

IN THE NAME OF GOD, AMEN:

I, Thomas F. \_\_\_\_\_, of the place of Sow \_\_\_\_\_line, Pickens Dist.  
trou, \_\_\_\_\_, of a sound mind and memory and in view of the uncertainty  
of the duration of my life, and desirous of disposing of such worldly  
estate as it hath pleased Almighty God to bless me with, do make and  
constitute this my last will and testament, hereby revoking all others  
heretofore made by me.

First, I desire that all my just debts and funeral expenses be paid.

Secondly, I will and bequeath unto my beloved and cherished wife  
Darcas, during her life or widowhood, a negro woman named Juliet and  
her future increase. Also the use and possession of my dwelling and  
other buildings where I now live, together with the use and possession  
of so much of the lands which I own on the East side of 12 Mile river  
(together with the mills) as are necessary for the comfortable support  
of herself and negroes. Also so much of my household and kitchen fur-  
niture as she may select for her use together with such stock as she  
may desire for use, to be selected from what I may own.

Thirdly, I will and bequeath unto my son Samuel F. a negro boy  
William.

Fourthly, I will and bequeath unto my son James D. a feather bed  
and furniture, and a bureau, and the tract of land on which he now  
lives containing about one hundred and fifty acres.

Fifthly, I will and bequeath unto my daughter Lucinda, the wife of  
Allen C. Harbin, during her lifetime, a negro girl Amy and her future  
increase, and after her death to the heirs of her body, if any, if not,  
then the said woman Amy and her increase to revert to the then surviv-  
ing children of my deceased son, John W. Gessaway.

Sixthly, I will and bequeath unto my son Thomas H. a negro boy  
Elijah, and a bookcase.

Seventhly, I will and bequeath unto my son Joseph Smith, all the  
lands of which I may die possessed lying on the East side of the  
road leading from Pendleton to Mauldin's Ford on 12 Mile River, being  
composed of the Campbell place and a small part of the Homestead where-

on are the mills, said lands being subject to the provisions as stated in my second bequest. Also a tract of land containing about two hundred acres, on the West side of 12 Mile river known as the Todd lands. Also a negro boy John, together with a feather bed & furniture, bed-  
~~and~~ and walk ~~and~~ ~~and~~ a sorrel horse known as ~~the~~.

Eighthly, I will and bequeath unto my daughter ~~my~~ Darcas Ann, a negro girl Mariah & her future increase, a cow & calf, two feather beds and furniture & bedsteads, and all the land I may die possessed of lying on the West side of the road leading from Pendleton to Mouldins Ford on 12 Mile river, known as the Home place, said land being subject to the provision expressed in the second bequest of this my will. In case my daughter Darcas Ann should die without any heir of her body, I will that said lands shall revert and be equally divided among all the heirs of my body.

Ninthly, I will and bequeath unto my son ~~Wesley~~ a negro boy Henry,

Tenthly, I will and bequeath unto my son James D. in trust for the use and benefit of my daughter Elizabeth, the wife of Jesse C. Cranshaw, a tract of land containing about eighty acres, on which she now lives, being the same for which I have this day paid J. T. Sloan the sum of two hundred and fifty dollars, and also I will unto said James D. in trust for the use of said Elizabeth the sum of Two hundred and fifty dollars, with interest from this date, and I hereby empower said James, after my death to keep said amount at interest and pay the interest annually to said Elizabeth, or to invest said amount in other good property ~~and~~ her consent for her use and benefit. Said lands & money or its proceeds after the death of said Elizabeth to be equally divided among the heirs of her body.

Eleventhly, I will and bequeath unto my Granddaughter Matilda Cassaway (the daughter of my deceased son Wesley) a negro girl Rebecca, said girl to remain in the possession of my wife Darcas during her life.

Twelfthly, I will that after the death of my wife the woman Juliet be permitted to choose which of my children she desires to go to, together with her future increase, and that whichever she may choose shall become the owner of her and her future increase.

Thirteenthly, I will that any property of which I may die possessed

divided among my heirs.

Fourteenthly, I desire that if my brother Daniel shall directly or indirectly present any claim or demand against my estate, my Executors to take up the same according to present my claim to the real estate which my father James Gassaway died seized and possessed.

Lastly, I do hereby constitute and appoint my son James D. Gassaway, and my friend Henry L. Gaines Executors of this my last will and testament.

SIGNED sealed and executed this the 8th day of November, 1853.

In presence of

JOHN T. SLOAN.  
DENNIS SULLIVAN.  
M. R. BOGGS.

THOS. GASSAWAY. (SEAL)

SOUTH CAROLINA.  
PICKENS DISTRICT.

PERSONALLY appeared Dennis Sullivan and made oath in due form of law that he was present and did see Thos. Gassaway, late of Pickens District, deceased, sign, seal and publish the within to be his last will and testament and that John T. Sloan and M. R. Boggs were together with himself subscribing witnesses to the same.

SWORN to and subscribed to  
before me this 13th day of  
December one thousand eight  
hundred and fifty-three.

D. SULLIVAN.

W. J. PARSONS, C.P.D.

RECORDED in Pickens District Will Book No. 1, pages 170-171.