

her dower at common law if she shall so elect, and it is further in my will that my said dear wife shall have the guardianship and tuition of all the remainders of my children during their minority so long as she shall remain single and in case of her death or marriage during the minority of such of my children, then I will and appoint my aforesaid friends Eben Nelson and my son Charles Lunsford the said guardianship and I earnestly entreat their utmost care respecting in and about the morals and education of my children and desire that they may be brought up and instructed in the doctrine and religion of the Christianity And to effectuate this my intention I do hereby vest in my executors full power and authority to sell all my real estate lying and being in the County of Bedford and Lankster Virginia for its reasonable value for ready money or on such credit as they may think best and the money arising from such sale or sales to be loaned out and the amount thereof secured in such manner as is usual in like cases and the interest arising therefrom & the surplus proceeds if any there be, arising from the plantation lying in the said County of Roanoke and the labour of my Negroes now to be applied to the education of my children last mentioned Also I direct that if either of my blind children Mary that they are no longer to be supported out of my Estate as herein first mentioned but are to be equal share with my other children and that after the death of my said three blind children or their marriage or the decease of my beloved wife that all my real estate of which I shall die possessed of and all my personal property of every kind except my Negroes be left by my executors for ready money or upon a credit as they may think best and the money arising therefrom with the above named Negroes be equally divided between all my children, share and share alike And lastly I do hereby make and ordain my executors friends Eben Nelson and my son Charles Lunsford Executors of this my last Will and Testament In witness whereof I Thomas Lunsford have to this my last will set my hand and seal this 29<sup>th</sup> day of October in the year of our Lord 1848

Teste  
Wm. McNeury  
Wm. B. Preston  
Thomas L. Bush

At Roanoke December Court 1862

The last Will and Testament of Thomas Lunsford deceased on this day produced in Court and proved according to law by the oaths of William P. Preston William McNeury and Thomas L. Bush Subscribing witnesses thereto and is ordered to be recorded

Teste

J. Johnston Clerk

P. H. Snyder. In the name of God amew. I P. H. Snyder of the county of Roanoke and state of Virginia do make this my last will and testament to wit After all of my just and lawful debts are paid I will and bequeath to my daughter Mary Mother Four Hundred dollars besides what she now owes me. And to my half brother John Jr. and Eli C. Allen October 1867 the same one hundred dollars a piece what my Mother Mary Sayer having been duly sold formerly Mary Alcorn to have the benefit of it so long as they continue to stay with her. And to my sister Lydia Vinyard Two hundred dollars to dispose of as she may require by E. Boyd witness. And to my sister Louisa M. Vinyard Two Hundred dollars to dispose of as she may wish. And to my servants Abraham, Richard, Rubbert, P., Elijah Gaines July 1867. I will and bequeath to them there freedom, and after all of my part of my fathers Estate is collected, I will will and bequeath to my servants above mentioned all of the money that is left after my just debts are paid and what I have willed to my Mother, Two half Brothers and my two sisters, to be equally divided among my six servants. I appoint Joel Asbury as my executor.

Witness my hand and seal this the 17<sup>th</sup> day of July 1861

P. H. Snyder (Seal)

Joel Asbury  
L. Boggs  
Abraham & Ridgeaway  
mark

At Roanoke November Court 1853  
The last Will and Testament of Patterson H. Snyder deceased this day produced in Court and it was proved by the oaths of S. F. Simmons & Joel Asbury that they are acquainted with the handwriting of the said P. H. Snyder deceased, and that the said Will and signature thereto are wholly in his handwriting - And the said Will is thereupon admitted to record

Teste

J. Johnston Clerk

Joseph H.  
Johnston

I Joseph H. Johnston of the city of Walkersburg state of West Virginia being aware of the uncertainty of life and being now of sound disposing mind do make this my last will and Testament renouncing all other hitherto made. 1<sup>st</sup> I will all of my just debts be first paid. 2<sup>nd</sup> I will all the balance of my estate both real and personal to my nephew David C. Shanks of the county of Roanoke state of Virginia with the following directions - That he take charge of the same without administration. That he will carry on or wind up the present business in New Orleans & Walkersburg as he may think best. He is authorized to buy sell & exchange, do every thing which he may think to the interest of the

as I have the most implicit confidence in him and do not wish him restricted, and when bound up to make the  
to the Clerks Office following distribution of the same. yet I will Name D  
of Roanoke County & Shanks, the same above mentioned. One Fourth of the entire  
Court, the 1<sup>st</sup> day of Estate.

2<sup>nd</sup> I will to each of my sisters Susan Shanks,  
October 1867, Mrs. Elizabeth Lee, Ann Ernest, Lucy Johnston widow of my brother William  
Wells an exhibt. Margaret Johnston, widow of my brother Mr. Johnston. The sum  
the same having been of five thousand dollars each. 3<sup>rd</sup> I will the balance of my  
only stamp duty Estate be divided between my nephews and nieces that may  
+ the penalty omitted be living at the time, shall share alike, but should any of  
by Ex-Brig. Genl. them be placed in such a situation that they cannot control the  
Col. of the 5<sup>th</sup> Div. same for their support, then I wish the Am't. may be so placed  
of it on the 31<sup>st</sup> day as to go to their support. As the business is a very large  
of July 1867  
one and will take time to wind it up. I do not wish S.C.  
Shanks to be restricted in any way. Any one or more of the heirs  
complaining he shall not receive any portion of the estate. Nor  
shall any heir be allowed to sell his interest in the Estate  
but shall wait the distribution. Owing to the immensity of the  
Business that will devolve upon Dr. C. Shanks he shall receive a  
compensation for the same, that to be left to Commercial men as  
they are acquainted with such matters. But should anything  
occur that it would be necessary for to administer upon my estate  
in that event I hereby appoint Dr. C. Shanks and let him  
with as full power to do as was possible without giving security in the Bond.

I wish the remains of my beloved brother George W. Johnston  
to whom I was greatly attached be removed to the family burying  
ground in Virginia and a suitable monument erected to his memory  
regardless of expense. At witness my hand and seal this the  
29<sup>th</sup> June 1863

J. H. Johnston (Seal)

Virginia. - At a Court held for the county  
of Roanoke on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of October 1863<sup>d</sup> A paper purporting  
to be the last Will & Testament of Joseph H. Johnston did, was  
this day produced in Court and it was proved by the oaths of Benjamin  
George W. Shanks and Frederick Johnston, that they are  
acquainted with the handwriting of the said Joseph H. Johnston  
died, and that the said paper bears annexed and the signature  
thereon, are wholly in the handwriting of the said Joseph H. Johnston  
died, and whereupon the said paper is admitted to probate - as the  
last will & Testament of Joseph H. Johnston. And David C.  
Shanks, the Executor therein named who made oath thereto (no  
security being required of him) entered into and acknowledged a bond  
in the penalty of One Hundred Thousand Dollars with condition  
according to law - and certificate is granted him to obtain letters of  
administration in due form - leave is also granted him to forth  
draw the original Will after the same shall have been recorded

Testis

J. Johnston Clerk

Elizabeth C. Personer I, Elizabeth C. Personer of the County of Roanoke, being of sound  
mind and disposing memory, and being desirous to dispose of such estate  
[Stamp] as I am the owner and possessor of, do make and publish this as my  
Last Will and Testament.

In the Clerk's Office of 1<sup>st</sup> It is my wish and desire that all my just debts shall be paid.  
Roanoke County Court 2<sup>nd</sup> To my sister Sophia W. P. Powell devise and bequeath during  
the life of October 1867 her natural life all the estate both real and personal of which I may  
the same having been die possessed, except such money, bonds, or debt as may be in hands  
July 1867 duly stamped and due at the time of my death, which money bonds or debt due, I direct  
be used the pecuniary, it shall be appropriated by my said Sister Sophia, to the proper educate-  
ment of my Grandson Wm. P. Roberts - and should the said Wm. P.  
die before he becomes 21 years of age, and the fund herein appropria-  
ted is not exhausted, I direct my Sister Sophia to appropriate said  
funds, equally, for the education of the children of the children of  
Wm. McCaulley C. my son Wm. P. Roberts.

3<sup>rd</sup> After the death of my said Sister Sophia, I desire and will  
that the real estate which I have herein before devised to my said  
sister shall vest in and belong to the children which my son Wm. P.  
Roberts and Mary Jane Roberts his wife may have now or may here-  
after have. And I direct that my son Wm. P. Roberts and Mary Jane  
his wife or the survivor of them, so long as the said Mary Jane shall  
remain unmarried provided she alive he has said Wm. P. Roberts,  
shall manage and control said property, for the support maintenance  
and education of their said children and the support of the said  
Wm. P. Roberts and his wife Mary Jane. But that said estate shall  
not be made liable for the debts of the said Wm. P. Roberts or Mary  
Jane Roberts, being my wish that only interest my son Wm. P. Roberts  
and his wife shall have in said estate is to be a support.

4<sup>th</sup> After the death of my Sister Sophia I will and bequeath my ne-  
gro man Johnson to my grandson Wm. P. Roberts and that he shall  
then take possession of said negro, provided my said grandson then  
be twenty one years of age. But if at that time the said Wm. P. is  
not 21 years of age, I direct that my son Wm. P. and his wife shall  
have the possession and use of said negro man, until my grandson  
Wm. P. shall arrive at the age of 21 years - And if my grandson  
Wm. P. Roberts shall die before he becomes of age, I wish that the  
said negro man shall belong to the other children of William P. Roberts  
as provided for the other property, and subject to the provisions of the  
3<sup>rd</sup> section of this Will.

5<sup>th</sup> I hereby authorize my Sister Sophia at any time she may deem  
proper to sell the negro woman Melinda whom I now own and  
invest the proceeds of said sale in another negro woman, or place  
the money at interest at her discretion. Should my Sister Sophia  
not sell said negro woman during her life time & should the sell  
said woman, and purchase another woman with the proceeds of said  
sale - then at her death I wish the said negro woman Melinda  
or the negro woman purchased into said shall be taken possess-  
ion of by Wm. P. Roberts and Mary Jane his wife subject to the  
provisions and for the purposes directed in the 3<sup>rd</sup> section of this Will.