

JOHN CALDWELL CALHOUN of New York City; *b.* 9th July, 1843, near Demopolis, Marengo County, Alabama; *m.* 8th December, 1870, Miss ADAMS, dau. of David ADAMS, of Lexington, Kentucky, who *m.* Elizabeth JOHNSON, dau. of Joel JOHNSON, a brother, Richard M. JOHNSON, was Vice-president of the United States.



## ISSUE

- I. James Edward, *b.* 1st May, 1878; Captain United States Army.
- II. David Adams, *b.* 14th January, 1881; *m.* Olga DININY.

## ISSUE

1. John Caldwell, II. *b.* 16 June, 1908.

- III. John Caldwell, II, *b.* 22d April, 1887.
- IV. Julia Johnson, *b.* 14th January, 1884; *m.* 8th December, 1914, Baron E. de NAGELL of Shaffelaar, Holland, in the Diplomatic Service, is now Secretary of Legation for the Netherlands, and is located in London, England

JOHN CALDWELL CALHOUN in the fall of 1860, at the age of seventeen years entered the South Carolina College at Columbia as a Sophomore. In the subsequent spring of 1861 the Civil War broke out and he immediately volunteered for the Confederate Army in a company of cadets which hastened to Charlestown where they arrived at the time of the bombardment of Fort Sumter. After the cadets were disbanded, he proceeded to Columbia and joined Capt. Thom TAYLOR's company, which formed a part of the Hampton Legion Cavalry, of which he was appointed Color Sergeant; he was, however, discharged on account of his extreme youth. Hastily returning to his home, he organized a fine cavalry troop of 160 men and was on his way to the front within one month of his discharge. His company was assigned to Adams Battalion commanded by Maj. James P. ADAMS. Afterwards merged into the 4th Regiment, South Carolina Cavalry, under command of Col. B. H. RUTLEDGE, which was one of the Regiments composing Gen. M. C. BUTLER's Brigade (since United States Senator from South Carolina), and it was under this commander Captain CALHOUN led the charge at Trevillion Station and continued to serve until the end of the war. When LEE surrendered, he returned to Fort Hill, only to find his ancestral home devastated, and the entire fortune of the family swept away. In addition, was the recent death of his father, which imposed upon him the immediate care and support of his widowed mother, together with provision for and the education of his young brothers, Andrew, James

and Patrick, and sisters, Margaret and Lucrecia. Captain CALHOUN courageously assumed the life of a planter after the war, with restricted means and under absolutely changed conditions of labor, and by his energy, industry and integrity produced the resources to efficiently discharge the obligations of nature and affection. In 1866 he went to Alabama and entered into a co-partnership with James R. POWELL at Montgomery, for the purpose of colonizing negroes in the Yazoo Valley, Mississippi, to work plantation lands on the coöperative plan. This undertaking proved so successful that he sold out his interest to his partner in less than one year for \$10,000. He then went to Arkansas and repeated the enterprise on a much larger scale, retaining immediate supervision of and managing vast plantations, while inaugurating and effecting an immigration movement of negroes, which resulted in the removal of over 5,000 of them from the Carolinas, Georgia and Alabama to the Mississippi Valley. During the fourteen years of his connections with these undertakings, all his agricultural operations were carried on under the system of coöperative tenantry, which proved profitable to both land owner and laborer, while it was the first practical solution of the way to efficiently assist the freed men upward in citizenship and to land proprietorship, and has since been generally adopted in that section. Previous to withdrawing from this occupation he organized his agricultural interests into the Calhoun Land Company and the Florence Planting Company, while occupying the position of President of each corporation for some time. So important was Mr. CALHOUN's experience regarded by Senator BLAIR's Senate Committee on Education and Labor, while sitting in 1885, in New York City, that he was called as a leading witness before the Committee and his testimony was given great weight and prominence in their reports to Congress, and is now quoted as standard authority on the subject. In 1884 Captain CALHOUN disposed of his plantation interests at a surplus net profit of over \$100,000 and removed to New York City to enter the greater arena of finance. Among his first operations was the organization of a syndicate to settle and refund the state debt of Arkansas, which was successfully accomplished. His marked abilities soon brought him into prominence in Wall Street, where his efforts were largely directed toward financial interests of his beloved South, in bringing Southern securities into favor with capitalists and investors. He soon developed extraordinary capacity in his clear grasp of transportation problems and railroad management, especially in the South, and this promptly led to his classification among the giants of the street. His first notable operation was in inaugurating a combination to acquire control of the Richmond Terminal Railroad properties. These were afterwards utilized to absorb the Richmond & Danville and Eastern Tennessee Railway System. Simultaneously he led the movement to obtain control of the Central Railroad and Banking Company of Georgia and its tributaries, and under this régime he became a leading Director, its Vice-President and Chairman of its Finance Committee. He was also elected a Director of the Richmond and Danville Railroad and the West Point Terminal Company, which brought him into contact with the most prominent railroad magnates of America; so that, in 1891, he had a dominating influence in the management of 9,000 miles of railway. From this time on

Captain CALHOUN rapidly became recognized as a leading citizen of New York. He was elected a member of the Manhattan, Reform, Lawyers, New and other Clubs in the Metropolis, of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, and of the New York Genealogical and Biographical Society. He was one of the chief originators of the Southern Society, which was established for the purpose of promoting fraternal friendships among Southerners resident in the city and the enlargement of amicable relations with citizens generally. He was President of the Society for some time and a leading spirit in its membership, and the interest and enthusiasm he inspired among them was always characteristic of his ancestry. At the fourth annual banquet of the Society on 22d February, 1890, when he was both the President of the Society itself and presiding over an assembly of 600 distinguished guests, with President CLEVELAND on his right and Bishop Henry C. POTTER on his left, his loyal and affectionate eulogy upon Jefferson DAVIS and Henry W. GRADY, who had died during the previous year, without offending courtesy or arousing partisan feeling, was regarded as a marvel of delicacy and oratorical skill. In 1873 Captain CALHOUN was appointed by Governor BERRY a Delegate from Arkansas to the Louisville, Kentucky, Cotton Exposition, and the succeeding year fulfilled a similar mission at the New Orleans Exposition. He was Vice-President of the Convention at Washington, which petitioned Congress in 1884 for the improvement of the Mississippi River and its tributaries, and was for several years, during his residence in Arkansas, President of the Levee Board of Improvements for the State and in all his business career has devoted untiring energy to the advancement and prosperous development of his beloved South. In 1890 he was selected as a member of the World's Fair Committee of One Hundred, by the citizens of New York, under the leadership of Hon. Chauncey M. DEPEW, and from them, was chosen as one of the Executive Committee of twelve. Captain CALHOUN was also one of the originators of the Sons of the American Revolution Societies, and has always taken a keen interest in whatever incites Americans to loyal pride in their forefathers. In 1897 he was appointed Special Ambassador to France by the Sons of the American Revolution, to confer with the President and Cabinet of the French Republic and also with the representatives of descendants of Lafayette, Rochambeau and De Grasse and of the Society of Arts, Science and Literature, asking their coöperation in commemorating the 119th Anniversary of the signing of the treaty between France and the Colonies.

### Lineage

The origin of the family has been distinctly traced back to the reign of Gregory the Great and connects with the Earl of Lexon in Dumbartonshire, Scotland, and one of the younger sons of King Conock of Ireland, who came to the same region at that period. The name of CONOCK soon became corrupted into COLQUHOUN, COLQUHOUN, COLCHOUN and finally CALHOUN. The first ancestor who obtained the barony of COLQUHOUN in Dumbartonshire, was Umphredies, who lived in the time of Alexander II and his posterity have enjoyed successive possession ever since. His son Robert, who lived in the reign of King David, was ordered by that

king to storm and take the castle of Dumbarton, which was strongly fortified. His written reply to the King, was "Si je puis."—"If I can." He effected the capture of the castle by strategy. Collecting his trusted friends and followers, he arranged for a great hunt in the immediate neighborhood, which drew out temporarily from the castle most of the defending warriors and retainers, and when the chase was at its height, he suddenly sounded the recall of his clan and hounds and took unresisting possession of Dumbarton Castle of which he was subsequently created Earl. For this deed of personal valor and warlike strategy, the crest was bestowed upon him. This consists of a Stag's Head, indicative of the chase, supported by two watch hounds, with the motto, "Si je puis," and below this the words, "Snock Locken" the war cry of the COLQUHOUN Clan. Succeeding Sir Robert was Sir Humphrey and after him Sir John, a man of parts and Governor of Dumbarton Castle in the reign of James II. Then came Sir John of Luss, who was made a Knight of Nova Scotia by Charles in 1602. He became such a zealous loyalist during the Civil War that he was fined £2,000, by Oliver CROMWELL. Following these was Sir James, and after him Humphrey, fourth Baronet of Luss. From him came Patrick, who was given an estate near Glasgow, and then his son Patrick, IV, and succeeding him was Sir James again, who became Principal Clerk of Sessions and married Mary FALCONER of Edinburgh. His son Patrick, a lawyer, was the father of James CALHOUN, who came to this country from Donegal, Ireland, in 1733, bringing with him his wife, Catherine MONTGOMERY, with four sons and one daughter, James, William, Ezekiel, Patrick and Catherine. The cognomens of James and Patrick have had the preference for eldest sons in the family. Their first settlement was in Pennsylvania and from thence they removed to the waters of Kenhawa, Wythe County, Virginia. They were driven from there by the Indians after Braddock's Defeat, and established Calhoun Settlement, in Abbeville County, South Carolina, February, 1756. Their settlement here was again devastated and broken up in 1760 after a desperate encounter, with the Indians, in which James, the eldest son, and his mother were slain. Subsequent to this, Patrick, the youngest son, father of the celebrated statesman and great-grandfather of our subject, was appointed to the command of a body of rangers by the Provincial Government for the defense of the frontiers at the time of the Revolution, and rendered conspicuous and sanguinary service in fighting both Indians and Tories in defense of his country. On his mother's side, Captain CALHOUN's lineage goes back distinctly to the reign of King William III, at which time a census of the officers of the Court and Government, both civil and clerical, shows the name of William Green (in 1693-1694) among the select body guard of one hundred under command of Charles, Earl of Manchester, in daily waiting upon the King. They were required to be men of the best quality and not less than six feet high. Their attire consisted of scarlet coats to the knee, scarlet breeches, richly mounted with black velvet, broad crown caps with velvet bands, and distinguished by ribbons of the King's color. Robert, the son of the above William, was born in 1695, and emigrated to Virginia with his uncle, Sir William DUFF, a Quaker, about the year 1717. Sir William settled in what is now King

George County, Virginia, and acquired large landed possessions. Duff GREEN, son of the above Robert, was next in line of maternal ancestry. He married for his second wife, Ann, dau. of Col. Henry WILLIS, founder of Fredericksburg, Virginia, whose wife, Mildred WASHINGTON was aunt and god mother of Gen. George WASHINGTON, which thus brought his children into blood relations with the Father of his Country; these ties also exist with the LEES, LEWISES and HENRYS of Virginia. John GREEN, the eldest son of this Duff GREEN, by his first marriage was father of the distinguished jurist and scholar, William GREEN, LL.D., of Richmond, Virginia, *b.* in 1809 and *d.* 1880) who left a conspicuous history in jurisprudence. The above John GREEN was appointed a Captain of the Culpepper Minute Men, in the War of the Revolution and had reached the rank of Colonel of the First Virginia Regiment, when leading the advance of the storming party at Great Bridge. He was also seriously wounded in the engagement at Mamorouk. The previously mentioned William GREEN, who is next in direct maternal line of Captain CALHOUN's ancestry, was the youngest son of the above Duff. He became a Revolutionary soldier at the age of fifteen and was with Washington at Valley Forge in the winter of 1777-1778, and afterwards with General MORGAN at Cowpens. He *m.* Ann MARSHALL who was a cousin of Chief Justice John MARSHALL and also of the celebrated Humphrey MARSHALL of Kentucky. Next in line was Gen. Duff GREEN, the noted diplomat, soldier and editor of Gen. JACKSON's time, who served with General HARRISON's command in the War of 1812. Gen. Duff GREEN's maternal grandfather was Markham MARSHALL, whose wife was Ann BAILEY, and these resided for some time in the Shenandoah Valley, Virginia, from whence they removed to Wayne County, Kentucky. It is said that the descendants of Ann BAILEY and Mildred WASHINGTON include more distinguished names than any other families in America. Gen. Duff GREEN of Kentucky was the father of Margaret Marshall GREEN, who was his second child and Colonel CALHOUN's mother. Her mother was Lucretia EDWARDS, a sister of Ninian EDWARDS, a distinguished jurist and first Governor of Illinois.

#### ISSUE OF JAMES AND CATHERINE (MONTGOMERY) CALHOUN

- I. James, of Pennsylvania, killed in 1755, while holding a command in Braddock's Defeat.
- II. William, of South Carolina, Justice of the Peace; *m.* 19th October, 1744 Agnes LONG.

#### ISSUE

- I. Joseph, *b.* 22d October, 1750; *d.* 14th April, 1817; was several times a Member of the Legislature of South Carolina, serving in both House and Senate; was Colonel of Militia and elected to Congress in 1807 in place of Gen. Levi CASEY, who *d.* 1st February, 1800 served until 4th March, 1811, when he was succeeded by his cousin John C. CALHOUN; *m.* (firstly) Catherine CALHOUN; *m.* (secondly) 26th May, 1802, Patsey MOSELEY, dau. of William MOSELEY of Virginia.

## ISSUE BY FIRST MARRIAGE

- 1<sup>1</sup>. Ann, *m.* William PERRIN.
- 2<sup>1</sup>. Joseph, *b.* 22d July, 1787; was educated by Dr. Moses WADDEL; was commissioned in the United States Army and attained the rank of Captain; was in the Richmond Theatre the night of the fire and escaped by jumping out of a window; was severely wounded at the battle of Lundy's Lane; received a bullet in his arm in a duel; his winter home was "Calhoun's Mills," his summer home "Ben Lomond;" *m.* 29th January, 1819, Frances DARRICOURT, *b.* 1st May, 1800, at Vienna, Abbeville District, *d.* 21st March, 1885, at Mt. Carmel, Abbeville District.

## ISSUE

- 1<sup>2</sup>. Rebecca, *d.* at the age of sixteen years.
  - 2<sup>2</sup>. Thomas Smith, *d.* at the age of four years; named for an army friend.
  - 3<sup>2</sup>. Joseph Selden, *d.* at the age of seven years; named for an army friend.
  - 4<sup>2</sup>. Louise, *d.* early.
  - 5<sup>2</sup>. Eliza, from whom these records were obtained.
  - 6<sup>2</sup>. Elizabeth Mary, *d.* unmarried at the age of twenty-one years.
  - 7<sup>2</sup>. Frances Josette, *m.* Dr. J. W. MARSHALL.
  - 8<sup>2</sup>. Ann, *d.* young.
  - 9<sup>2</sup>. John Joseph.
- 3<sup>1</sup>. Catherine, *d.* unmarried.
  - 4<sup>1</sup>. Mary, *d.* unmarried.

## ISSUE BY SECOND MARRIAGE

- 1<sup>1</sup>. Eliza, *m.* James HOLT.
- 2<sup>1</sup>. John Ewing, *m.* Mary SPEED.

## ISSUE

- 1<sup>2</sup>. Elizabeth, *m.* James LEROY.
  - 2<sup>2</sup>. Martha, *m.* George BROWN.
  - 3<sup>2</sup>. Margaret.
  - 4<sup>2</sup>. John Ewing.
- 3<sup>1</sup>. Martha, *m.* John SPEED.
  - 4<sup>1</sup>. Samuel, *d.* unmarried.
  - 5<sup>1</sup>. William, Captain in the Seminole War; *d.* unmarried.
  - 6<sup>1</sup>. Jane, *m.* James MCKELVEY.

2. Catherine, *b.* 4th February, 1753; is said to have been killed in the Indian Massacre on Long Cane Creek, 1st February, 1760.
3. Anne, *b.* 18th May, 1755; *d.* 19th December, 1830; was taken captive by the Indians in the Long Cane Massacre and was held captive for fourteen years; *m.* 12th October, 1784, Isaac MATTHEWS, who *d.* 1801; had issue.
4. Mary, *b.* 1st November, 1757; captured at the Long Cane Massacre and probably died in captivity.
5. Patrick, *b.* 18th February, 1760; killed by the Indians, 26th June, 1776, while serving as an Ensign in Capt. James McCALLS' Expedition in the Cherokee Country.
6. Rachel, *b.* 19th September, 1762; *m.* Patrick NORRIS; had issue.
7. Esther, *b.* 30th September, 1756; *m.* William LOVE; had issue.
8. William, *b.* 5th April, 1768; *m.* Rebecca TONNYHILL.

## ISSUE

- 1<sup>1</sup>. Ezekiel.
  - 2<sup>1</sup>. Catherine.
  - 3<sup>1</sup>. Rachel, *m.* Handy HARRIS.
  - 4<sup>1</sup>. William P.
  - 5<sup>1</sup>. James Montgomery.
  - 6<sup>1</sup>. Joseph.
  - 7<sup>1</sup>. Rebecca.
  - 8<sup>1</sup>. Sarah.
  - 9<sup>1</sup>. Mary Elizabeth, *m.* Nathan MASSEY.
9. Ezekiel, *b.* 27th November, 1770; *d.* 25th January, 1817; *m.* Frances HAMILTON, dau. of Maj. Andrew HAMILTON.

## ISSUE

- 1<sup>1</sup>. William, *d.* unmarried.
  - 2<sup>1</sup>. Joseph, *d.* unmarried.
  - 3<sup>1</sup>. Harriet, *m.* Thomas DAVIS, of Washington, D. C.
  - 4<sup>1</sup>. Jane Hamilton, *b.* 2d September, 1798; *d.* 11th January, 1846; *m.* Dr. Joseph Webb SIMONDS, *b.* in Boston, Massachusetts, 8th April, 1781, *d.* 7th March, 1840.
  - 5<sup>1</sup>. Ephraim.
  - 6<sup>1</sup>. Catherine, *m.* Dr. John W. PARKER, of Columbia, South Carolina.
  - 7<sup>1</sup>. Andrew.
10. Agnes, *b.* 29th August, 1773; *m.* General HUTTON; had issue.
  11. Alexander, *b.* 21st December, 1776; *m.* Kitty JOHNSON.

## ISSUE

- 1<sup>1</sup>. Kitty, *m.* Edward TILLMAN.

- iii. John, *m.* and had two children.  
 iv. Catherine, *m.* in Ireland, John NOBLE, and had three children; the oldest Alexander NOBLE was born on the passage over.  
 v. Ezekiel, of South Carolina, *b.* 1720; will proved 25th May, 1762; *m.* prior to his arrival in South Carolina, Jean EWING of New Jersey.

## ISSUE

- i. John Ewing, *b.* 1750; *d.* 26th October, 1802; first Senator from the up-country of South Carolina; he adopted COLHOUN as his style of spelling the name, United States Senator, etc., 16th August, 1775; was a member of Capt. Charles DRAYTON's Company of Militia at the organization in Charlestown, 16th August, 1775, where he came to study law but was not admitted to the Bar until 1783, the Revolution interfering with his studies; was elected a Member of the Privy Council in February, 1775, and also served as a Commissioner of Fortified Estates; sent to the House of Representatives in the Fall of 1781 from Ninety Six District; February, 1785, elected a Member of the Privy Council by the State Legislature, several times in the Legislature between 1785 and 1800 and in December, 1796, was supported for Governor; 8th December, 1800, elected United States Senator by the Legislature for the full term beginning 1st March, 1801; *m.* 8th October, 1786, Floride BONNEAU, dau. of Samuel BONNEAU, Esq., of St. John's Parish.

## ISSUE

- 1<sup>1</sup>. Benjamin, *d.* young.  
 2<sup>1</sup>. Caroline, *d.* young.  
 3<sup>1</sup>. Floride Bonneau, *b.* 15th February, 1792; *m.* her father's first cousin, John Caldwell CALHOUN.  
 4<sup>1</sup>. John Ewing, Colonel; *b.* 1791, in Charleston, South Carolina; *m.* 21st February, 1822, Martha Maria DAVIS, who *d.* 13th November, 1853, dau. of Capt. William Ransom DAVIS.

## ISSUE

- 1<sup>2</sup>. John Ewing, *d.* young.  
 2<sup>2</sup>. Martha Maria, *d.* unmarried.  
 3<sup>2</sup>. William Ransom, *b.* 22d July, 1827; educated at West Point, was an Aid to Gov. J. L. MANNING; was sometime Secretary of Legation and Acting Minister to France; was first a Captain and then a Colonel of the 1st Regiment South Carolina Regular Artillery; was killed in a duel with Lieut.-Col. Alfred RHETT, 5th September, 1862.  
 4<sup>2</sup>. Susan.  
 5<sup>2</sup>. John Ewing.

- 6<sup>2</sup>. Florence, *d.* young.  
 7<sup>2</sup>. Warren Davis.  
 8<sup>2</sup>. Henry Davis.  
 9<sup>2</sup>. Edward Boiseau, served as Lieutenant in Major of T. B. FERGUSON's battalion of light artillery during the Civil War and attained the rank of Captain; *m.* Sarah C. NORWOOD.

## ISSUE

- 1<sup>3</sup>. Martha Maria (twin).  
 2<sup>3</sup>. Sarah Louise (twin), *m.* Allen McLee SHOEN, of Richmond, Virginia; had issue.  
 3<sup>3</sup>. Floride Bonneau (twin).  
 4<sup>3</sup>. Willie Norwood (twin).

- 5<sup>1</sup>. James Edward, *b.* 4th July, 1798; some time an officer in the United States Navy; *d.* 31st October, 1889, at Millwood, South Carolina; *m.* Maria SIMKINS.

## ISSUE

- 1<sup>2</sup>. A child, *d.* young.  
 6<sup>1</sup>. William Sheridan, *d.* young.  
 2. Patrick, probably Ensign in Capt. James MCCALL's Company; sent into the Cherokee Country in 1776 to capture Alexander CAMERON, the British Indian Agent, and who was captured, tortured and finally killed by the Indians.  
 3. Ezekiel.  
 4. Mary, *m.* ——— CARR; had issue.  
 5. Rebecca, *m.* 19th March, 1765, Andrew Pickens; who subsequently obtained during the Revolution the rank of Brigadier-General of the Militia of South Carolina; had issue.  
 6. Catherine, *m.* 7th January, 1768, Alexander NOBLE, son of John and Mary (CALHOUN) NOBLE, her first cousin; had issue.  
 7. Jean, *m.* John STEADMAN.

- vi. PATRICK, *b.* 27th June, 1727, of whom later.

PATRICK CALHOUN, of South Carolina, *b.* June, 1727; *d.* 15th February, 1796; appointed by the Provincial Government as Commander of a body of Rangers, June, 1764, for defense of the frontier; Justice of the Peace; Member of the Assembly, 1769-1772; Deputy to First Provincial Congress, 11th January, 1775; re-elected to Second Provincial Congress, 1st November, 1775; re-elected to Second Provincial Congress, 1st November, 1775; to 21st October, 1776; Member of First General Assembly of South Carolina, 1st March, 1776 to 21st October, 1776; subsequently served in every House of

the General Assembly until his death. In 1791 was one of the Judges from Asheville; *m.* (firstly) Miss CRAIGHEAD, *d.* 10th September, 1766, of miscarriage of twins, dau. of Rev. Alexander CRAIGHEAD; *m.* (secondly) Martha CALDWELL of Newberry, South Carolina. Her oldest brother John was murdered by Tories; the second brother was killed in the battle of Cowpens, where his body bore the marks of thirty sabre wounds; the third was imprisoned by the English for nine months in the dungeons of St. Augustine.

#### ISSUE BY SECOND MARRIAGE

- I. James, *m.* 4th May, 1802, Sarah Caldwell MARTIN, who *d.* 11th March, 1845, dau. of Dr. James MARTIN, Surgeon of the 3d Regiment, South Carolina Continentals.

#### ISSUE

1. Patrick, *b.* 25th January, 1803; *d.* same day.
2. James Martin, lawyer, *b.* 25th January, 1805, at Vienna, South Carolina; *d.* 20th November, 1877; *m.* Susan PICKENS, who *d.* 7th September, 1877.

#### ISSUE

- 1<sup>1</sup>. Susan Wilkinson, *m.* Alexander NOBLE.
- 2<sup>1</sup>. Andrew, *m.* Frances E. LEE.
- 3<sup>1</sup>. Sarah L., *m.* William T. WADE.
- 4<sup>1</sup>. James F.
- 5<sup>1</sup>. John C.

3. John Alfred, *b.* 8th January, 1807.
4. Caroline, *b.* 1st April, 1811; *d.* 13th July, 1823.
5. William Henry, M.D., *b.* 15th November, 1813; *d.* 24th September, 1869; *m.* 18th June, 1837, Jane ORR.

#### ISSUE

- 1<sup>1</sup>. Florence C., *m.* John T. TANKERSLEY, of Mississippi.
- 2<sup>1</sup>. James Lawrence.
- 3<sup>1</sup>. Martha J.
- 4<sup>1</sup>. J. Christopher.
- 5<sup>1</sup>. Sarah Caroline, *m.* L. T. TAYLOR, of Mississippi.
- 6<sup>1</sup>. John Caldwell, *d.* unmarried.
- 7<sup>1</sup>. William Henry.
6. Benjamin, *b.* 13th July, 1815; killed accidentally when a boy.
7. Sarah, *b.* 9th May, 1818.
8. George McDuffie, *b.* 25th July, 1820; *d.* 25th July, 1824.

- II. Catherine, *m.* Rev. Moses WADDEL; subsequently a noted Teacher and Doctor of Divinity; they had one child who died young.
- III. William, *m.* Catherine Jenne DE GROFFENREID.

#### ISSUE

1. Tescharner, *d.* unmarried.
2. Patrick, *d.* unmarried.
3. Mary, *d.* unmarried.
4. Jane, *d.* unmarried.
5. Lucretia Ann, *m.* (firstly) Dr. Henry TOWNES, of Greenville; *m.* (secondly) Dr. Tescharner DE GROFFENREID, of Alabama.
6. Thomas.
7. Mary Catherine; *m.* 12th March, 1827, Armistead BURT.
8. James Lawrence.
9. Sarah, *m.* Ezekiel Pickens NOBLE; had issue.
10. Eugenia, *m.* Dr. Edwin PARKER; had issue.
11. George McDuffie.

- IV. JOHN CALDWELL, *b.* 18th March, 1872, of whom later.
- V. Patrick, *m.* Nancy DE GROFFENREID, sister of his brother William's wife.

#### ISSUE

1. Martha, *m.* Dr. BONNER.
2. Catherine, *m.* Dr. William TENNENT; had issue.
3. Edward.
4. Ludlow.
5. Francis Augustus.
6. Benjamin Alfred, *m.* Miss YARBOROUGH; had issue.

JOHN CALDWELL CALHOUN, of Fort Hill, Pendleton, South Carolina; *b.* 18th March, 1782, in Abbeville District, South Carolina; *d.* 30th March, 1850, in Washington, D. C.; was prepared for College by his brother-in-law, Rev. Moses WADDEL; entered the junior class at Yale College in 1802 and was graduated as A.B., September, 1804; studied law at Litchfield Law School, Litchfield, Connecticut, 22d July, 1805, to 28th July, 1806; then in Charleston and Asheville; was admitted to the bar in 1807; elected to the South Carolina House of Representatives, October, 1809; appointed aid on the Staff of Governor DRAYTON with the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, 15th December, 1808; elected to the House of Representatives of the United States in 1810, taking his seat 4th March, 1811; re-elected 1812, 1814, and 1816, serving to 8th October, 1817, when he became Secretary of War in President MONROE's Cabinet, serving 4th March, 1825, when he was elected as Vice-President of the United States; was re-elected Vice-President 1828 and served to 28th December, 1832; resigned as Vice-President 16th July, 1833; re-elected United States Senator from South Carolina, 12th December, 1832,

to succeed Robert Y. HANE, who had been elected Governor and took his seat in the Senate, 4th January, 1833; was re-elected in 1834 and 1840, but resigned in 1842, serving until 4th March, 1843; was a candidate for the Presidency in 1844 but withdrew, 20th January, 1844; was Secretary of State under President TYLER from 6th March, 1844 to 6th March, 1845; was elected to the United States Senate, 26th November, 1845, to succeed Judge Daniel Elliott HUGER, who resigned in order that Mr. CALHOUN might be returned to the Senate; *m.* 11th January, 1811, Floride Bonneau CALHOUN, *b.* 15th February, 1792, *d.* 25th July, 1866, dau. of John Ewing and Floride (BONNEAU) CALHOUN, M.D.

## ISSUE

- I. ANDREW PICKENS, *b.* 15th October, 1812, of whom later.
- II. Anna Maria, *b.* 13th February, 1817; *d.* 22d September, 1875; *m.* Thomas G. CLEMSON; had issue.
- III. Patrick, Major in United States Army; *b.* 9th February, 1821; *d.* unmarried 1st June, 1858.
- IV. John Caldwell, M.D., *b.* 17th May, 1823; *d.* 31st July, 1855; *m.* (firstly) Anzie ADAMS, who *d.s.p.*; *m.* (secondly) January, 1853, in Trinity Church, St. Augustine, Florida, Kate Kirby PUTNAM, only dau. of B. A. PUTNAM, Esq. of St. Augustine.

## ISSUE BY SECOND MARRIAGE

1. John C., married.
2. Benjamin P., *m.* Julia PETERMAN; had issue.
- V. Martha Cornelia, *b.* 22d April, 1824; *d.* 2d May, 1857, in Abbeville.
- VI. James, *d.* unmarried, in California.
- VII. William Lowndes, of Abbeville District, *b.* 13th August, 1829; *d.* 19th September, 1858; *m.* (firstly) Margaret CLOUD of HINSBOROUGH, S. C., *m.* (secondly) Kate Kirby (Putnam) CALHOUN, widow of his brother, John Caldwell CALHOUN, M.D.

## ISSUE BY SECOND MARRIAGE

1. William Lowndes.

ANDREW PICKENS CALHOUN of Fort Hill, Pendleton District, Pickens County, South Carolina; *b.* 15th October, 1812; *d.* 16th March, 1865; Cotton Planter and Commissioner from South Carolina to Alabama, 1860, at the beginning of the Civil War; educated at Yale and South Carolina College; *m.* (firstly) Miss CHAPPELL, who *d.s.p.*; *m.* (secondly) 5th May, 1836, Margaret Maria GREEN, *b.* 18th February, 1816, *d.* 27th July, 1891, dau. of Duff GREEN of Kentucky and Washington, D. C., who *m.* Lucretia EDWARDS of Kentucky, sister of Ninian EDWARDS, first Governor of Illinois.

## ISSUE

- I. Duff Green, *b.* 21st April, 1839; *d.* 25th August, 1873; *m.* 1871, Elizabeth Marshall BEASELEY of Texas.

## ISSUE

- I. Andrew Pickens II, *b.* 10th April, 1872; *m.* 14th August, 1895, Floride LEE, dau. of Gideon and Floride (CLEMSON) LEE, gd. dau. of Mrs. Anna Calhoun CLEMSON.

## ISSUE

- 1<sup>l</sup>. Margaret Maria, *b.* 6th July, 1896.
- 2<sup>l</sup>. Patrick, *b.* 19th August, 1899.
- 3<sup>l</sup>. Creighton Lee, *b.* 31st October, 1901.

- II. JOHN CALDWELL, financier, *b.* 9th July, 1843, the subject of this memoir.
- III. Margaret Maria.

- IV. Andrew Pickens, *b.* 22d August, 1852, at Fort Hill, South Carolina; *d.* 4th April, 1872, at Dalton, Georgia; *d.* unmarried.

- V. Patrick, of Charleston, South Carolina, Euclid Heights, Cleveland, Ohio and 88th Street, New York City; *b.* 21st March, 1856, at Fort Hill, the plantation of his grandfather near Pendleton District, South Carolina; removed to Dalton, Georgia, in 1871; admitted to Georgia Bar, 1875; Missouri bar, 1876; went to Atlanta, Georgia, practiced there, 1878-1894, and became one of the leading corporation lawyers in the South and prominent in politics, prominent in consolidation of railway and traction interests, notably the Central Railroad of Georgia, Richmond & Danville, and Richmond & West Point Terminal Railway & Warehouse Company for all of which was counsel, 1889-1892; since then has devoted attention chiefly to consolidation and development of street railways, taking part in the consolidation of street railway systems in Pittsburg, St. Louis, Baltimore and San Francisco; Director, Philadelphia Company, United Railways of Pittsburg; President, United Railroads of San Francisco; Director, United Railways Investment Company of San Francisco, Houston Oil Company of Texas; Calhoun Falls Investment Company, and Calhoun Mills; owner of Euclid Heights, Cleveland, Ohio; Director, Euclid Heights Realty Company, and largely interested in South Carolina, Georgia and Texas; *m.* 4th November, 1885, Sarah Porter WILLIAMS, dau. of George W. WILLIAMS of Charleston.

- VI. James Edward, *b.* 18th March, 1857, at Fort Hill, South Carolina; *d.* 3d June, 1877, at Dalton, Georgia.

## ISSUE

1. Martha.
2. Margaret Green.
3. Patrick.
4. George Williams.

VII. Mary Lucretia, b. 21st February, 1862; d. 17th July, 1865.

*Arms.*—Argent, a saltire engrailed sable.

*Crest.*—A hart's head couped gules, attired argent, supporters two grey hounds argent, collared sable.

*Motto.*—Si je puis, Snock elachan.

*Residence.*—200 West 58th Street, New York City.

*Clubs.*—Manhattan, Lawyers, Tilden of New York and Gate City of Atlanta.

*Societies.*—Military Order Foreign Wars, Sons of the American Revolution, New York Southern Society, Genealogical and Biographical Society (life); South Carolina Historical Society, The Virginia, The Carolina, The Pilgrims, The Franco-America, Honorable Life Member of The United Military Order of America