

BLAustin@aol.com, 05:30 PM 9/12/97 , Recent E-mail Traffic on Austi

2. The GEDCOM reference notes did not transfer in an earlier transmission,
so here they are, just in case.

Subj: Allen J Austin Notes & References
Date: 97-08-28 01:59:03 EDT
From: CPT Spoon
To: CarolJCoop
CC: BLAustin

Carolyn,

Here is the entire content of the notes on Allen J. Austin (reference definitons are at the end):

Headstone confirms 1803 birth, but has death 1880, not 1850 per @2 and @31.

Further, @4 has death on 29 Dec 1855. At age 46, in 1850, he was a farmer;

however, @35 shows that he has a doctor.

@31 Allen Jefferson is in Muscogee Co., GA census 1839-50. The following is
a summary of the 1850 census.

Name	Age	Sex	Occup	Prop Val	POB
Allen J. Austin	46	M	Farmer	\$4,000	Hancock Co, GA
Amelia Austin	69	F			Columbia Co, GA
Christianna	44	F			North
Carolina					
Laban T.	24	M	Farmer		Crawford Co, GA
Barney	16	M			
Muscogee Co,					
GA					
Allen J.	13	M			
Muscogee Co,					
GA					
Georgia A.	11	F			Muscogee
Co, GA					
Asleriann V	7	F			Muscogee
Co, GA					
William N	5	M			Muscogee
Co, GA					

Three other daughters; Mary McIntosh, Amelia Ellen, and Martha L. J., were apparently born during the eight year span between Laban T. and Barney.

Two, Amelia Ellen and Martha L. J. both died in childhood while Mary McIntosh had married prior to the 1850 census. @2

A.J. Austin deeded land to George W. Helms on 28 Aug 1837: 33 D.E. 1-21. 149.
(p26, @5)

A.J. Austin deeded land to Seaborn J. Austin 1838: D. 1-4 1.115 (p26, @5)

Names of patrons of schools of Chatahoochee Co, GA, in 1860. A.J. Austin had 6 children in school (p71, @5)

He and wife were pioneer settlers at Bald Hill (Chatahoochee Co) in 1829. He helped to cut out a road toward Columbus. Before this there were only horse paths/trails to Mobile and later Fort Mitchell. A legislative act of 1841 refers to Allen Austin's residence at Bald Hill as an election precinct (p129, @5).

The Cusseta-Columbus Road crossed the Federal Road near Coleman's (Ten Mile House) on lot 218, 6th D (District). This was known as the Bald Hill Road in all early records. It was laid out about 1830 when Dr. Allen Austin and other early settlers began clearing the wilderness. The records of Muscogee and Chatahoochee Counties contain many orders for men appointed as commissioners to lay out new roads (p245, @5).

A. J. Austin was tax receiver for Chatahoochee Co, GA. [This could be his son, A. J. Austin, Jr., but not likely due to DOB and marriage in TX.] (p252, @5).

Cusseta, GA, 25 Dec 1860: It is agreed by and between John Bonnell, administrator of estate of A. B. Austin, deceased, and the undersigned heirs, at law that a distribution of said negroes of said estate shall be had agreeably to law on pt Monday, 1 Feb, next and that said negroes be hired out until that time by administrators, and that all notice of said application for said order be named by all parties (signed) John Bonnell, John C. Austin, and C. A. Austin. It is ordered that James B. Huff, Wright McCook, Mark A. George, A. J. Austin, and Willis C. Holtfree, holders of said Co do proceed on first Monday to make a distribution of estate of Augustus B. Austin. Five minor children of A. B. Austin entitled to years support, viz. Helen A., Sarah L., W. J., George W., and Caroline choose Seaborn J. Austin, Guardian. A. J. Austin and George W. Helms his security (p290, @5).

I know the above only uses references 2, 4, 5, 31, and 35, but you may encounter other references with other people in our data so here's a complete reference listing. I'm just cutting and pasting w/out reviewing:

Reference Note 1

Headstone at cemetary has 13 Apr 1954 as death

Reference Note 2

History of Chattahoochee County, Georgia, by N. K. Rogers. Dates taken from tombstones and family Bible.

Reference Note 3

On grave headstone.

Reference Note 4

Family Group Sheet from Sally Baldwin. Business address is P.O. Box 394, Richland, GA 31825. Work phone is (912) 887-3869.

Reference Note 5

History of Chatahoochee Co, GA. By N. K. Rogers, 1933. Dates taken from

tombstones and family Bible.

Reference Note 6

Kathleen Niles, 4806 Gaviota Ave., Long Beech CA 90807
(310) 428-2390 Note: Infomation Marvin Clifford Austin family was
provided
to Kathleen by his daughter, Myra Catherine Austin.

Reference Note 7

Family Bible of William James Austin and Nancy Ann Hutto; Memorandum.

Reference Note 8

Death certificate of William J. Austin obtained from Kathleen Austin
Niles.

Reference Note 9

Marriage certificate fo Barbara Austin and Lester Green.

Reference Note 10

Family Bible of Barbara Austin and Lester Green, passed on through
their
unmarried daughter, Vera Green. Two page Family Record.

Reference Note 11

Family data provided by Ron Cavitt

Reference Note 12

Birth ceertificate, Debra Annette Prince.

Reference Note 13

Birth certificate, Lillian Shelby Austin.

Reference Note 14

Social Security Account Card, Roy Maxwell Prince.

Reference Note 15

Provided by Kathy L. Austin; Rt. 1, Box 248, Hwy 189; Baker, FL
32532.

Reference Note 16

Information provided through Kathy L. Austin, Rt. 1 Box 248, Hwy 189;
Baker,
FL 32532.

Reference Note 17

Mariage certificate, Vivian Grace Austin & Jack Rufus Johnson

Reference Note 18

Divorce, Vivian Grace Austin & Jack Rufus Johnosn: Richmond Co., GA;
File No.
D-1609-75.

Reference Note 19

Letter: Vivian Grace Austin, 30 Nov 1995

Reference Note 20

Application for Marriage: Vivian Austin & Jack Johnson; Richmond Co.,
GA,
#14155

Reference Note 21

Bureau of Census, Jackson MS, File No. 46553

Reference Note 22

Draft Sikes History by Robert "Cotton" Martin, Arlington , TX

Reference Note 23

Marriage Record -Pike Co, AL; Book [Feb 1916-dec 1922] p 378 --See Ref
22

Reference Note 24

Susie K. Senn; Rt 1, Box 116AA; Brundidge AL 36010
334-

Reference Note 25

Bullock County Marriages, provided by Sisie Senn, Brundidge, AL

Reference Note 26

Family Group Sheet; provided by Kim Austin, Red Oaks, TX.

Reference Note 27

Pike Co, AL census rcords.

Reference Note 28

Pike County Commission records;

Reference Note 29

Pike Co., AL marriage records

Reference Note 30

Family Group Sheets, by Jeffery Austin

Reference Note 31

The Georgians; by Jeanette Holland Austin; p. 16.

Reference Note 32

Sally Baldwin, Lumpkin, GA; Phone conversation with Bobby L. Austin,
29 Dec
1995.

Reference Note 33

Obituary for Nona Marie Austin, Mobile, AL paper.

Reference Note 34

Phone Conversation; Kathleen Niles, with Bobby L. Austin; 3 Jan 96

Reference Note 35

Census, Muscogee Co., GA, 1850

Reference Note 36

Columbus, GA 1827-1865, by John Martin, 1875, Part I, page 168

Reference Note 37

Columbus, GA 1827-1865, by John H. Martin 1875, Part II, page 61.

Reference Note 38

Phone con; Charles William "C. W." of "Bill" Austin; Phenix City, AL;
with
Bobby L Austin, Recorded 30 Jul 1995.

Reference Note 39

Bullock Co, AL Marriage Records; 10 Dec 1868 - 24 Oct 1878.

Reference Note 40

Marriage Records, Pike Co, AL; Books B & C; ? Vol 32;
Nos. 1 & 2, 1993 ?

Reference Note 41

3 X 5 Obituaries in PIke Co. Court House. synopsis provided by Jean
(Sikes)
Martin.

Reference Note 42

Pike Count Commissin Records; synopsis provided by Jean (Sikes)
Martin.

Reference Note 43

Obituary, Troy, Pike, AL paper

Reference Note 44

Webster Church Book, November, 1888; Webster Methodist Church, Bullock County, AL

Reference Note 45

Manual Spread Sheet by Jeffery S. Austin,

Reference Note 46

Family Bible; Frank and Eva Austin, from Tyress and Virginina Austin, Monticello, Pike, AL

Reference Note 47

Family Bible; Tyress and Virginia Austin, Monticello, Pike, AL

Reference Note 48

Frank and Virginia Austin; Monticello, Pike, AL

Reference Note 49

Bullock Co., AL Marriage License; Book 12, p 86

Reference Note 50

Our Family History, Vol III - Sikes; Robert E. & Jean Martin; Jul 1996

Reference Note 51

Bullock Co., AL Marriage records, Bk 12, p. 86

Reference Note 52

Index of Pike Co., AL marriages

Reference Note 53

Pike Co., AL Marriage Certificate

3. Subj: Fwd: Austin history pre America

Date: 97-09-03 13:11:20 EDT

From: CPT Spoon

To: BLAustin

Forwarded Message:

Subj: Re: Austin history pre America

Date: 97-09-02 05:05:15 EDT

From: AustinART@aol.com

Resent-from: AUSTIN-L@rootsweb.com

To: AUSTIN-L@rootsweb.com

I am interested in your topic of AUSTIN pre-America. I am very busy with other things right now. However, I do have a file of notes that I took at the family history society (I am too tired to remember the official name) in London, England. That is I pulled the family folders for surname AUSTIN and photocopied everything that looked like it might possible related to my Southern AUSTIN family. SC<TN<AL.

Many of the AUSTINs were in Yorkshire. I also remember a Village north of London on the way to Stratford.

I know, it is odd for me to say I have information and then not send it immediately. My husband is in the hospital right now, and I am in the middle of 4 other genealogy projects (that is, for other surnames) I just thought I should let you know that I can help. I also promised this info to Mike and the AFAOA 4 years ago and have never sent it to anyone.

If you would rather, I could just photocopy the folder contents and mail to your snail mail address, if you don't mind helping with the postage and copies. It is probably about 12 pages.

From, Helen Austin AustinART@aol.com
118 Ryan Crest Lane SW
Decatur, AL 35603

End of Mesage

Bob

No Recipient, No Subject

To: <BLAustin@aol.com>
From: "Jeannette H. Austin" <jha@atl.mindspring.com>
Subject: Austin job
Cc: <CPTSpoon@aol.com>
Bcc:
X-Attachments:

September 21, 1997

Dear Bob:

I have worked at length with his genealogy, trying to link the Muscogee-Chattahoochee Co. Austins to those in Pike Co., Alabama.

First, let me say that I thoroughly researched Muscogee and Chattahoochee Counties, as well as searched for bible records, militia, local histories, genealogies, etc. at the Georgia State Archives.

Here are my conclusions -

WILLIAM A. AUSTIN was born 3/9/1776, died 8/17/1850 Muscogee Co., Ga. I searched at length to find any kind of an estate record in Muscogee Co. for William A. Austin. Chattahoochee Co. was taken from Muscogee in 1854, and that is where the family showed up for that time period. So, the residence must have been in that portion of Muscogee which later became Chattahoochee. The Chattahoochee Co. Records did not reflect anything for him, either. I thought some Returns, Sales, etc. might be filed in Chattahoochee, but no luck here. I am quite interested to see who received funds, etc. from his estate...that's what we need.

His wife, AMELIA HOWARD b. 1781 Columbia Co., Ga., d. 1864 Chattahoochee Co., Ga. I also searched for an estate record for her, without luck. In 1854 she deeded her Chattahoochee Co. Land to Vince Averett, with her sons, Allen J. Austin and son-in-law, George W. Helms as witnesses. She must have then moved in with her son-in-law, George W. Helms. After the death of her husband, she lived with her son, Allen J. Austin, and was listed on the 1850 Chattahoochee

No Recipient, No Subject

Co., Ga. Census as follows:

Allen J. Austin 46, born Hancock Co., Ga.
Amelia 69, Columbia Co.
Christianna 44
Carolina
Laban T. 24, Crawford Co.
Barney 16, Muscogee Co.
Allen J. 13, Muscogee Co.
Georgia A. 11, Muscogee Co.
Asleriann V. 7, Muscogee Co.
William N. 5, Muscogee Co.
William N. 5, Muscogee Co.

Amelia was listed on the 1860 Chattahoochee Co. Census as follows,
page 509:

George W. Helms 40 N. C.
Lucy 44
Augustus 21
Sarah 19
Charles 14
Ellen 12
George 11
Allen 6
Nancy 2
Milly Austin 79

Chattahoochee Co., Ga. Deeds -

Amelia Austin to Vince L. Everett 10/19/1854, land in 53rd District,
Lot 111, South half of Lot
No. 111, 33d District of originally Lee, now Chattahoochee Co. for
\$700. X, her mark. Wit: A. J.
Austin, George W. Helms.

Burials and Deaths in Columbus Enquirer 1832-1872 by Wright:

"MRS. AMELIA AUSTIN, 83, at the home of her son-in-law G. W. Helm,
died 3/27/1864,
Chattahoochee Co., Ga." Date: 4/3/1864

The children are: William b. 1797, Seaborn J. B. 1802, Allen
Jefferson b. 1803, Augustus B.,
John b. 1808, and Louzan, wife of George W. Helms.. I added Laban
Turk Austin without actual

proof for obvious reasons.

What I tried to do was to follow the movements of the children, looking at their estates and deeds to see the correlation between family members. I just don't know why Laban Turk Austin is not mentioned anywhere, except for the fact that after he married in Crawford Co., Ga., then moved on over to Pike Co., Alabama, before 1830.

I searched to see "who else" he might be a son of, and came up with no one. I thought he might be a first-cousin to the children of William and Amelia Austin, but was unable to locate anyone of that age range. The similarity of names, marriages in Crawford Co., Ga., all point to William A. Austin as the father. Even Augustus B. Austin, b. 1812, was 1854, according to a deed, a resident of Barbour Co., Alabama, then in 1855, a deed indicating that he was a resident of Muscogee Co. This family clearly had Alabama relatives!

Issue:

1. William Austin b. 1797, listed 1830 and 1860 Muscogee Co., Ga. Census.
2. Laban Turk Austin, Sr. b. ca 1802 m. 1/29/1824 Crawford Co., Ga. Artissima Maria Williamson. He, no doubt, had already removed to Pike Co., Alabama by 1830, for he was not listed in the Ga. Census. I searched the 1827 land lottery for him, and he did not draw in Georgia. We know by the birth of his daughter, Louisiana, that he was in Alabama by 1832. The only deed which I found for him was recorded in Chattahoochee Co., Ga., Book C, page 422, L. T. Austin to O. N. Howard 10/20/1868, for Town Lot 12. The actual page where the deed was located was completely blanked out. It was the index which gave the above details. Actually, this may not be your Laban Turk Austin, rather a son of Allen J. Austin (below). L. T. Austin (and Seaborn J. Austin) were found on 1840 Pike Co., Alabama Census. 1850 Pike Co., Alabama Census, page 268:

Labron T. Austin 48 Ga.
Artimissa 42 Ga.
Louisiana 18 Ala.
Labron 16 Ala.
James 15 Ala.
Charity 12 Ala.
Andrew 11 Ala.
Martha Ann 8 Ala.
Pleasant 6 Ala.
Mahala 11 Ala.

3. Allen Jefferson Austin 2/21/1803 Hancock Co., Ga. m. Christian McCloud 12/29/1825 in Crawford Co., Ga. He was listed on the 1830 Muscogee Co., Ga. Census, and 1860 Chattahoochee Co. Census (page 481) as follows:

A. J. Austin 57
Christian 55
Laburn 35, physician
Jeff 33
Georgia 21
Vicoria 18 (female)
N. N.? 16 Ga.

Muscogee Co. Deed Book A, p. 122, Allen J. Austin of Muscogee Co. to John Lester of Baldwin Co. for \$300, 202 1/2 acres in the 17th District, 2nd Section, Muscogee Co., Lot No. 45, bounded by the 6th District and Lots 46 and 22. Date: 1/4/1832

A. J. Austin, for the love and affection of my daughter, Mary M. Dean, the wife of Lunsford Dean, now in Dale Co., Alabama, 9/22/1855, slaves. Book A, page 175.

A. J. Austin, for the love and affection of my daughter, Nancy Ann Suggs, wife of John W. Suggs, now of Anderson Co., Texas, 9/24/1855, slaves. Book A, page 176.

4. Augustus B. Austin b. 1812, d. Chattahoochee Co. 3/11/1860 Chattahoochee Co., Ga.

Listed on 1860 Chattahoochee Co. Census, page 495, as follows:

A. B. Austin 48
Christian 21
Malissa 19
Hellen 15
Sarah 15
Jeff 14
George 12
Nancy 3

Muscogee Co. Deed Book C, page 35, A.B. Austin to Jesse Leter, 101 1/4 acres, Lot 141, being the west half. Date: 1/12/1837.

Muscogee Co. Deed Book C, p. 8, Augustus B. Austin of Muscogee Co. to Hilliard J., John C. and Henry White for \$600, 101 1/2 acres in 33d District Muscogee Co., Lot 172. Date: 11/16/1842

Chattahoochee Co. Deeds -

William N. King to Augustus B. Austin of Barbour Co., Alabama 11/24/1854, land in 6th District, Chattahoochee Co., Lots 85 and 84, for \$2250.00, 014 acres. Book A, page 60.

A. B. Austin to John H. McDaniel 11/21/1855, land in 6th District, being Lot 76, Chattahoochee Co. Deed Book A, page 204

John H. McDaniel to Augustus B. Austin 12/24/1855, land in 6th District, Chattahoochee Co., lying south of Ochilla Creek, Lot 76, 183 1/2 acres, for \$1500.00.

Chattahoochee Co., Ga. Invs., Appraisements, Returns, etc.

Estate of Augustus B. Austin, Chattahoochee Co. Inventories and Appraisements, Book C (1860-1865), page 168-169, 11/8/1860. Included notes on John C. Austin.

Cusseta, Ga. 12/13/1860, Received from Seaborn J. Austin and George W. Thompson, temporary administrators of the Estate of Augustus B. Austin....the entire possession and control of all

goods, chattels etc. of which A. B. Austin died possessed, this 11/8/1860. /s/John Bonnell, admr.

Page 180, "The undersigned, in the disposition of their duty access the sum of \$750 as necessary for the support of five minor children of A. B. Austin...." Date: 11/8/1860. /s/G. W. Helms, Henry King, Wilson Gordy, W. McCook, W. B. Willis appraisers.

P. 176-180, Sale Bill, Estate of Augustus B. Austin. 12/20/1860. Among the purchasers were: Joseph Austin, N. N. Howard, A. J. Austin and J. C. Austin.

P. 180, Receipt from Seaborn J. Austin, one note against John F. Daniel in favor of A. B. Austin, deceased, \$49.16, due 11/1/1860. /s/John Bonnell

P. 181, Distribution of Negroes of Estate of Augustus B. Austin, 2/4/1861

Heirs:

Helen A. Barbee, wife of John C. Austin
George W. Thompson, in right of his wife, Josephine
John Burnell, in right of his wife, Louisiana (John Bonnell?)
William Austin
S. J. Austin

p. 315, 1861 Return of S. J. Austin, guardian of Sarah E., William J., George W. and Nancy C. Austin, orphans of A. B. Austin, decd. (Note: Other children appear to be: Helen Augustus Austin, Caroline Austin, Christian Austin and Melissa Austin.

5. John Austin b. 1812 m. Mary Ann Helms, the daughter of Uriah Helms of Muscogee Co. (See mention of his LWT below).

Muscogee Co., Ga. Deed Book A page 107, 3/8/1839, John C. Austin of Muscogee Co. to Zacheus Burt of Talbot Co., land in City of Columbus, being Lot No. 518, 1/2 acre, \$248.00 mortgage.

6. Louzan Austin m. George W. Helms. (proved to be a daughter by

mother, Amelia, dying in her son, George W. Helms' home). The LWT of Uriah Helms dated 4/15/1847, probated 11/27/1847, Muscogee Co. Will Book A, p. 88-89, named his son, George W., as well as Mary Ann Austin, the wife of John C. Austin. Witnesses were: James McGuire, Charles Helms and Seaborn J. Austin.

Chattahoochee Co. Deed - Seaborn J. Austin to Louzan J. Helms and her children, being the wife and children of George W. Helms, for the love and affection for his sister, 2/6/1865, negroes. Book B, page 346.

7. Seaborn J. Austin (proved to be a brother by above deed), b. 1802 Ga. Listed on page 499, 1860 Chattahoochee Co. Census:

J. S. Austin 48, physician
Christiana 49
Joseph 21
Ursly 20 (m)?
Henry 10
Lavinia 13

Chattahoochee Co. Deeds -

Seaborn J. Austin to Mary Opry 6/14/1866, for \$300.00, 100 acres in 6th District, being Lots 118 and 119. Book B, page 397.

Seaborn J. Austin to Mrs. Sarah C. Hardison 9/25/1866, land in 5th District, being Lot 13, for \$100.00. Book B, page 406.

S. J. Austin to Robert and Mary Opry 5/18/1860, Lots 118 and 119 in 6th District. Book B, page 145.

S. J. Austin to J. S. Duncan, admr, 1/5/1860, land in 5th Dist., Lot 13. Book B, page 147.

Seaborn J. Austin to William J. C. Austin, Allen W. Austin, Henry H. Austin, his sons, and Allen

1850 Meriwether
Henry Turk 386

1830 Ga -
Arrington Turk
M. Ann - Baldwin
Thos - Baldwin
Wm - Franklin

No Recipient, No Subject

W. Austin, his said son, in trust for Joseph H. Austin and Louella W. Austin, his two grandchildren, of same place (Chattahoochee Co.), 6/25/1869. Book B, page 626.

In conclusion, I have found no record to absolutely prove that Laban Turk Austin was a son of William A. Austin. You mention the Turk's. They resided in Meriwether Co., which is an adjoining county to Muscogee, near the Alabama border. The name "Laban Turk" is, no doubt, an ancestor of yours. There was a Laban Turk in Georgia. He resided in Jones Co. and was named in the LWT of Peter McFarlin, Sr. Dated 2/28/1816, probated 1/16/1822, Jones Co. Will Book A, who left a bequest to "Laban Turk, in right of his wife, Lucy" (Lucy, being a daughter of Peter McFarlin). I did not locate a LWT for Laban Turk in Jones Co....perhaps he moved on to Meriwether Co. where Henry Turk was found in 1850. Turk's also resided in Baldwin County, 1830's. The following marriages from Baldwin Co. - John Turk-Eliza Edmondson 6/22/1837, Theodocius W. Turk-Martha J. Hines 7/3/1845 and William J. Turk to Mary Dean 8/2/1831. You remember that William A. Austin resided briefly in Baldwin Co. I did not locate any Jones Co. marriages for Turks.

The LWT of Theodocius Turk dated 10/1804, probated 3/10/1805, Baldwin Will Book B, page 54 named wife, Velinda. Sons: John, Laban, Theodicius, Thomas. Daus: Nancy Turk, Martin Horton. Grandson: Theodocius Turk.

This sets Laban Turk as a potential paternal or maternal grandfather.

Perhaps Laban Turk removed to Alabama after 1822, I haven't traced him after that time. Obviously, Laban Turk a forebearer of your Laban Turk Austin, as well as Allen Jefferson Austin. My guess is that Laban Turk and Allen Jefferson Austin were brothers, however, they could have been first-cousins. However, the only Austin old enough to be either of them's father was William A. Austin.

There was a Robert Turk who died 1772 in Augusta Co., Virginia. This may be from whom the Georgia Turks descend. Actually, there seems to be one or two Turk families in Georgia during the early days.

If you wish to pursue this further, I suggest researching Meriwether Co. records for Austin/Turk families. Then, tracing Laban Turk's origins. Perhaps during that process, further information could be found to help fill in the gaps. I don't know where this would take us, but obviously Laban Turk is a family name and these two boys were

Q. GA 73 ded b/c A Q. GA 41

Hancock Co. Esth + dech
Baldwin

1805 LL

named after him.

As I have complete the 10 hours, this is my report for now. I hope this helped some. I searched diligently for a "proving" record. At best, I filled in some gaps, and did ascertain that a man named Laban Turk did exist.

Sincerely,

Jeannette H. Austin

Research:

Muscogee Co. Returns Invs. , Vouchers, Bills of Sale F 1854-56, G 1855-58

Muscogee Co. Wills A 1838-63, B 1862-75

Muscogee Co. Invs., Returns, etc. Book E, 1852-54

Muscogee Co. Deeds Books A, C, D, E

Chattahoochee Co. Deeds, wills (1854-1935)

Chattahoochee Co., Inventories, vouchers, bills of sale, e tc.
(1854-1860)