

the said Will and codicil are admitted to record
Teste *C. Thompson, Clerk*

134
Constituted as to give to my wife and to my adopted son J. R. Burchett equal portions of my Estate - That moiety appropriated to my beloved wife to be paid over to her by my executors as fast as it is collected from the sale of my Estate, to be held of her as her own property to dispose of as she may think proper.
Lastly I do ordain and appoint my friend John Thaw to the execution of this my last Will and Testament, hereby revoking all former Wills and Testaments of me made.

Signed and sealed this 1st day of Sept 1860
Witness
John McCaulay
William B. Simmon
William McCaulay

I addict to my last Will and Testament, made and signed September 1st 1860 and to which this is affixed. By this Peculiar, it is not my wish or intention in any way to alter, change, or in any way to impair any part of my said Will except in such part or parts thereof as I may direct specially refer to. With regard to my servant man (Alexander) it is my wish and desire that he may be regarded as the first property of my beloved wife, and my adopted son James R. Burchett and that my said Son be allowed to hire out the said servants from time to time, to collect his wages, and pay them over to the said servant to be used by him as he thinks proper so long as he makes a prudent and proper use of them. But if the said servant should be imprudent, and not show proper economy in the use of his money, then my said Son and my wife shall so control his wages, as to provide a fund for his future support if he should ever become unable to procure a support from his labour. It is my wish that the said servant be permitted to select the portion to whom he wishes to be heir, so long as he makes good and proper selection.

Secondly - Nothing in my Will is to be understood as impairing the right of my beloved wife to take such of my house-hold and kitchen furniture as she may think proper, before and independent of a division of the residue of my Estate between herself and my adopted son James R. Burchett.

Signed and sealed this 4th day of September 1860
Witness
John McCaulay
William B. Simmon
William McCaulay

At Roanoke September 4th 1860
The last Will and Testament of Jacob Murray deceased with a codicil thereto, was this day proved in Court, and pronounced according to law of the estate of John McCaulay, alias William B. Simmon subscriber thereto *John Thompson*

Edward Watts

Admonished by a late unhappy example in my family of the uncertainty of human life, I Edward Watts of the County of Rock now do what in conscience I ought long ago to have done, namely make my last Will and Testament, and I hereby declare this instrument to be such, the same being altogether written by myself, and subscribed with my own hand.

In consideration of the sex and tender age of many of my children, and having the most unlimited confidence in my wife Elizabeth Breckinridge, and in her devotion to the interests and happiness of our children, I make the following provision and disposition to her. To my said wife Elizabeth Breckinridge I give and devise my whole estate real and personal wherever situated for her life, to be held and enjoyed by her as absolutely and freely during her life as if it were given to her in absolute right and free simper. Upon trust however, for the purpose, hereinafter set forth, namely for the fitting support maintenance and educating of our children so long as they remain together; and in the trust and confidence moreover, that she will from time to time and to such extent as may be in her power, and she may deem proper, and such as may require it with advance-meets of money or property. These aids as to time and amount I leave entirely to her discretion, well knowing that I may safely rely on it. I authorize and empower her by last Will and Testament to make a final distribution of my estate among our children who shall survive her, or the descendants of those who shall be dead, and shall have left descendants, requiring only that the principle of equality as nearly as may be, shall be observed except in the instance I herein direct it to be departed from, that is, I direct that the portion of my two sons, James and William, whatever they may be, shall be ten thousand dollars each less than those of my daughters. I make this distinction not because I love them less than my other children, but because their education has cost me more, and mainly because they are better fitted to win their way in the world than my daughters, for whose independence I am anxious to provide. In hereafter making any provision for any of my daughters, if my said wife should deem it proper and proper to make such a settlement of it as fully agrees to their enjoyment, I fully authorize her to do so. I foresee the difficulty that will occur in making an equal division among children of my real estate, and to obviate it, if to be practicable, I authorize and empower

my wife Elizabeth Breckinridge to sell all my lands and make
trustees therefor, provided that my two sons if they be living, or either
of them if the other be dead, and my friend and near connection
Cary Breckinridge concur in the forenamed and propriety of
such sale and if it be made, I direct that the proceeds thereof
be perfectly safe and productive stock, if such can be found,
and which will yield a regular and sufficient income for my
family, providing always however that no sale be made of half
an acre of land including the grave yard, the title to which
I wish never alienated. And should such sale of my land be made
as it will involve the necessity of disposing of the greater part of my
negroes, I hereby in like manner authorise their sale, reserving
only such attached domestic servants as may be required by my wife
or distributable among my children - the proceeds whereof to be
vested in like manner. The above provision for a sale will probably
never be carried into effect, but circumstances hereafter may make it
prudent and proper to do so, and I wish to provide as far as I can for
all contingencies. It is scarcely necessary to add that the money so stock
it may be vested in arising from such sales, is to go to my children as
above provided. In any case in which at my death I may
be bound to make, or authorized to receive, titles to property, I empower
my wife Elizabeth Breckinridge to make and receive such as fully
as I myself could do. I have kept an account of the advancements
made to each of my children or have received any thing from me
and then I desire shall be accounted for by them in the division of my Estate.

I make no provision to meet the event of my wife's contracting
a second marriage, desiring to impose no restraint upon her but
those which will be suggested by her own sense of what is right.
I rest implicitly upon her paramount love of our children, and feel
fully assured that she will never do any thing which will put
in peril their happiness and welfare. And should she fail at
her death to make the provision of will for dividing my Estate, I hereby
direct that it shall then go to my surviving children or the dis-
cendants of such as may be dead in the proportion herein before stated.

I appoint my wife Elizabeth Breckinridge Executor, and my two
sons James Breckinridge and William, and my son in law James P. Hoback
Exs. of my will, at the same meeting that they have quality and intent
the same time. I desire and direct that they may make joint
to give security relying entirely upon their integrity and a third wire
probably be necessary for it, that no inventory or appraisement
of my estate be made. In testimony that this is my last
Will and Testament I subscribe my name thereto on this 8th day of
March 1843

Edw d Watts

1st Codicil
11!

I, Edw d Watts declare this to be a Codicil to my last Will and
Testament, desiring and directing that it shall have the same
effect as if incorporated thereby. I desirous that the separa-
tion of my sister Martha's slaves from my own may, on account
of the connection subsisting among them, be taken into full considera-

circumstances, which it will be humane as far as possible to avoid.
I hereby fully empower my wife, if that event takes place after my death
to make all such exchange, commutation and purchase, even at
pecuniary loss, as may be humane and proper. I do not yet sign
this Codicil thinking it probable that reflection may lead me to
add to it. If I do not sign it however my name at the conclusion
is to be considered a signing sufficient to perfect it. - I now con-
tinue this Codicil - Should either of my children after receiving my
portion of my Estate, die unmarried or under the age of twenty one
year, I direct that such portion revert to my surviving children
and the descendants of any of such as may be dead. To my son
William I give my watch, the gift to me by his excellent
grand mother, and to my son James, should I not present him one
before my death, I desire One hundred dollars to be laid out in a
watch to be worn in my memory. To each of my daughter again
fifty dollars to be invested in such memorials of their father as they
and their mother may deem fitting and appropriate. To my grand
child Henrietta Carter, as far that I love her more than my other
children, but because of the tenderness of her years, and her beau-
tiful form who is no more, I give little Fanny, daughter of Lucia,
or some other female servant of equal value to be selected by my wife
In testimony that this Codicil is an integral part of my last Will, I
sign my name thereto on this 20th of March 1843

Edw d Watts

2nd Codicil

I, Edward Watts do declare this to be another Codicil
to my last Will and Testament, desiring and directing that it may
have the same force and efficacy as if contained in the body thereof.
Should I not make a conveyance to him in my life time as it is my
purpose to do, I desire to my son William immediately after my
death the following property to wit - the tract of Land in the forks
of Rose Creek and Forker Creek divided to me by my father, and which
of my land on Forker Creek as is bounded by the Lynchburg & Salem
Turnpike Road on the North, the creek on the West, and the land
of Thrasher Smith and others on its other sides - Also all the slaves
which may be on the land at that time except Robert, in whose
place I give him Henry the son of Anthony. I also give him all
the stock of every description including horses which may be then
on the plantation. In the first division of my Estate William is to
be charged with this property at a fair value. Instead of
confining the power to make certain titles to my wife, I desire
to give my executors or such of them as may act, any authority
they shall make or receive conveyances of just and effectually as I
could myself - In testimony that this Codicil is a part of
my last Will and Testament, being wholly written by myself,
I sign my name thereto, on the 12th day of November 1849 and
shall attach it to this paper on which my Will is written

Edw d Watts

I wrote that part of my will which directs that William

than shall be less than that of his sisters, we desire that the rule of perfect equality be observed as to all. This is a part of the above Codicil and written at the same time
Edward Watts.

3rd Codicil

I Edward Watts of the County of Roanoke do make my desirous this to be another Codicil to my last Will and Testament, the same being altogether written and subscribed by myself. Not considering it probable that my daughter Letitia G. the wife of S. Landon Rives will ever have offspring and not wishing that any of my property shall go to those not of my blood, and for other to insufficient reasons, I expressly direct that whatever property of any kind that may fall to the share of my said daughter after my death, as her portion of my estate shall be strictly settled in such a way as to ensure her exclusive benefit, and so secure that should she die without heirs of her body, the same shall revert to my other children or their heirs, should any have departed this life leaving issue, as in equal proportions. In testifying that this is a part of my last Will and Testament I have hereunto set my hand and seal on this 26th day of October 1854
Edward Watts

4th Codicil

I Edward Watts of the County of Roanoke and State of Virginia do make this I trust the last Codicil to my Will and Testament. I revoke the power to sell my Estates during the life times of my wife, except by consent and under a decree of Court except as is mentioned hereafter.

After the death of my Wife, I authorizing and empower my Executrix to sell all my estates real and personal, the means to be divided among my children so as to make my near an approximation to equality as practicable. In the sale of the slaves, care will be taken I trust to break up few family ties or families, and my children I hope will divide our domestic servants among them, and make some comfortable provision for the infirm. I am satisfied that if not now, there will soon be from the rates of interest, more servants on my land than can be profitably employed, or comfortably supported. I therefore authorize my Executrix at their discretion to sell any number which may be right in their estimation, taking care to leave a sufficient amount of labour on the land, as either to invest the money in Stock to be held by my wife for her life, or with her agent to be divided among my daughters. I repeat the direction that whatever share this money of property is advanced to my daughter Letitia, or may come to her on the first settlement of my estate, shall be strictly settled on her, as by her former & continuing may have ceased, in which case she shall stand on the same footing as my other daughters. All advancements are to be taken at their value when made. Written and signed in my own hand this

12th day of July 1859

Edward Watts

At Roanoke August Court 1859

The last Will and Testament of Edward Watts deceased was this day produced in Court together with four Codicils thereto attached, and it having been proved by the oaths of Frederick Johnston and Charles W. Russell that they are well acquainted with the handwriting of the said Edward Watts, and that the said Will and Codicils are wholly in his handwriting, the same are admitted to probate as his last Will and Testament. And on the motion of Elizabeth B. Watts the Executrix, and Williamson Watts one of the Executors therein named, who made oath thereto and entered into Bond in the penalty of \$1500.00 with condition according to law, (they being not executors of the said Will to give security) they are appointed Executrix and Executors of the said Edward Watts deceased, and herein prove to James P. Holcombe as their Executor named in said Will hereafter to qualify if he should choose to do so.

A Copy from the Record of Court
Taste F. Johnston CLK

C. O. White. I C. O. White of Roanoke County do make the following in my last Will and Testament. — First. To my wife Nancy P. White I give the whole of my Estate both real and personal in the County of Roanoke during her natural life, and after her death to be divided as follows. One half of my servants I give to my p^r wife to dispose of as she only will.

I lastly will and desire that all the rest of my property both real & personal, of what nature or kind soever it may be, after the payment of my just debts, be equally divided between John D. Phillips, Mary Green, and Thomas H. Dillaway, son of Nathan P. Dillaway, to them and their heirs forever. I appoint George W. Shanks my Executrix. I revoke all other Wills by me made before this or in witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand & seal this 19th day of August 1840

C. O. White

At Roanoke December Court 1859

A paper purporting to be the last Will & Testament of Chilson O. White died on this day produced in Court and it was proved by the oaths of Charles L. Snyder and Bernard Ditzm that they are well acquainted with the handwriting of the said Chilson O. White, and that said paper are the signature thereto, and whole