witness to  
the last will & testament of the late Mr. McAllister deceased  
The other witnesses are John D. Fisher & John W. Hendley  
Answer to Interrogatory no. 2 Mr. McAllister informed me of his  
intention to make a will disposing of his property as  
set forth in Exhibit "A" a few days subsequently he called  
upon me to become a witness to the same the will was executed  
on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of May 1850 in the office of John W.  
Hendley in Demopolis was signed in my presence by Mr.  
McAllister who acknowledged it to be his last will & Testament  
He requested me to become a subscribing witness thereto I did not  
know his age at that time but should think him 60 or 65 years old  
Answer to Interrog. No. 3 I signed the will as a subscribing witness in the  
presence of said McAllister as his last will & Testament John W.  
Hendley & John D. Fisher were present  
at the time & signed their names in my presence & in the  
presence of the said McAllister as his last will & Testament  
Answer to Interrog. No. 4 Regarding Mr. McAllister in the full enjoyment of  
his mental faculties of sound mind & disposing memory the paper  
attached to the interrogatories & marked Exhibit "A" which purports to  
be the last will & testament of Mr. McAllister as his last will and  
testament and the same signed by me as a subscribing witness  
Answer to Interrog. No. 5 I have answered but one will for Mr. McAllister In a conser-  
vation with Mr. McAllister about the time of the execution of this will without  
solicitation on my part he gave me reasons for the disposition which  
he was making of his property & he desired after his death that of  
his wife they should be set free and as he attributed (he said)  
his property in life to the blessing of the Lord upon his labors he  
desired the residue of his property to go to the support gospel &  
recognizing the accompanying instrument for my signature  
Testament  
marked exhibit "B" as  
the same executed by Mr. McAllister as his last will & testament  
from my own signature there as well as the signature of John D. Fisher  
& John W. Hendley never having signed but one myself & being  
familiar with the signature of Mr. Hendley & Fisher & now having  
with them signed as witness any other will for Mr. McAllister on  
the day of the execution of said will & at the request of Mr.

McAllister accompanied him to the office of Mr. Hendley where  
we met Mr. Hendley & Fisher the other subscribing witness Mr.  
McAllister remaining we all attended to that business more  
whereupon Mr. Hendley produced the instrument marked  
Exhibit "B" attached to those interrogatories addressing himself  
to me McAllister said you acknowledge this to be your  
last will & testament to which Mr. McAllister replied  
in the affirmative and then signed it as such in the  
presence of us all & each of the witnesses whose names  
appear in the will subscribed in the presence of McAllister  
& in the presence of each (signature) Lucius Wilcox  
Mr. Bush Fuller and Nathan Moses two of the commissioners  
in the annexed commission named hereby certify the we  
did on the day & year & place in the caption mentioned before  
the deposition of said Lucius Wilcox after he had been  
duly sworn according to law and that answers to the  
Interrogatories propounded to said Wilcox were written  
down by himself on a carefully read over by him in our  
hearing and understood throughout and by him affirmed  
and signed in our presence and we hereby certify that the  
said deposition of said Wilcox has not been out of our  
possession until sealed that the interrogatories commission  
is now addressed to Hon. Jas. A. Young Judge of Probate  
Court in den als witness our hands & seals the 10<sup>th</sup> day  
June A.D. 1854.

Signed Bush Fuller E.P.  
Nathan Moses E.P.

State of Alabama I do now declare this is appointed unto all men  
August 9<sup>th</sup> 1854 I once to die and I command J. Ware being  
Marion County, I do in my mind & heart declare this  
my last will and testament etc It is my will that all  
my just debts be paid & done It is my will that all my property  
shall be kept together during the natural life of my wife and  
at her death (or soon) thereafter as my Executor may think  
to the intent of the legator all to be equally divided between  
my children My will hath showing the advancement to  
each child should there be any money on hand or should any  
accumulate before a division of the Estate it is my will that it  
be paid over to the youngest child to make them equal with  
the others and the balance if any to be appropriated as my  
Executor may think best etc I hereby appoint as trustee for  
my Daughter Sophia now Sophia Lovett Thomas to care and  
keep to her in trust a shield part of my  
Estate and to have an income there for her paying  
her the net income annually or as her necessities may require  
during her natural life and at her death she shall have  
the privilege of selling it to whom she may desire but in  
case she should die without will or heirs of her body it shall  
revert back to my Estate and be equally divided between  
my children but there shall be nothing contained in  
this clause to prevent said trustee from buying or selling  
any property for her benefit etc It is my will and desire  
that my executor shall make provision for and see that  
my old negroes are well taken care of

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Do hereby appoint my son Thomas H. Ware, Mearns, McNamee  
and Rufus W. Ware my Executors to carry out this my  
last will and testament and from my confidence in  
their Integrity I do not wish them to be required to  
give security. (Signed) Henderson H. Ware *H.H.W.*  
attest Richard Blalock & W. Holcroft Calico Antonio  
Probate Court (of the testimony of said Richard Blalock to  
March term 1855) of C. W. Holcroft one of the subscribers -  
witness to the foregoing will who being first duly sworn deposes  
and says as follows to wit Doct Richard Blalock deposeth that  
some time last year about the month of August at the request  
of the testator Henderson H. Ware he attested the foregoing instrument  
as his said was last will that the same was signed  
by Mr Ware in his presence & he the witness signed his name as  
witness in the presence of said testator he further says that Mr  
Ware was a citizen of Marion County & died sometime about the  
first of the year 1855 he further says that the testator was of sound  
judging mind at the time of the execution of said instrument  
Richard Blalock Mr. C. W. Holcroft says that about the time  
the said will bears date he was sent for by the testator  
to attest his will and that he went and attested the same at  
his request and in his presence acknowledged his signature  
are witness in his presence & he further says that the said  
Ware was of sound mind at the time (Signed) C. W. Holcroft  
It is ordered by the court that the foregoing instrument be  
admitted to Record as the last will & testament of Henderson  
H. Ware deceased

Jas. A. Young  
Judge Probate  
M. C.

State of Alabama To the Honorable James A. Young Judge  
Marion County of the Probate Court of Marion County  
Alabama. Be it therefore ordered that the undersigned applicants would represent unto your  
Honor that Henderson H. Ware late a citizen of Marion County  
Alabama made and executed his last will and testament on  
the 9th day of August 1855 by which he appointed your  
applicants together with Henry H. Ware the executors of the  
same and afterwards to set on the 6th day of January 1855 -  
Departed this life in said County your applicants further represent  
unto that the following named persons are the heirs at Law  
and legatees of the said Henderson H. Ware to wit Henry H.  
Ware Sophia Smith wife of William D. Smith William H. Ware  
Algernon Ware James Ware Susan Ware widow & sister of said  
testator & your applicant that said Henry H. Ware & former  
Ware are citizens of Galveston Texas that Sophia Smith  
is a citizen of Washington County in this State that said  
Susan Ware widow & son H. Ware & Algernon Ware are  
citizens of Marion County in this State and that your  
applicants are citizens of Marion County in this State & that all  
of said named persons are over the age of twenty one except  
Mrs. H. and Algernon Ware who are minors. The undersigned  
the appointed executors of said will therefore hereby apply to  
your Honor for a probate of the same and pray your  
Honor to appoint a day for the hearing of the same

application and that personal process be issued to the several  
named resident parties in interest making them parties to this  
application and that publication be made as to those are non  
residents and that guardians ad litem be appointed to represent  
the interest of the minors & for such other acts as may be  
necessary in the premises. And as in duty bound your  
applicants will ever pray (Signed) Rufus W. Ware  
W. H. Ware & his son John W. Ware his executors  
Thomas B. Ward

Filed January 1<sup>st</sup> 1855 J. A. Young Judge &c

### Last Will and Testament

of  
Elizabeth Smith  
*Allee*

Georgia Burkes County -

In the name of God Amen - I Elizabeth  
Smith of the said State and County being of  
advanc'd age and knowing that I must shortly

depart from this world of trouble deem it right and proper both as respects  
myself and my family that I should make a disposition of the little effects  
that I may have on hand when I am called from this world of trouble  
It has been my lot to have had as much of this world's goods as has  
been for my comfort for which I hope that I am thankful to  
him from whom every blessing flows And being of sound mind and  
memory I therefore make this my last will and Testament  
hereby revoking and annulling all others heretofore made by me  
having already disposed of nearly all that I have been blessed  
with to my children and grand children.

Art. 1<sup>st</sup> I give and bequeath my soul to god who gave it my body and my  
interment to its mother Earth

Art. 2<sup>nd</sup> I desire and direct that all my just debts be paid by my executors  
as early as possible after my decease if there be any

Art. 3<sup>rd</sup> I give and bequeath to my little Grand son Smith. Further the sum of  
three hundred dollars to be put in the hands of his guardian as soon as  
can be after my decease -

Art. 4<sup>th</sup> I give and bequeath all the balance of my property Note and money  
that may be on hand at my Death to my beloved Son Benjamin H. S.  
Smith he who has taken care of me in my old age

Art. 5<sup>th</sup> I hereby constitute and appoint my beloved Son Benjamin H. S. Smith  
my true and lawful Executor to carry this my last will and Testament into  
full and complete effect - signed Sealed delivered & published by  
Elizabeth Smith as her last will and Testament in presence of us this  
Twenty of January 1855.

William H. Palmer  
J. W. Palmer  
Benjy Palmer  
James Brandon Jr. S. P.

Elizabeth X. Smith  
Martha

State of Alabama. To James Brandon for Benjamin Marango County. Palmer. In referring full confidence in your prudence and fidelity have appointed you and each of you Commissioners to take the testimony of Mr. W. Palmer, D. W. Palmer, Benj. Palmer & James Brandon to be read on the trial of a certain cause pending in the Probate Court for the County of Marengo in the matter of the Probate of the last will and Testament of Elizabeth Smith deceased.

We therefore hereby authorize and require you or any one or more of you that you cause the said W. Palmer, D. W. Palmer, Benj. Palmer & James Brandon to come before you or any one or more of you at such time and place as you may appoint for the purpose and after causing them to be duly sworn as witnesses in said cause that you then and there proceed to take their examination upon the Interrogatories and upon Interrogatories annexed to this commission and continue from day to day until the same be completed and the said examination reduced into writing ready to and cause to be signed by the witnesses and certify the same to us under the hand and seal of each of you as may take the same and the said examination so taken on oath signed and certified as aforesaid together with the Interrogatories and a copy Interrogatories and this Commission you will then carefully close up and seal and direct and transmit the same to the Judge of our said Probate Court with all convenient speed. Witness James H. Young Judge of said court at office the 1<sup>st</sup> day of February A.D. 1854 hundred and fifty six in the year of the Independence of the United States. Jas. H. Young Judge of Probate Court Marengo County Alabama. He will take the examination of each other in this case Jas. H. Young Judge.

State of Alabama. In the Probate Court Interrogatories Marengo County. To be propounded to Mr. C. Palmer, S. W. Palmer, Benjamin Palmer and James Brandon the answer to which are to be used in evidence in a matter pending in said Probate Court upon a paper purporting to be the last will and Testament of Elizabeth Smith formerly of Burke County in the State of Georgia and lately of Lava Marengo County Alabama deceased.

Interrogatory 1<sup>st</sup> Do you know Elizabeth Smith formerly of Burke County in the State of Georgia and if so how long did you know her where did you know her what was her age and the condition of her mind in January 1853 what became of her?

Interrogatory 2<sup>nd</sup> Do you know whether the said Elizabeth Smith is now living and if she is dead did she leave a will or not if you will please look upon the paper hereto attached marked Exhibit A. Estate whether you know anything about it. Do you ever see it before and if so who or whom who was present was Elizabeth Smith present and also you see her sign her name to said paper to make her mark and also see the seal of it at the time as her will was read to her did she hear and understand its contents and if so did each of you sign your name to it as witness thereto in presence of said Elizabeth Smith and in the presence of each other and at whose request on what day was that and what was the condition of her mind at that time was

she in such a condition as to enable to understand what she was doing? Do you or either of you know anything engaged for that will go to show that the paper marked Exhibit A is the last will of said Elizabeth Smith if you state it fully & particularly.

George G. Lyon atty for R. C. Smith  
Copy Interrogatories to the said witnesses filed by Henry A. Wolf  
Guardian ad Litem for the minor heirs of Elizabeth Smith deceased wife

But at what time and under what circumstances was said pretended man and executed what was her situation mentally and physically She at the time or not in a fit of a weak mind who induced her to sign said will & what influences were exerted upon her to induce her to sign it Did each of you witness it at her request and in her presence Did you see her sign it & did you witness it at the same time Did she execute it at the same time to be her last will and Testament what was her age at the time State of other matter or thing that may benefit the contestants as fully as if interrogated hereto W. H. Wall of G. & G. Lyon  
The State of Alabama. To the Honorable James A. Young  
Marengo County. Judge of the Probate Court in and for said county. You are informed Benjamin C. Smith would recollect unto Your Honor that his mother Elizabeth Smith late of Burke County in the State of Georgia died on the 1<sup>st</sup> day February A.D. 1854 at the residence of themselves in Marengo County in said State of Alabama being a last will and Testament which is hereto annexed marked Exhibit A and praying to be taken as a part of this petition that the witness to said last will of Elizabeth Smith viz William R. Palmer Samuel W. Palmer and Benjamin Palmer reside in Burke County in State of Georgia and the witness James Brandon resides in Hickman County in said State of Georgia

That the said Eliza Smith left the following heirs at law or next of kin viz A son your petition who is over 21 years resides in Monroe County and a married daughter wife of Robert J. Patterson who is over 21 years resides in Jefferson County Georgia Longinus Brown aged 20 years California aged 10 years John Brown aged 14 years Milton Brown aged 12 years Rebello Brown aged 10 years and Julia Brown aged 8 years All of whom are the children of Martha Brown wife of James J. Brown who was a daughter of said Elizabeth Smith who died before said Elizabeth and all now resides in Burke County State of Georgia Sarah Younger Eschard Younger who are over 21 years resides in Marengo County State of Georgia and Elizabeth Younger wife of Mark Younger who is over 21 years resides in Marion County State of Texas Virginia Youngblood wife of Abram Youngblood aged about 20 years & who resides in Jefferson County in State of Georgia Robert B. Younger a boy about 18 years old Elizabeth Younger aged about 16 years both resides in Burke County Georgia and all of whom are the children of Mrs. Younger wife of Robert Younger & who was the daughter of said testatrix Elizabeth Smith & who died before the said Elizabeth

The unassigned word further represent that the Estate left by said Elizabeth Smith consists of money and notes to so