

I, Henry J. Johnson of the City of Cumberland  
in the State of Maryland, declare this to be my last  
will and testament

I own in said City, a newspaper publishing and  
job printing office and book binding and  
manufactory, of publish and issue from the office  
two newspapers, the Daily News and the Sunday  
Citizian, this property embraces, in addition to  
the good will pertaining to it, a number of printing  
presses, an engine, type, galleys, cases, ruling machine  
and other fixtures and things usually belonging to  
a business like it I own, besides the foregoing some  
personal property, not necessary to be particularly  
described, and there are due to me a number of  
debts, accounts, and sums from various persons  
as will appear from my books and papers

I hold a lease on a lot of land on Baltimore Street  
in said City, on which is situate my brick building  
numbers 109 and 111, now used by me in connection  
with my said business, and also partly occupied  
by others, said lease is for a term of ten years  
from February 1884, and I may convert it into  
a fee simple estate upon the payment to the lessor  
of the sum of five thousand dollars; all of which  
will more fully appear on reference to my papers

This property is further encumbered to the extent  
of about twelve hundred dollars to Mrs Anne  
Morris, I also own an unimproved lot on the  
corner of Maryland Avenue and Harrison  
Street in said City; it is not encumbered, I owe  
a few debts in addition to those standing against  
my real estate - I desire that my Executors hereafter  
named, shall collect as soon as practicable, all the debts  
and accounts due me, and also convert into money all  
my personal property, not embraced in my said business

I desire also that the said newspaper publishing and  
other business aforesaid, including the good will  
pertaining to it, be sold, whenever, in the opinion  
of said Executors, it shall be deemed best for my estate  
and they are authorized to sell, either privately or  
publicly on such terms as they may think proper

and to convey the same to the purchaser, they are authorized  
to continue the business, in all its branches until a  
sale shall be made, or until, in their opinion it shall be  
unwise to continue it longer, they are authorized to  
lease and collect the rents from the said brick house  
property until they shall effect a sale of the said newspaper  
publishing and other business, But they shall pay  
all taxes, insurance and expenses for necessary  
repairs while they continue in the receipt of the said  
rents, I further direct that my said Executors shall  
sell and convey the unimproved lot of land aforesaid  
and any other real estate not mentioned in this my  
Will of which I may die seized on such terms, and  
at such time, either privately, or at public auction  
as they may think best for my estate

As fast as money shall be realized from the several  
or either of the sources herebefore named, I desire  
that my Executors shall apply the same as follows

I desire that, after the payment of my funeral ex-  
penses and the charges and expenses attending the probate  
and execution of this my Will, the balance, or so  
much thereof as may be necessary, shall be applied  
to the payment of all my just debts, but the amount  
required to convert the lease hold aforesaid into  
a fee simple estate shall not be reckoned as one of  
my said debts. If however, there shall remain in the  
hands of my said Executors, after all my debts  
and expenses aforesaid are paid, a sum suffi-  
cient to pay the said five thousand dollars requi-  
red to secure the fee in said lease hold property,  
I direct that it be applied to that purpose, If such  
sum shall not be in hands, I authorize and emp-  
ower my said Executors to borrow a sum of  
money sufficient for the purpose named, and  
to secure the same, I authorize and empower  
them to execute a proper mortgage or deed of trust  
on said brick house property, with power of sale

I desire and bequeath to my brother Mr. Robert  
Marshall Johnson of Allegheny City Pa, my  
sister Mrs Clara J Marrow, wife of James J  
Marrow of said City, my brother Isaac H Johnson  
of West Va, as tenants in common

all my right, title, interest and estate in and to my said brick building property, to have and to hold the same with all the privileges and appertinances thereto belonging, to them and their heirs for ever subject, nevertheless to all encumbrances that may be upon it at my death or that may afterwards be put on it by my Executors by virtue of this my Will, including the right of my Executors to lease the same and receive the rents as provided elsewhere in this Will

If either one of the devisees named above shall not survive me, it is my Will that the share in both my said real estate and any balance of personal property intended for him or her shall go to his or her heirs, In case there shall be any money left in the hands of my said Executors, after paying all the sums required by this Will to be paid, I direct that it shall go to my said Mother, Sister and two Brothers in equal proportions

I hereby appoint Robert Sherwin and William C. Griffith of Cumberland Md, and my brother Wm C. Johnson of Piedmont Md Executors of this my Will and I constitute them Trustees for all the purposes mentioned in this Will I desire that they shall not be required to file any bond or bonds, either as Executors or as Trustees, should one or more of them not qualify or serve, the other or others shall have and exercise all the powers and perform all the duties required of them all,

In witness whereof, I, the said Henry J. Johnson have hereunto set my hand and seal this the 2<sup>nd</sup> day of February A.D. 1886

Henry J. Johnson (Seal)  
Codicil

Codicil to the last will and testament of me Henry J. Johnson of Cumberland Maryland which bears date the 2<sup>nd</sup> day of February 1886 and is concluded on this page above, Whereas in my said I authorize my Executors therein named to continue the newspaper publishing and other business

they shall make sale of the same, or until, in their opinion it shall be unwise to continue it longer; and whereas, it may be doubted whether any provision is made therein to cover losses that may occur in the business on to keep it properly going on when the income from it shall be insufficient for purpose; Now, in order to remove all doubts as to the proper construction of my said Will in respect to the matter referred to, I hereby authorize and empower my said Executors to borrow such sums of money from time to time, as they may think proper for the purposes aforesaid and I authorize them to mortgage the whole or any part of the property belonging to said business, including the good will, to secure the payment of such sums as may be borrowed by virtue hereof I furthermore empower my said Executors to borrow money on my said brick house real estate and mortgage the same, with power of sale, to pay off the amount that shall be due Mrs. Morris and if they shall not have the money in hands from other sources; And if the said newspaper publishing and other business shall not be sold at the end of the term of my leasehold referred to in my said Will, I authorize my said Executors to borrow the amount required to pay the five thousand dollars then due on my said brick house property and to secure the payment of the same, I authorize them to give a lien in such shape as may be required on said brick house property, My Mother Mrs. Robert Marshall Johnson prior to the 22<sup>nd</sup> day of July 1880 advanced to me various sums of money, amounting in the aggregate to one thousand and thirty one 98/100 dollars and to secure the same, I assigned to her, on the 22<sup>nd</sup> day of July 1880, my Life Policy No 113512 in the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York for one thousand dollars, I have paid to my Mother, up to this date, the sum of Three hundred & Eighty 74/100 dollars, the same having been paid at various times, as well shown in my small book of accounts, It is my wish, that my Mother shall be allowed interest on the money advanced me as aforesaid to be computed on the several sums when they were respectively advanced at the rate of six per cent per annum, and when the amount due on my said Life Policy shall be collected I desire that my said Mother shall

retain the full amount of principal and interest due her, after deducting the amounts received by her from me as aforesaid; and if the said amount to be received on said Life Policy shall not be sufficient to pay her in full, I desire that the balance due her shall be paid out of any other fund that shall come into the hands of my said Executors. In all other particulars, I hereby ratify and confirm my said Will, In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal this the 6th day of February 1886  
 Henry J. Johnson Seal

Signed & declared by the said Henry J. Johnson as and for Codicil to his last will & testament in presence of each of us, who, at his request in his presence, and in the presence of each other, have hereunto subscribed our names as witnesses, this February 6<sup>th</sup> 1886 at Asheville N.C.  
 Melvin, E. Carter  
 R. R. Rawls  
 C. J. Rawls

North Carolina } In the Superior Court  
 Buncombe County }

A paper purporting to be the Last Will and Testament of Henry J. Johnson deceased is exhibited before me, the undersigned, Clerk of Superior Court for said County by Wm C. Johnson one of the Executors therein mentioned and the due execution thereof by the said Henry J. Johnson by the oath and examination of Melvin E. Carter, R. R. Rawls and C. J. Rawls the subscribing witnesses thereto: who, being duly sworn, doth depose and say and each for himself depose and saith, that he is a subscribing witness to the paper writing now shown him, purporting to be the last Will and testament of Henry J. Johnson, that the said Henry J. Johnson in the presence of this deponent subscribed his name at the end of said paper writing now shown as aforesaid and which bears date

of the 6<sup>th</sup> day of February 1886

And the deponent further saith that the said Henry J. Johnson the testator aforesaid, did at the time of subscribing his name as aforesaid, declare the said paper writing so subscribed by him and exhibited, to be his Last Will and Testament, and the deponent did thereupon subscribe his name at the end of said Will as an attesting witness thereto, and at the request and in the presence of the said testator, And the deponent further saith, that at the said time, when the said testator subscribed his name to the said last will as aforesaid, and at the time of deponent's subscribing his name as an attesting witness thereto as aforesaid, the said Henry J. Johnson was of sound mind and memory, of full age to execute a will, and was not under any restraint to the knowledge, information, or belief of this deponent And further these deponents say not

Melvin, E. Carter Seal  
 R. R. Rawls Seal  
 C. J. Rawls Seal

Severally Sworn and Subscribed  
 this 23<sup>rd</sup> day of March 1886  
 before me W. J. Reynolds  
 cfe

State of North Carolina } In the Superior Court  
 Buncombe County }

I, William C. Johnson, do swear (or affirm) that I believe this writing to be and contain the last Will and Testament of Henry J. Johnson deceased and that I, in connection with the Co Executors will well and truly execute the same by first paying his debts and then his legacies, as far as the said estate shall extend on the law will charge me, and that I will well and faithfully execute the office of an Executor agreeable to the trust and confidence reposed in me, and according to law so help

me God  
 Sworn and Subscribed William, C. Johnson  
 before me this 23<sup>rd</sup> day of March 1886  
 W. J. Reynolds  
 Clerk Superior Court

Buncombe County; in the Superior Court

The State of North Carolina

In all whom these presents shall come greeting

It being satisfactorily proved to the undersigned Clerk of the Superior Court for Buncombe County that Henry J. Johnson a citizen of Maryland but temporarily of said County is dead having made and published his last Will and Testament, which has been admitted to Probate, (a true copy whereof is hereunto annexed) and William C. Johnson, one of the Executors therein named, having qualified as such according to law

Now these are therefore, to empower the said Executor in connection with the other Executors therein named, to enter and upon all and singular the goods and chattels, rights and credits of the said deceased, and the same to take into possession, wheresoever to be found, and all the just debts of the said deceased to pay and to satisfy, and the residue of said Estate to distribute according to the direction of said Will

Witness my hand, and the seal of said Court this 23<sup>rd</sup> day of March A.D. 1886  
W. D. Reynolds  
Clerk Superior Court

Nathan Brown Will  
Know all men by these presents, that I Nathan Brown of the County of Buncombe State of North Carolina do hereby make and publish this my last Will and Testament in manner and form following to-wit

First after the payment of all my just debts by my Executor herein after named, I will and bequeath unto Susan Harris the tract of Land on which I now live forever together with rents money and profits arising out of the same or any lands that I may die seized of. For it is not my Will that Boston Brown shall ever share any more of my property, also all the Cattle, Horses, or other Stock that may be on hand at the day of my death with all my Household Kitchen furniture except the new Bureau, that I will to May Brown, John H. Collier, Daughter to be to her use and the other property above mentioned to be for the use and benefit of Susan Harris, and it is my will and hereby constitute and appoint Francis M. Stevens my true and lawful Executor of this my last Will and Testament in witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal this 13<sup>th</sup> day of March 1886

Attest  
A. A. Pauland }  
M. F. Stevens }  
J. A. Foxady }

Nathan Brown  
Mar 1886

State of North Carolina } In the Superior Court  
Buncombe County }

A paper purporting to be the last Will and Testament of Nathan Brown deceased is exhibited before the undersigned, Clerk of Court of said County by Francis M. Stevens, the Executor therein named, and the due execution thereof by the said Nathan Brown by the oath and examination of M. F. Stevens and J. A. Foxady, two of the subscribing witnesses thereto: who, being duly sworn, doth depose