

S^t George Tucker & James Henry
Esquires

In pursuance to an Act of General Assembly intituled "An act establishing District Courts, and for regulating the general Court" S^t George Tucker and James Henry Esquires are allotted Judges of the District Courts, appointed to be holden at Northumberland Courthouse, King & Queen Courthouse, Williamsburg and Accomack Courthouse, - at the next succeeding terms thereof

Given under our hands and Seals, at the City of Richmond this eleventh day of February 1789 -

James Mercer Seal.
Richard Parker Seal.
Edmund Winston Seal.
Richard Cary Seal.
James Henry Seal.
John Tyler Seal.
Cuthbert Bullitt Seal.

All District Court held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster and Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse on Wednesday the first day of April 1789 the above allotment of the Judges to the District County was produced in Court by Saint George Tucker and James Henry Esquires and ordered to be recorded.

Teste,

Exam'd

We the underwritten Judges of the General Court do hereby Certify that Thomas Edwards of the County of Northumberland Gentleman, at a meeting held by us this day at the Capitol in the City of Richmond being the day appointed for the purpose and notified to us by the Governor with the advice of the Council, was by a majority of Votes appointed Clerk to the Court for the District composed of the Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, and that the said Thomas Edwards before us assembled as aforesaid did take the oath for giving assurance of Fidelity to the Commonwealth and the oath of Clerk of the said District Court according to Law.

Given under our hands and seals this ninth day of February 1789.

Exam'd

James Mercer Seal.
Richard Parker Seal.
Edmund Winston Seal.
Richard Cary Seal.

At a District Court held for the District of Richmond; Westmoreland,
Lancaster and Northumberland at Northumberland Courthouse on Wednesday
the first day of April 1789 Thomas Edwards produced to the Court the
certificate of his appointment of Clerk to the said District, which was ordered
to be recorded.

Testy,

Exam.

Edwards^s Bayliss Clark Know all men by these presents that we Thomas Edwards, Presly Thornton & William Nutt, are held and firmly bound unto Beverly Randolph, Governor of the Commonwealth of Virginia, and his successors, in the just and full sum of three Thousand pounds, to be paid unto the said Beverly Randolph, and his successors; to which payment well and truly to be made, we bind ourselves our heirs Executors, and Administrators firmly by these presents, Sealed with our Seals and dated this first
of April one thousand seven hundred and Eighty Nine.

The condition of the above obligation is such that if the above bound Thomas Edwards do and shall truly and faithfully perform the duty of Clerk to the Court, for the District composed of the Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, then the above obligation to be void, or remain in force.

Scaled and Delivered
In presence of -
The Court.

Thomas Edwards. Presly Thornton. Will: Nutt.

At a District Court held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse on Wednesday first day of April 1789. the above Bond was acknowledged in open Court and ordered to be recorded.

Exam.

Testy,

Robert Appleby, Virginia, to wit,
as Bailor

In pursuance of the ninety sixth Section of the act of
the general Assembly "establishing District Courts and for regulating
General Court" I do with the advice of Council, hereby appoint John
Roberts gentleman, Public Lawyer for the District of Richmond.

the general Assembly "establishing District Courts and for a General Court." I do with the advice of Council, hereby appoint John Roberts gentleman, Public Sailor for the District of Richmond, — Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland.

Given under my hand as Governor, at Richmond, the
5th day of March 1789.

Beverley Randolph

At a District Court held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse on Wednesday the first day of April 1789. John Roberts produced to the Court his appointment of Public Sailor for the district aforesaid, which was ordered to be recorded.

Foster

John Roberts, Thomas Parker, Daniel Musc.

We know all Men by these presents that we John Roberts, Thomas Parker and Daniel Musc, are held and firmly bound unto Beverley Randolph, Governor of the Commonwealth of Virginia, and his successors, in the sum and full sum of Five hundred pounds, to be paid unto the said Beverley Randolph, and his successors; to which payment well and truly to be made, we bind ourselves our heirs Executors, and Administrators, firmly by these presents, Sealed with our Seals and dated this first day of April one thousand seven hundred and eighty Nine.

The Condition of the above obligation is such, that if the above bound John Roberts do and shall truly and faithfully perform the duty of Sailor for the District Composed of the Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, then the above obligation to be void, or remain in force.

Sealed and Delivered,
In presence of,

John Roberts Seal.
Thomas Parker Seal.

Know all Men by these presents that we John Roberts, Thomas Parker
and Daniel Musc, are held and firmly bound unto Beverly Randolph,
Governor of the Commonwealth of Virginia, and his successors, in the Just
and full sum of Five hundred pounds, to be paid unto the said Beverly
Randolph, and his successors; to which payment well and truly to be
made, we bind ourselves our heirs Executors, and Administrators, firmly
by these presents, Sealed with our Seals and dated this first day of
April one thousand seven hundred and eighty nine.

The Condition of the above obligation is such, that if the above
bound John Roberts do and shall truly and faithfully perform the duty
of Sheriff for the District Composed of the Counties of Richmond, Westmore-
land, Lancaster & Northumberland, then the above obligation to be void,
or remain in force.

Sealed and Delivered }
In presence of }
The Court.

John Roberts. Seal.
Thomas Parker. Seal.
Danl. Musc. Seal.

At a District Court held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland,
Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse on Wednesday
the first day of April 1789. the above Bond was acknowledged in open
Court and ordered to be recorded.

Teste,

This Indenture made the 14th day of October in the year of our Lord one
thousand seven hundred and Eighty Eight, Between Robert Stott
of the County of Northumberland and Elizabeth his wife of the one part,
and George Wroe of the County of Richmond of the other part, witnesseth
that the said Robert Stott and Elizabeth his wife for and in
consideration of the sum of Forty pounds Current money of Virginia to them
in hand paid by the said George Wroe the receipt whereof they doth hereby
acknowledge, have given granted, bargained sold & confirmed and by
these presents doth give grant bargain sell and confirm unto the said
George Wroe his heirs & assigns forever all that tract or parcel of land
lying and being in the parish of North Farmth and County of Richmond
and containing about fifty acres (be the same more or less) and being the

4.

Land Bryant Stott Father of the above mentioned Robert Stott purchased
of Siloy Oldham as by deed bearing date the 5th of July 1756 and bounded
followeth Beginning at a marked Chestnut tree & corner of the said Land from
thence East to a marked white oak, and corner of Francis Littels Land from
thence North along the said Littels line to a stake standing in the head of
a Valley thence West along a line of marked trees to a swamp thence down
said swamp its several courses to the beginning Chestnut tree together with
all ways Water courses, woods, under woods, fences, Hereditaments whatsoever
the same belonging or in any wise appertaining with all and singular the
right title interest claim and demand of them the said Robert Stott and
Elizabeth his wife their heirs &c To have and to hold the said fifty ac
of Land (be the same more or less) with all and singular the premises ther
unto belonging unto the said George Wroe his heirs and assigns forever
and the ^{said} Robert Stott & Elizabeth his wife both Covenant promise and
grant to and with the said George Wroe his heirs and assigns that the
the said Robert Stott & Elizabeth his wife their heirs be all and singular
the premises herein before mentioned intended to be hereby granted barg
Gold and every part and parcel thereof unto the said George Wroe his he
and assigns against them the said Robert Stott & Elizabeth his wife their
heirs and against all other persons whatsoever shall and will warrant & for
defend by the presents in witness whereof the parties have hereunto set their
hands & seals the day & year a bove written

Signed and Acknowledged
In the presence of
Willm Lewis
Wm Wroe
Thomas Winstead

Robert Stott - 
Elizabeth Stott - 

The 14th day of October 1780.

Received of George Wroe the sum of forty
pounds current money of Virginia, in full for the within mentioned
and premises

Robert Stott.

At a District Court held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland,
Lancaster & Northumberland at Northumberland Courthouse on Wednesday
first day of April 1789. this deed of bargain and sale with the receipt
endorsed was this day acknowledged in open Court, by the parties and

thence East to a marked white oak, and corner of Frances Pittels land from thence North along the said Pittels line to a stake standing in the head of a Valley thence West along a line of marked trees to a swamp thence down said swamp its several courses to the beginning Chestnut tree together with all ways Water courses, woods, under woods, fences, Hereditaments whatsoever to the same belonging or in any wise appertaining with all and singular the right title interest claim and demand of them the said Robert Stott and Elizabeth his wife their heirs &c To have and to hold the said fifty ac of Land (be the same more or less) with all and singular the premises ther unto belonging unto the said George Wroe his heirs and assigns forever and the ^{said} Robert Stott & Elizabeth his wife both Coconant promise and grant to and with the said George Wroe his heirs and assigns that they the said Robert Stott & Elizabeth his wife their heirs &c all and singular the premises herein before mentioned intended to be hereby granted bargained and every part and parcel thereof unto the said George Wroe his heirs and assigns against them the said Robert Stott & Elizabeth his wife their &c and against all other persons whatsoever shall and will warrant & defend by the presents in witness whereof the parties have hereunto set their hands Seals the day & year a bove written

Signed and acknowledged
In the presence of }
Will. Lewis }
Wm Wroe
Thomas Winstead

Robert Stott 
Elizabeth Stott 

The 14th day of October 1788.

Received of George Wroe the sum of forty pounds current money of Virginia, in full for the within mentioned land and premises

Robert Stott

At a District Court held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland at Northumberland Courthouse on Wednesday first day of April 1789. this deed of bargain and sale with the receipt endorsed was this day acknowledged in open Court, by the parties and ordered to be recorded.

Eyam

Teste,

Thomas Edwards. C.

In conformity to the order of the Judges of the district Court, now holding at Northumberland Courthouse, we have examined the state of the Sails in that County - We find, that one, called the Debtors Sail, is a building of hewn logs about fourteen feet square, the Posts placed close together, with an ordinary roof of shingles over the Body thus constructed - We find that the Criminal Sail is about twelve feet square built of the same materials and pretty much in the same manner as the former

There is no partition in either of these buildings, nor any chimney nor other means of keeping Fire - they are very cold, loathsome & insecure, so as to be utterly unfit not only for the purposes to which they have been, but especially those to which they are now destined.

We apprehend a sufficient wall built round the Sail to be absolutely necessary, to prevent that immediate communication between the Friends or Confederates of the Prisoners, which now takes place, by which the latter are furnished with proper instruments for making their way out, so that a debtor is seldom confined longer than a day it has consequently happened that a commitment by the Court, has become rather a ludicrous affair, than a source of awe & subjection to the Laws - the authority & respectability of the Court has proportionably declined, and we think it of the utmost moment to the public order, to preserve by timely regulations that respect, with which the new Courts seem now to affect the people - we being firmly persuaded that in the present defenceless state of the prisons and from the inveterate habits of the people, the same licentious violations of their authority will soon ensue.

Given under our hands this 2^d day of April 1789 -

Walt. Jones
John Gordon
William Lee

At a District Court held for the District of Richmonde, Westmorland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse on Thursday the second day of April 1789. This report was returned and ordered to be recorded.

Teste,

C. D.
Exam'd

This Indenture made and entered into this first day of May in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred & eighteen between

to
date 10
The witness made and sworn into this first day of May in
the year of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred Eighty nine Between
William Keene the eldest son and heir at law of Newton Keene Esq^r late
of Northumb^r County dec^r which s^r Newton Keene was heir at law by
Mother side to Capt^r John Woodbridge formerly of Richmond County
dec^r of the one part & Col^r William Nutt, George Thomas McAdam
& Charles Lealand of the other part WITNESSETH that the s^r William
Keene

(4)

Keene as well for and in the consideration of the sum of five shillings to
him in hand well & truly paid by the s^r William Nutt, George Thomas
McAdam & Charles Lealand as for the natural love & affection which he has
& beareth unto his beloved wife Mary Keene, his children by her s^r
Newton Keene, Peggy Lee Keene, Robert Keene & Sarah Edwards Keene,
hath given, granted, aliened, sold, released & confirmed, & by these
presents doth give, grant, alien, sell, release & confirm, unto the s^r Will
Nutt, George Thomas McAdam & Charles Lealand, all & singular the
Estate real & title, interest, property, claim & demand, & whatsoever be

preserves & can give, gain, alien, or sell, release or compound, unto one s. Nutt,
Nutt, George Thomas M^cAdam & Charles Lealand, all & singular the
Estate right, title, interest, property, claim & demand, & whatsoever both
in law & Equity which he the s^d W^m Keene ever had, now has or hereafter
may have of in & to all & every the slave & slaves which he the s^d William claim
or has a right from or out of the estate of the aforementioned John Woodbury
dec^d on which he the s^d William is entitled to or claims as heir by the mother
side to the s^d Jⁿ Woodbridge dec^d To have & to hold, all & singular the
premises & every part & parcel thereof unto the s^d William Nutt, George Tho.
M^cAdam & Charles Lealand their execs. & adms. for ever Nevertheless upon
this special trust I confidence that the s^d W^m Nutt, George Thomas M^cAdam
& Charles Lealand & the survivor of them & the execs. or adms. of the
survivors shall & will at all times henceforth permit & suffer the s^d May
Keene wife of the s^d William to take & receive to her own special use as
much of the yearly profits rents & hires of the s^d Slaves as will be sufficient for
her comfortable & reasonable subsistence during the term & period of her
natural life, without any account to be made by her for the same & also
that they shall yearly & every year pay & advance to the s^d W^m Keene out of
such of the profits rents & hires of the s^d Slaves as shall come into their han
& possession so much money or Tch^b or other thing or things as shall be
adjudged sufficient for his maintenance for & during his natural life
& also I promise further trust that the s^d William Nutt, George Thomas
M^cAdam & Charles Lealand & the survivor of them & their execs. or adms.
& the survivor of them do & shall either when of the aforementioned W^m
Keenes children shall attain the age of twenty one years or marry or upon the
death of the s^d William or May Keene as they or either of them in their discre
- tion shall see fit, convey & assure a cause to be well & sufficiently con
- firmed by due form of law a full perfect & absolute right & title in law of
& to all & every the before described slaves & their increase to & among the four
aforementioned children viz Iⁿ Newton, Peggy Lee, Robert & Sarah Edward
& also among them & such other child or children as he the s^d William ma
hereafter have by his s^d wife May — In equal proportions that
to say share & share alike always reserving enough in their own hands, &
the support & maintenance of the s^d William & May as aforesaid & before any
such conveyance or division be made that the other profits of the s^d Slaves
be

be I remain to you the use & benefit of the said children & every of them & to no other use
intend or purpose whatsoever, & the said William Frame hath constituted & appointed
by these presents both constitute & appoint the said William Nutt, George Thomas
M'Adam & Charles Lealand jointly & severally his true lawfull attorney &
Attorneys irrevocable for him & in his name to commence, sue, implead & prosecute
any action or actions, suit or suits, whatsoever in any court or courts whatsoever
against any person or persons holding or possessing any of the before menti-
oned & described slaves for & concerning the wrongfull withholding and
detaining of the same or any of them & the said suit or suits for him & in
his name or otherwise to prosecute & follow & in his right or otherwise
to proceed to trial I do all other lawfull acts & things for the recovery of the said
premises & every part thereof as fully effectually as he himself might or could
do if he was personally present, & the same when recovered to stand be and
remain possessed of to the intents, uses, trusts & purposes herein before set forth
& to no other intent, use, trust or purpose whatsoever. In witness whereof
the parties to these presents have hereunto set their hands & seals the day &
year above written

Signed, Sealed and
delivered, in presence of }
John Middleton
John Bullen
Henry Bullen

Wm Keene. Seal.

In a District Court held for the District of Richmond,
Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse
on Tuesday the first day of September 1789. This Deed of trust from Wm
Keene, to William Nutt, George Thomas M'Adam & Charles Lealand, was
proved by the oaths of John Bullen & Henry Bullen two of the witnesses
thereto & ordered to be recorded.

Examination

Foster

This Indenture triplicate made the twenty sixth day of June in the year of
our Lord one thousand seven hundred & eighty nine, Between William Lee Green

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and do.

This Indenture made the twenty sixth day of June in the year of
our Lord one thousand seven hundred Eighty nine, Between William Lee Gent.
& Jane his wife of the County of Northumberland & parish of Waccocomoco of
the one part, & Thomas Davis Clerk, & Thomas Edwards of the parish of Saint
Stephens & County aforesaid of the other part - Witnesseth that the said Willi-
am Lee & Jane his wife, as well for & in consideration of the natural love and
affection which they bear to their children as for the sum of five shillings to
them in hand paid by the said Thomas Davis & Thomas Edwards at and
before the sealing & delivery of these presents the receipt whereof the do-
herby

8.

hereby acknowledge, have each of them hath given granted bargained & sold
I by these presents do, & each of them both, give grant bargain & sell, unto the
said Thomas Davis & Thomas Edwards & their heirs, a tract of Land lying &
being in the County aforesaid & known by the name of Ditchley, contain-
ing by estimation seven hundred Eighty acres, be the same more or less, also the
following Negro slaves, to wit, Joe, John, Dick, Dice, Stephen, Williamson,
Amy, Wimley, Batty, Nancy, Katy & Martha, with all their household furni-
ture & stock of all kinds, To have & to hold the said Land & premises with the
appurtenances there unto belonging, & the slaves, household furniture & stock,
herein before mentioned or intended to be hereby bargained & sold, with the
increase of the Females of the said slaves, unto the said Thomas Davis and
Thomas Edwards & their heirs, to the uses, intents and purposes following & to
no other use intent or purpose whatsoever, & first for the said Thomas
Davis and Thomas Edwards and their heirs to hold the said Land, slaves,
household furniture and stock before mentioned in trust, to sell & dispose
of the same or so much thereof as they shall think necessary, for the most
that can be got to discharge & pay off, all the just debts, now due or

gathering negro slaves, to wit, Sot, Sam, Sam, Sam, Sam, Sam,
Amy, Winney, Batty, Nancy, Katy & Martha, with all their household furniture
& stock of all kinds, To have & to hold the said Land & premises with the
appurtenances there unto belonging, & the slaves, household furniture & stock,
herein before mentioned or intended to be hereby bargained & sold, with the
increase of the Females of the said slaves, unto the s^r Thomas Davis and
Thomas Edwards & their heirs, to the uses, intents and purposes following & to
no other use intent or purpose whatsoever, First for the said Thomas
Davis and Thomas Edwards and their heirs to hold the said Land, slaves,
household furniture and stock before mentioned in trust, to sell & dispose
of the same or so much thereof as they shall think necessary, for the most
that can be got to discharge & pay off all the just debts, now due or
owing from the s^r William Lee to his creditors & what remains of the same
after the debts aforesaid are paid, to be held by the s^r Thomas Davis &
Thomas Edwards & their heirs in trust, to permit the s^r William Lee
& Jane his wife during their lives to receive the profits of the said premises
to their use & to the use of the longest live of them, Nevertheless the said
William Lee to have a right to dispose of the remainder, in any man-
ner he shall think proper, if to his children, to those that may be born
after the execution of this deed, as well as to those already born, in Witness
whereof we have hereunto set our hands & seals the day & year above written
Signed sealed and acknowledged

in presence of

Kendall Lee Hancock Lee Rich L Lee }
Arthur Lee

William Lee - - -

Seal

& Jane Lee - - -

Seal

At a District Court held for the District of Richmond, Westmore-
land, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse
on Wednesday the second day of September 1789. This Deed Tripartite
from William Lee & Jane his wife, to Thomas Davis (etc) & Thomas
Edwards, was proved by the oaths of Hancock Lee, Richard Lancelot Lee
and Arthur Lee Vordered to be recorded
Exam.

Teste,

Gordon & Anne
to Wheeler

This Indenture made and entered into this nineteenth day of May
in the year of our Lord Christ One thousand seven hundred Eighty Nine
between John Gordon & Anne his wife of the one part, & James Wheeler of
the other part both of the County of Northumberland Wottness - That
the said John Gordon for & in consideration of the sum of ninety pounds
specie to him in hand paid by the said James Wheeler at & before the seal-
ing & delivery of these presents he receipt whereof the said John Gordon
doth hereby acknowledge, have granted bargained & sold, aliyed & confirmed
& by these presents do bargain sell alien & confirm unto the s: James
Wheeler his heirs or assigns forever a tract or parcel of land lying &
being in the County of Northumberland aforesaid & containing by esti-
mation one hundred acres be the same more or less being that tract of land
which the said John Gordon purchased of James Robert Mayson & Anne his
wife bounded by the lands of Le Roy Bullen Edwin Conway Heaps Downing's
Mill Swamp - With the lights members and appurtenances of the same &
all houses, outhouses, buildings, gardens, orchards, lands, meadows, pastures, common
ways, paths, water courses, trees, woods, underwoods easements profits emolu-
ments, tenements & hereditaments, whatsoever to the said tract of land
belonging or in any wise thereunto appertaining - & also the reversion & reversion
remainder & remainders, rents & services, of all singular the premises & all the
right, title, interest, claim or demand, of the said John Gordon of in to the
same - To have & to hold the said tract or parcel of land & premises unto
the said James Wheeler his heirs or assigns forever. And the said John
Gordon & Anne his wife for themselves their heirs executors or Administrators
do covenant & grant to worth the said James Wheeler his heirs or assigns
that they the said John Gordon & Anne his wife, & their heirs all & singular
the hereby granted premises & appurtenances, against whom the s: John
& Anne Gordon & their heirs or assigns against all & every other person or persons
claiming the same unto the said James Wheeler his heirs or assigns, shall
& will forever warrant & defend.

In Witness whereof they have hereunto put their hands & affixed
their seals the day & year above written.

Signed sealed & delivered

in presence of

William Horsby, Ann
Graham, Anne Gordon

John Gordon Seal
Ann Gordon Seal

Signed Sealed & delivered
in presence of
William Horsby, Ann
Graham, Anne Gordon

John Gordon Seal
Ann Gordon Seal

At a District Court held in the District of Richmond, Westmoreland,
Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse on Wednesday
the second day of September 1789. This Deed of bargain & sale from John
Gordon & Ann his wife to James Wheeler was acknowledged in open court
by the said John Gordon ordered to be recorded, —
Teste,

(10.)

Brownburg
to
Brown 3

This Indenture made the twenty eighth day of August in the year of
our Lord one thousand seven hundred Eighty Nine Between Thomas Brown &
Elizabeth his wife of the County of Northumberland of the one part & Vincent
Brown of the County aforesaid of the other part, witnesseth that the said Thomas
Brown & Elizabeth his wife for & in consideration of the sum of Twenty pounds
current money of Virginia in hand paid by the said Vincent Brown at
before the sealing & delivery of these presents, the receipt whereof I hereby acknow-
ledge, have each of us hath given, granted, bargained & sold, by these
presents doth grant Bargain & sell unto the said Vincent Brown & his heirs
all that tract or parcel of land lying in the County of Richmond containing
Fifty Acres more or less bounded by the lands of Moore Fauntleroy & the heirs of
William Coteslow deceased & all houses outhouses Edifices, Buildings, yards, gardens
orchards, ways, waters, water courses, profits, commodities, hereditament & appurtenance,
whatsoever to the same belonging or in any wise appertaining & reservation & reversion
remainder remainders, rents, herits, profits thereof & of every part & parcel thereof,
to have & to hold the said tract of land containing Fifty Acres more or less &
premises with these divers of these appurtenances, unto the said Vincent Brown
his heirs & assigns, to the only proper use & behoof of the said Vincent Brown
his heirs & assigns forever. And the said Thomas Brown & Elizabeth his wife
themselves each of them heirs Executors, Administrators & assigns do covenant

executed all & every such further & other act or acts thing or things devised & assurances in law for the better & more perfect assuring & conveying the premises herein before mentioned hereby to be bargained for sold unto the said Vincent Brown his heirs & assigns as by the said Vincent Brown his heirs & assigns or his or their Council learned in the law shall be reasonable devised or requested In witness the parties to these presents have hereunto set their hands & seals the date & year as above
Signed sealed and
delivered in presence of }
Thomas X Brown Seal
mark

1789 August 28th

Recd of Thomas Brown Recd within consideration
money of twenty pounds current money of Virginia
Witnesses

Thomas + Brown
mark

Elizabeth her
+ Brown Seal
mark



H.
The Commonwealth of Virginia, To Thomas Jenkins John Jordan & John Rogers of the County of Northumberland Gav^r greeting Whereas Thomas Brown & Elizabeth his wife by their certain Indenture of bargain & sale bearing date the 28th day of August 1789. have sold & conveyed unto Vincent Brown the fee simple estate of Fifty acres of land more or less lying & being in the parish of Southham in the county of Richmond Whereas the said Elizabeth cannot conveniently travel to our District Court to be holden at Northumberland Courthouse to make acknowledgement of the said conveyance therefore we do give unto you or any two or more of you power to receive the acknowledgement which the said Elizabeth shall be willing to make before you of the conveyance aforesaid contained in the said Indenture which is hereunto annexed we do therefore command you that you do personally go to the said Elizabeth Brown & receive her acknowledgement of the same & examine her privily apart from the s^r Thomas her husband whether she doth the same freely and voluntarily without his persuasion or threats & whether she be willing that the same should be recorded in our said District Court when you have received her acknowledgement examined her as aforesaid shall see distinctly & clearly written in the record book.

same examine her freely & upon from me & witness her husband whether
she doth the same freely and voluntarily without his persuasion or threats &
whether she be willing that the same should be recorded in our said District
Court when you have received her acknowledgement examined her as
aforesaid shall you distinctly & freely certify us thereof in our said District
Court under your seals sending there ther the said Indenture & this writ.

Witness Thomas Edwards Clerk of the s^t Court at the Courthouse
aforesaid the 2nd day of September 1789 in the 14th year of the Commonwealth

Thomas Edwards.

In obedience to the within commission to us directed we the subscribers have
examined the said Elizabeth Brown wife of the said Thomas privately apart
from the said Thomas her husband who says that she relinquishes all her
right of Dower in the premises conveyed hereby & is willing that the same
should be recorded in our said District Court which we certify under our
hands & seals this 2nd day of September 1789.

Thos. Gaskins - - Seal
John Gordon - - Seal

At a District Court held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland,
Lancaster & Northumberland at Northumberland Courthouse on Wednesday the
second day of September 1789 This Deed of Bargain & Sale from Thomas Brown
& Elizabeth his wife to Vincent Brown together with a commission for the
privy examination of the said Elizabeth & a return thereon under the hands
& seals of the commissioners certifying the free & voluntary acknowledgement
of the said Deed by the said Elizabeth was this day acknowledged in
open Court by the said Thomas Brown & ordered to be recorded.

Teste,

Kenneth Kinner
to
Edwards

This Indenture made the sixteenth day of February in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred & eighty nine between Rodham Kinner & Sarah his wife of the County of Northumberland of the one part & Thomas Edwards of the same County of the other part witnesseth that the s. Rodham Kinner & Sarah his wife for him in consideration of the sum of five shillings in hand paid by the s. Thomas Edwards before the sealing & delivery of these presents the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged & of every part & parcel thereof the said Thomas Edwards his heirs executors &c. are forever acquitted. They the said Rodham Kinner & Sarah his wife have granted, bargained, sold, released, ratified & confirmed, by these presents so fully clearly & absolutely grant, bargain, sell, release, ratify & confirm unto the said Thomas Edwards his heirs & assigns in his possession now being all that tract or parcel of land together with all singular the appurtenances thereto in any manner belonging or appertaining lying in the County of Northumberland, & parish of s. Stephens in Beretons Neck containing four hundred acres be the same more or less which s. tract or parcel of land is bounded as follows, to wit, by the lands of Sarah Downings Ins: Bells Richard Edwards died: Martin Tapscott & Wm. Kimmers. — & the wherein diversions, remainder & remainders, rents, issues & profits, of the said premises every part & parcel thereof & all the estate, right, title, interest, use, trust, possession, property, claim demand whatsoever both in law & equity of them the said Rodham Kinner & Sarah his wife of, into or out of the s. tract of land with its appurtenances every part & parcel thereof & all documents, muniments & writings touching & concerning the s. premises only or any part or parcel thereof only which the s. Rodham Kinner & Sarah his wife now have in their custody or can come by without suit in law or equity.

To have & to hold the said tract or parcel of land with the appurtenances unto the said Thomas Edwards his heirs & assigns to the only use & behoof of the said Thomas Edwards his heirs & assigns forever so that they the said Rodham Kinner & Sarah his wife his & their heirs, executors, administrators or assigns shall not nor will at any time hereafter have, claim, challenge or demand any estate, right title, or interest either in law or equity of, in, to, or out of the said tract or parcel of land with the appurtenances or any part thereof by any ways or means whatsoever. & from all such estate right, title, interest, & all other demands whatsoever of, in, to or out of the said tract or parcel of land with the appurtenances shall & will forever hereafter be barred utterly excluded by these presents. The said Rodham Kinner & Sarah his wife for themselves their heirs executors & administrators do covenant promise &

recovered by any ways or means whatsoever of & from all such estate right, title,
interest, & all other demands whatsoever of, in, to or out of the said tract or
parcell of Land with the appurtenances shall & will forever hereafter be barred
utterly excluded by these presents. & the said Rodham Remer & Sarah his
wife for themselves their heirs & assigns. & administrators do covenant promise
grant to & with the s^r Thomas Edwards his heirs & assigns by these presents
that they the s^r Rodham Remer & Sarah his wife have not nor hath either of
them at any time hereafter done committed or suffered any act, matter
or thing whatsoever whereby or by means whereof the said tract of land
with the appurtenances hereby by them the said Rodham & Sarah Remer
bargained sold & released & confirmed or intended so to be or any part thereof.

(B)

Thereof is are or may be impeached, or encumbered in title, charge estate or otherwise
howsoever In Witness whereof the parties to these presents have set their hands
affixed their seals the day & year first above written.

Scaled & Delivered

in the presence of

Rob^t Edwards, Charles ^{his} Lour^e,
Richard Truhle, Daniel ^{mark} Cabell,

John Williams ^{mark}

Rodham Remer — Seal.

her

Sarah + Remer Seal.

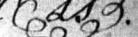
mark.

* The Commonwealth of Virginia, to Geo: Blackwell W^m Nelms G^r greeting:
Whereas Rodham Remer & Sarah his wife by their certain Indenture of Bargain & Sale
bearing the 16th day of February 1780. have sold & conveyed unto Thomas Edwards the
fee simple estate of Four hundred acres of land lying & being in the parish of
St. Stephens in the County of Northumberland & whereas the said Sarah cannot conve-
niently travell to our District to be holden at Northumberland Courthouse to make
acknowledgment of the said conveyance Therefore we do give unto you or any two or more
of you power to receive the acknowledgement which the said Sarah shall be willing to
make before you of the conveyance aforesaid contained in the s^r Indenture which is
hereunto annexed We do therefore command you that you do personally go to the said
Sarah & receive her acknowledgement of the same & examine her privily apart from
the s^r Rodham her husband whether she doth the same freely & voluntarily without
his persuasion or threats therewith also he will this 1st day of April 1780.

Court under your seals sending them ^{to the said Commissioner in our S. District} Clerk of the S. Court, at the Courthouse aforesaid, the 29th day of August 1789, in the
14th year of the Commonwealth.

Thomas Edwards.

By virtue of this annexed commission I in obedience to the same hereunto
we the subscribers personally went to the house of Rodham Kenner Private
ly went separately examined Sarah Kenner apart from her s. husband & that
she acknowledges that she doth the same freely voluntarily of herself
without the threats or persuasions of her husband & that she is willing
the same should be admitted to record in the District Court held in this
County: All which we do certify under our hands & seals this first day Sept.
1789.

Geo. Blackwell 

William Nelson 

* 1789. February 16th.

Then received of the within named Thomas Edwards the within
mentioned sum of five shillings being the full consideration as witness my
hand the date above

Teste,

Rodham Kenner. 

(14)

At a District Court held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland,
Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse on Thursday
the third day of September 1789. This Deed of Bargain & Sale from Rodham
Kenner & Sarah his wife to Thomas Edwards junior with the receipt thereon
endorsed was acknowledged in open Court by the s^r Rodham Kenner &
ordered to be recorded together with the commission return thereto annexed.
Teste,
Edwards.

Edward Edwards to Rodham Hennor
This Indenture made the sixteenth day of February in the year of our Lord
One Thousand Seven hundred Eighty nine between Thomas Edwards & Sarah his wife
both of the County of Northumberland of the one part & Rodham Hennor of the same County of
the other part witnesseth that the s^r Thomas Edwards in consideration of five
shillings to him in hand paid by the said Rodham Hennor before the sealing & delivery
hereof, the receipt whereof the said Thomas and Sarah do hereby acknowledge and for ever
acquit the said Rodham Hennor have bargained sold aliened & confirmed by these
presents do bargain & sell all and confirm unto the said Rodham Hennor all that
piece or parcel of Land with the appurtenances containing fifty acres situate lying
and being in the County of Northumberland in the parish of s^r Stephens & Bereton
tuck, being parcel of a tract of Land now in the possession of the s^r Thomas Edwards &
Sarah his wife & bounded as followeth, to wit, beginning at white oak tree of Mrs Sarah
Downing, from thence cross small branch N 65° E 90 ft to post corner to Thomas
Edwards still along his line N 94° W 129 ft to post N. 61 35' W 51 ft to post S 70 45'
W 20 ft to pine on bridge creek up meads of creek to beginning including 50 acres
together with all and singular the appurtenances thereunto belonging or in any wise
appertaining the reversion & reversions remainder rents issues & profits
of all & singular the premises & all the estate, right, title, interest, claims & demands
whatsoever of them the said Thomas Edwards & Sarah his wife to have & to hold
the aforesaid bargained & sold, promises unto the said Rodham Hennor his heirs
& assigns to the ^{use} ~~use~~ ^{of} ~~of~~ ^{his} ~~his~~ ^{of} ~~of~~ ^{his} ~~his~~ ^{of} ~~of~~ ^{his} ~~his~~
and assigns for ever In witness whereof the parties to these presents have interchangably
set their hands and affixed their seals the day & year above mentioned

Sealed & Delivered in presence of us.

John Edwards, Richard Treble,

Charles Lowry, Dan^r Corbell

John Williams

Thomas Edwards Jun^r - Seal

Sarah Edwards - Seal

At a district court held for the district of Richmond of Westmoreland, Lancashire &
Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Thursday the 3rd of September 1789 -

This deed of bargain & sale from Thomas Edwards Jun^r & Sarah his wife to Rodham
Hennor was acknowledged in open court by the s^r Thomas Edwards ordered to be recorded
Exam. Teste,

July 4
to
Headley

This Indenture made this ninth day of March in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred Eighty nine & in the Thirteenth year of our Independence Between Rodham Ceralle & Nancy Ceralle his wife of Frederick County in the Colony of Virginia of the one part and James Headley, of Richmond County, parish of St. Barnham & colony aforesaid of the other part. Witnesseth that the said Rodham Ceralle & Nancy his wife for the consideration of sixty two pounds ten shillings current money of Virginia to them in hand paid by the said James Headley the receipt whereof they do hereby acknowledge, hath given, granted, bargained, sold unto the said James Headley to his Heirs & assigns for ever one certain tract or parcel of land lying & being in Richmond County, parish of St. Barnham & colony aforesaid bounded as followeth viz: beginning at the corner of Jeremiah Winsteads peach orchard, thence running to Moore Fauntlorys line, to a pine tree, from thence along the said Fauntlorys line to the Coach road, from thence up the said road to the beginning including one hundred acres & the same more or less together with all houses, out houses, buildings, orchards, vines, woods, under woods, ways, waters, & water courses, fallings & shorants belonging to all which Land with the appurtenances thereto aforesaid, the said Rodham Ceralle & Nancy Ceralle his wife doth by these presents warrant and will for ever defend the said James Headley his heirs & assigns, for ever against the claim or claims of them the said Rodham Ceralle & Nancy Ceralle their Heirs executors, administrators & assigns against the claim or claims of all & every other person or persons whatsoever of the said Rodham Ceralle & Nancy his wife doth further agree to oblige themselves their Heirs executors, administrators & to formally or lawfully acknowledge this present Deed in the County Court of Richmond when required, or to acknowledge any other Deed or Instrument of writing that the said James Headley his Heirs may for shall or may hereafter require for the better or more sure making of a good title to the same & acknowledge it in the County of Richmond, or as the case may require the said Rodham Ceralle & Nancy Ceralle his wife doth further agree to pay all & finally discharge the said James Headley his heirs & from all taxes & quitrents which may be due on account of said Land unto the date of these presents - In witness whereof the said Rodham Ceralle & Nancy Ceralle hath interchangably set their hands & affixed their seals the day and year above written.

Signed, Sealed & Delivered

in the presence of

Cereighton Eason

James Garner

Willoughby Harrison

Rodham K Ceralle



her

Nancy + Ceralle Seal

mark

seals the day and year above written
Signed, Sealed & Delivered
in the presence of
Bereighton Edison
James Garner
Willoughby Harrison

Rodham K. Cralle *Seal*
her
Nancy + Cralle *Seal*
mark

Received the day of the date of the within Indenture the sum of sixty two pounds ten
Shillings current money of Virginia \$2 being the consideration within mentioned received by me
Witness, Bereighton Edison
James Garner
Willoughby Harrison

Rodham K. Cralle

16

6
The Commonwealth of Virginia, To Walter Jones Thomas Downing, Esq: Notary public, greeting
whereas Rodham K. Cralle & Nancy his wife by their certain indenture of bargain & sale bearing
date the 9th day of March 1789 have sold & conveyed unto James Headley the fee simple estate
of one hundred acres of land lying being in the parish of North Farnham in the County
of Richmond. Whereas the s: Nancy cannot conveniently travell to our District Court to be
helden at Portsmouth or Courthouse, to make acknowledgment of the said conveyance
Wherefore we do give unto you or any two or more of you power to receive the acknowledgment
which the said Nancy shall be willing to make before you of the conveyance aforesaid
contained in the said indenture which is herunto annexed. Wherefore command
you that you do personally go to the said Nancy & receive her acknowledgment of the same
Examine her privily & apart from the said Rodham her husband whether she doth know
the same freely & voluntarily without his persuation or threats & whether she be willing that
the same should be recorded in our s: District Court when you have received her acknowl-
edgment. Examine her as aforesaid, that you distinctly & fully certify us thereof in
our s: District Court under your seals sending therewith the said indenture & this
writ. Witness, Thomas Edwards Clerk of the said District Court, at the courthouse
aforesaid, the 12th day of March 1789, in the 13th year of the Commonwealth.

Headley per order

Original delivered ready for order

which the said Nancy shall be willing to make before you of the conveyance aforesaid contained in the said indenture which is herunto annexed. Wherefore command you that you do personally go to the said Nancy & receive her acknowledgment of the same & examine her privily apart from the said Rodham her husband whether she doth the same freely & voluntarily without his persuasion or threats & whether she be willing that the same should be recorded in our s^t. District Court when you have received her acknowledgment examined her as aforesaid, that you distinctly & truly certify us thereof in our s^t. District Court under your seals sending therewith the said indenture & this will witness, Thomas Edwards Clerk of the said District Court, at the courthouse aforesaid, the 12th day of March 1789, in the 13th year of the Commonwealth.

Northumberland S^t

Thomas Edwards

In obedience to the within commission we the subscribers personally went to the within said Nancy the wife of the within Rodham K. Coralle & examined her apart from Rodham K. Coralle her husband & we do certify that the s^r Nancy doth Voluntarily acknowledge the deed hereunto annexed that she is willing the same shall be recorded in the s^t. District Court - As witness our hands & seals this 12th day of March 1789.

Thomas Downing

Seal

Onesiphorus Harvey

Seal

At a District Court held for the District of Pickering, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse on Wednesday the first day of April 1789.

This deed for bargain & sale from Rodham K. Coralle & Nancy his wife to James Headley with the receipt thereon endorsed was proved by the oaths of Creighton Edison & Willoughby Harrison two of the witnesses thereto, & at another Court for the District aforesaid on Saturday the 5th day of September 1789. The said deed & receipt was further proved by the oaths of James Garner & ordered to be recorded together with the commission between them to annexed.

Coste,

Exam.

Mosley
to Muse 3 This Indenture made the second day of April in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred eighty nine, between Daniel Mosley & Eliz^t his wife of North County of the one part & Daniel Muse of the other part. Whereas that the s^r Daniel Mosley & his wife for & in consideration of the sum of three hundred pounds current money of Virginia, in hand paid by the said Daniel Muse at & before the sealing & delivery of these presents the receipt whereof hereby acknowledged

(7)

Now and each of them hath given granted bargained sold by these presents both
bargain & sale unto the said Daniel Muse His heirs all my lands that I ever was possessed
of in Westmoreland County whereon John Weaver lived William Dolman son^o Ryley was
tent^t bounded by Leighton Sanford &c containing four hundred acres more or less, which
was left him by his grand father Richard Moyley. His Uncle Daniel Moyley. Tall houses,
cell houses, Piscines, buildings, yards, gardens, orchards, ways, waters, water courses, profits,
commodities, hereditaments & appurtenances whatsoever to the same belonging or in any wise
appertaining & the reversion thereon, remainder, rents, dues, profits, &c of
every part thereof to have & to hold the four hundred acres of land more or less
premises with those & every of those appurtenances unto the said Daniel Muse his heirs & assigns to
the only survivor use & behoof the said Daniel Muse his heirs & assigns forever. The said Daniel
Moyley & Eliz^a his wife themselves & each of those heirs &c. &c. &c. do covenant
promise & grant to & with the said Daniel Muse his heirs & assigns that they the said Daniel
Moyley & Eliz^a his wife & each of those heirs shall & will warrant defend the premises
hereby before mentioned or intended to be hereby to be bargained sold unto the said Daniel
Muse his heirs & assigns against the claim of any person or persons whatsoever by the said Daniel
Moyley & Eliz^a his wife & each of them & each of those heirs, shall & will from time to time pay
all times hereafter at the reasonable request of the proper costs & charges in the law of the
said Daniel Muse His heirs make & do execute or cause or procure to be made, done or
executed all & every such further & other act or acts, thing or things devised & covenanted
in law for the better & more perfect assuring & conveying the premises herein before mentioned
hereby to be bargained for & sold unto the said Daniel Muse his heirs & assigns as by
the said Daniel Muse his heirs & assigns or his or their counsel learned in the law,
shall be reasonable devised advised or required. In witness the parties to these
presents, have hereunto set their hands & seals the date & year as above.

Signed, sealed & delivered

in presence of

Thomas Parker

Lawrence Muse

David Dawson

Elias Humphries

The lands expressed above in the deed
is all the land now held by Wm. Dolman
heirs which was sold with Dolman by
Daniel Muse this instrument before signed.

Daniel Moyley. Seal.

1789. April 2^d. Received of Daniel Muse the within consideration money of three
hundred pounds current money.

Paid Thomas Parker, Lawrence Muse,
David Dawson, Elias Humphries.

Daniel Moyley.

All a Distinct Deed held in the district of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster &
Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse on Saturday 5th day of September 1789.
This deed of bargain & sale from Daniel Moyley to Daniel Muse with the receipt thereon
enrossed was acknowledged in open court by the said Daniel Moyley. Ordered to be recorded

Edwards by
to Treahle

MS. INDENTURES made this seventh day of September in the year of our Lord
about one thousand seven hundred & eighty nine in the fourteenth year of American Independence
Between Thomas Edwards Junr. & Sarah his wife of the County of Northumberland & Parish of S.
Stephens of the one part William Treahle of the same County & Parish of the other part Wm Treahle
that the said Thomas Edwards Sarah his wife for & in consideration of the sum of sixty pounds
current money of Virginia, to the said Thomas Edwards in hand paid by the said William Treahle
the receipt whereof he the said Thomas Edwards Sarah his wife doth hereby acknowledge &
thereof & of every part thereof doth acquit & discharge the said William Treahle his heirs
etc. & executors for ever by these presents have granted, bargained, sold, exchanged & confirmed, by
these presents do grant, bargain, sell, exchange & confirm unto the said William Treahle his heirs
heirs & assigns, all that plantation tenement & parcel of land that the said William Treahle now lives on
situated, lying, being, in q^r. parish of S^r. Stephens County of Northumberland aforesaid containing by
estimation Sixty acres be the same more or less which Sixty acres of land is taken out of the
land that the said Thomas Edwards now lives on & was bequeathed unto the said Thomas Edwards
by his father Robert Edwards as the records of the said County may more fully appear bounded as
followeth Viz^r beginning at a marked pine tree on Taffs meanders creek near the boat yard opposite
where Stephen Gauf now lives thence west to a marked pine tree near a branch along a line of
marked trees dividing the land formerly Richard Edwards & said Thomas Edwards thence along
q^r said line across the branch including the plantation wherein Moses Damron has lived for
many years & also where Robert Throp now lives to a marked pine on the head of a cove making
out of q^r said taffs meanders creek thence across a marsh to a tall marked pine where q^r said
William Treahle now lives thence to another marked pine still west, thence to another small
pine near a pair of bars, thence to a post corner to Thomas Edwards thence south a small distance
to a small crooked black oak standing at the head of a branch thence south down q^r said branch
with 6 marked trees on either side of said branch to the head of another cove making out
of said taffs meanders creek & including the plantation wherein the said William Treahle now
lives thence the meanders of q^r said creek to the beginning including Sixty acres be the
same more or less together with all houses, out houses, gardens, meadows, swamps, unken-
ground, waters, water courses, trees, woods, under woods, ways, paths, prophet, rents, arreages & rents,
commodities, emoluments, hereditaments & appurtenances, to the said hereby granted lands premises
belonging or in any wise appertaining & also all deeds evidences writing, tacking or concerning q^r
same or any part there of & also all right title, interest, claim demand both in law & equity of
him q^r said Thomas Edwards of or to the aforesaid land premises with his rights, members
& appurtenances, unto the said William Treahle his heirs & assigns to the only proper use & behoof
him the said William Treahle, his heirs & assigns for ever the said Thomas Edwards for himself
his heirs etc. &c. doth covenant, promise & grant, to & with the said William Treahle his heirs & assigns
that he the said William Treahle his heirs & assigns shall from time to time & at all times forever
hereafter quietly & peaceably have, hold, use, occupy, possess & enjoy all & singular the said hereby
granted lands premises with the appurtenances thereto belonging that the said lands & contents

...
situated, by me being, in y^e parish of S^t. Stephens County of Northumberland aforesaid containing by estimation Sixty acres be the same more or less which Sixty acres of land is taken out of the tract that the said Thomas Edwards now lives on I was bequeathed unto the said Thomas Edwards by his father Robt or Edwards as the records of the said County may more fully appear bounded as followeth Viz^e beginning at a marked pine tree on Taffs meanders Creek near the boat yard opposite where Stephen Gauf now lives thence west to a marked pine tree near a branch along a line of marked trees dividing the land formerly Richard Edwards & said Thomas Edwards hence along y^e said line across the branch including the plantation wherein Morris Damron has lived for many years & also where Robt or Throp now lives to a marked pine on the head of a cove making out of y^e said Taffs meanders Creek thence across a marsh to a tall marked pine abou y^e said William Treahel now lives thence to another marked pine still west, thence to another small pine near a pair of bars, thence to a post corner to Thomas Edwards thence south a small distance to a small crooked black oak standing at the head of a branch thence south down y^e said branch with 6 marked trees on either side of said branch to the head of another cove making out of said Taffs meanders Creek & including the plantation wherein the said William Treahel now lives & round the meanders of y^e said Creek to the begining including Sixty acres be the same more or less together with all houses, out houses, gardens, meadows, swamps & unken grounds, waters, water courses, trees, woods, under woods, ways, paths, plots, rents, avages & rents, commodities, Conduiments, hereditaments & appurtenances, to the said hereby granted lands & premises belonging or in any wise appertaining & also all deeds evidences writing, lading or conuring y^e same or any part hereof & also all right title, interest, claim & demand both in law & equity of him y^e said Thomas Edwards of or to the aforesaid land & premises with his rights, members & appurtenances, unto the said William Treahel his heirs & assigns to the only proper use & behoof him he said William Treahel, his heirs & assigns forever & the said Thomas Edwards for himself & his heirs &c. &c. doth covenant, promise & grant, to & with the said William Treahel his heirs & assigns that he the said William Treahel his heirs & assigns shall from time to time & all times foreward hereafter quietly & peaceably have, hold, use, occupy, possess & enjoy, all & singular the said hereby granted lands & premises, with the appurtenances therunto belonging & that the said hereby granted lands, hereditaments & premises with the appurtenances therunto now are & forever hereafter remain free clear & freely, clearly, exonerated & discharged of & from all justers, divers debts & incumbrances whatsoever of the said Thomas Edwards his heirs & assigns the aforesaid granted lands, hereditaments & premises, with there appurtenances against him the said Thomas Edwards

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His heirs & assigns, & against all & every other person or persons whatsoever unto the said William Treahel his heirs & assigns shall & will warrant & forever defend by these presents also that the said Thomas Edwards his heirs & assigns shall & will at any time hereafter upon the reasonable request & charge of him the said William Treahel his heirs & assigns make & execute or cause to be made done or executed all such other conveyances assurances in the case for the further better more sure making a fee simple estate of inheritance in & to the aforesaid granted lands & premises with their appurtenances to the R. Wm. Treahel his heirs & assigns. In witness whereof the parties to these presents have hereunto set their hands & affixed their seals this day & year above mentioned.

Signed, sealed & delivered, in the presence of

Jno. Gordon, John Roberts, Alex: Campbell

Thomas Edwards Jun^r. Seal

Sarah Edwards Seal

Received the day of the date of the within indenture of the within William Treahel the sum of 65.00 sixty pounds current money of Virginia & being the consideration within mentioned take by him paid
Date Thomas Downing, George Blackwell

Thomas Edwards Jun^r. Seal

The Commonwealth of Virginia, To Thomas Downing & George Blackwell gen^r greeting: Whereas Thomas Edwards Jun^r & Sarah his wife by their certain indenture of bargain & sale bearing date the 7th day of September 1789, have sold & conveyed unto Wm. Treahel the fee simple estate of thirty acres of land lying & being in the parish of S^t. Stephens in the County of Northumberland & whereas the said Sarah cannot conveniently travell to our district court to be holden at Northumberland Courthouse to make acknowledgement of the said conveyance therefore we do give unto you or any two or more of you power to receive the acknowledgement which the said Sarah shall be willing to make before you of the conveyance aforesaid contained in the said indenture which is hereunto annexed. You do therefore command you that you do personally go to the said Sarah & receive her acknowledgement of the same & her privily & apart from the said Thomas her husband whether she doth the same freely & voluntarily without his persuasion or threats whether she be willing that the same should be recorded in our said District Court when you have received her acknowledgement examined her as aforesaid that you distinctly & openly certify us therof in our said District Court under your seals sending therewith the said indenture this w^r 1789. Witness Thomas Edwards Clerk of the said court at the Courthouse aforesaid the 7th day of September 1789, in the 14th year of the Commonwealth.

Thomas Edwards.

In obedience to the within commission we the subscribers met at the house of W^m. Thomas Edwards Privily & apart from y^e said Thomas her husband did examine the within mentioned ^{Sarah} the said Sarah his willing without any persuasion or threats of his said husband that the within mentioned bargain & sale shall be recorded in the District Court given under our hands this 5th day of November 1789.

Thomas Downing.
Geo: Blackwell.

All a district court held for the district of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Tuesday the 8th day of September 1789.

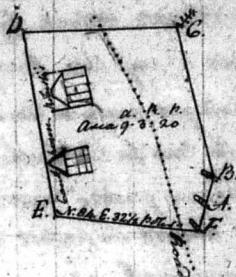
This deed of bargain & sale from Thomas Edwards Junior & Sarah his wife to William

... or now more and now less, on Tuesday the 8th day of September 1789
This deed of bargain & sale from Thomas Edwards Junior & Sarah his wife to William
Treakle with the receipt thereon endorsed was proved by the oaths of John Gordon, Alexander
Campbell & John Roberts, witnesses whereof ordered to be recorded together with the commission return
shortly ensuing
Teste,

Evans

(20)

Prison bounds
laid off



September 11th 1789 Surveyed and laid off the County boundaries being directed
marks by the Honorable Judges then sitting - Robert and Angus Alexander sworn
chain carriers - Riggs at A. the corner of John Alexander's stable from him
N. 6¹/₂ E. 7¹/₄ poles to B. the corner of John's stable. Then N. 7¹/₂ W. 36 poles to C. white oak
corner - Then S. 7¹/₂ W. 35¹/₄ poles to the right corner at D. Then S. 16 E. 43¹/₄ poles to post at
E. Then N. 8¹/₂ E. 32¹/₄ poles to F. white oak by the corner of Alexander's Garden then due
N. 6 poles to the beginning, including, Nine acres, four rods and twenty perches
Surveyed by. — Joseph Ball. J. N. C.

At a District Court held for the District of Kirkcudbright, Westmoreland, Lancaster
and Northumberland at Northumberland Court house on Friday the 11th day
of September 1789 — This Plat and survey of the prison bounds of this District
was this day produced in Court by Joseph Ball, Surveyor of the County of
Northumberland and ordered to be recorded. —
Teste,

Evans

To the Honorable James Henry & Cuthbert Bullitt Esquires

Edwards's Gentlemen.
Letter to the Court

Not having sufficiently recovered from my late indisposition to attend to my duty.

I have engaged Mr. Thomas Pollard to officiate for me, as Clerk pro tempore - I hope you will have no objection to him, & trust he will conduct the business to the satisfaction of all concerned - The papers are all properly arranged, those from the general court in the same state as I received them - I am Gentlemen with the greatest respect your obedient and very humble Servant

N. C. House
April 1st 1790.

Thomas Edwards

At a court held for the district composed of the counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland courthouse, on Thursday the 1st of April 1790. This letter is ordered to be recorded.

Exam'd

Testes

Tho. Pollard Ck. p. 2.

Truly recorded

Teste, of
Tho. Pollard Ck. p. 3.

21.3

Hand's bond
as before
mark

KNOW all men by these presents that we Thomas Pollard, John ^{Warden} and John James Maud, are held and firmly bound unto his excellency Beverly Randolph Esquire Governor or chief magistrate of the Commonwealth of Virginia, and to his successors for the use of the Commonwealth in the sum of three thousand pounds to which payment well & truly to be made we bind ourselves our heirs executors and Administrators jointly and severally firmly by these presents sealed with our seals and dated this 1st day of April 1790.

The condition of the above obligation is such that whereas the above bound Thomas Pollard is appointed Clerk pro tempore of the district court, held for the district composed of the Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, now if the said Thomas Pollard shall faithfully perform the duties of his said office during his continuance therein then the above obligation to be void else to remain in full force and virtue.

our son was acknowledged in open court by Thomas Pollard, John Warden and John
James Maund, parties thereto

Evans

Teste,

Tho. Pollard Oct p. 2.

Truly recorded

Teste

Tho. Pollard Oct p. 2.

Barts. 144.

This Indenture made the 29th day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and ninety three between Landon Carter of Leve in the County of King George esquire of the one part & Bresly Thornton of the parish of St. Stephens & County of Northumberland of the other part witnesseth that the said Landon Carter for the consideration of the rents covenants & agreements herein after contained and reserved on the part behalf of the said Bresly Thornton his heirs executors & administrators to be paid kept & performed hath devised granted & farm to us by these presents both demise grant & farm let unto the said Bresly Thornton (in trust for Mr. Wm. Wm. Cooke) his heirs & assigns all that messuage tenement & tract of land being part of a larger of land commonly known by the name of Ford Hill in the parish of St. Stephens & County of Northumberland aforesaid which the said Landon Carter holds in right of Dower by his wife Elizabeth containing by a Plat of said land made there, by Joseph Ball surveyor of the County of Northumberland on the ninth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred & eighty eight, seventy eight acres thereon in said Plat by the number 9 reference being had thereto will more fully appear with all houses, out houses, orchards, ways, waters, water courses, privy - less & appurtenances, whatsoever to the same belonging or in any wise appertaining to have & hold the said tract or parcel of land herein before mentioned or intended to be hereby devised with the appurtenances unto the said Bresly Thornton (in trust for the said Mr. Wm. Cooke) or his heirs & assigns from the first day of January last past for during the natural term of the life of the said Mrs. Elizabeth Carter the wife of the said Landon Carter esquire no longer than by paying therefore during the said term unto the said Landon Carter his heirs & assigns the yearly sum of five hundred pounds of newly inspected Crop Tobacco Peasek on the first day of January in every

(22)

Year the said payment to be made on the first day of January next ensuing the date hereof the said Bresly Thornton for himself his heirs executors & administrators to covenant & promise to pay to us the said Landon Carter his heirs & assigns in manner & form following that is to say that the said Bresly Thornton his heirs executors & administrators to some of them shall divide from time to time at their own election how & cause or cause to be paid unto the said

Signed, Sealed & delivered in
presence of us —

Landon Carter — Scale

after the interliniations (vizt) 4th line (hirs), 6th line (hirs)
hires, 15th (hirs or) 17th (leash), 21st (hires), 23rd (leash), }
24th (with all manner of publick demands), 26th (or M^r)
Wimopred leach, 30th (his hires)

Eliza M Carter — Scale

Sam'l Harding, Leuthan Hayme.
Richard Hayme, Maximilian Hayme
Thomas Edwards y^r.

Presly Thornton — Seal

All a leuour continued held for the Disbuck composed of the Counties of Bedfورد,
Westmoreland, Lancas^t & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Friday the
2nd of April 1790. This indenture of Lease was proved as to Landon Carter by the oaths
of Richard Hayme, Maximilian Hayme, & Thomas Edwards y^r, witnesses thereto his ordered
to be recorded —

Exam'd

Tho. Pollard C. Q. S.

Truly recorded
Taste,

Tho. Pollard C. Q. S.

Carter Day
to Bayme 3
This Indenture made the twenty ninth day of January in the year of our Lord one
thousand seven hundred Ninety Between Landon Carter of Levee in the County of King George Esquire
the one part & Leuthan Hayme of the parish of St. Stephens in the County of Northumberland planter of the
other part witnesseth that the said Landon Carter for & in consideration of the rents, covenants & agreements
herein after reserved contained on the part of Leuthan Hayme his heirs & executors doth
signs to be paid him performed hath devised, granted & let to the said Leuthan Hayme presents with demise grant

(23.)

To farm let unto the said Leuthan Hayme his heirs this aforesaid all that aforesaid Tenement & land
of land being part of a larger tract of land commonly known by the name of Fox Hill in the parish
of St. Stephens County of Northumberland aforesaid which the Landon Carter holds in right of dower by
his wife Elizabeth containing (by a Plat of said land made done by Joseph Ball Surveyor of the County
of Northumberland on the ninth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred &
eighty eight) one hundred fifty eight acres known in said Plat by the number seven, reference being had thereto
will more fully appear with all houses, out houses, orchards, ways, waters, water courses, Bridges, Inlettenances,
&c. &c. the same being no in any wise abundant to have the said tract or parcel of land

send yearly rent of one thousand pounds of Crisp Tobacco Yeasch before reserved at the day & times herein before mentioned or appointed for the payment thereof also that he the said Geduthan Hayme will not commit any manner of waste on the premises hereby demised or suffer any waste to be committed thereon & if all or any of the covenants promises & agreements on the part of the said Geduthan Hayme, or his heirs or assigns to be performed & kept be broken during the said term that then & in every or any of the said cases it shall & may be lawfull to and for the said Landon Carter his heirs & assigns or any of them into the said demised premises with their appurtenances or into any part to enter & the same to have again, retain, reprofess, or enjoy as in his or their first or former estate of the said Geduthan Hayme his heirs or assigns & all others of the occupiers & professors of the said demised premises or any part thereof whereof & from thence utterly to expell pur ouremore; any thing in this indenture contained to the contrary thereof notwithstanding - In witness whereof the parties to these presents have hereunto set their hands & seals the day & year first above written.

Scaled & delivered } Interlined before signed (viz) 1st June seven hundred & 5th (heirs) 7th (his heirs) 10th (his heirs) 19th (newly inspected) 23rd (heirs) 27th (pounds) 31st (heirs or) 34th (heirs or). Landon Carter Sealed
in presence of. Saml. Harding, Richard Hayme Thomas Edwards & Co. Landon Carter Sealed
Landon Carter Sealed
Thomas Edwards & Co. Landon Carter Sealed
Maximilian Hayme

In a Court continued Held for the districts composed of the Counties of Richmond, Westmorland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Friday the 2nd of April 1790 -

This Indenture of Lease was proved as to Landon Carter by the oaths of Richard Hayme, Maximilian Hayme & Thomas Edwards & witnesses shewtis ordered to be recorded

Euan J.

Tester,

Tho. Pollard C. p. 2.

True recordde

Tho. Pollard C. p. 2.

24

Carter Day This Indenture made the 29th day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred & ninety eight between Landon Carter of Ellice in the County of King George esquire of the one part & Robert Newson of the parish of St. Stephens in the County of Northumberland planter of the other part witnesseth that the said Landon Carter for the consideration of the rents covenants & agreements herein after reserved contained on the part Behalf of the said Robert Newson his heirs executors administrators & assigns to be paid kept & performed hath demised granted

or let to H. L. Lawrence doth demise 97 acres of land & parts the said Robert Newson has

Northumberland on the 9th day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred
Eighty eight, one hundred acres known in said Bls by the number five reference being had
Where will more fully appear with all houses, out houses, orchards, ways, watered, water courses,
Enclosures & appurtenances whatsoever to the same belonging or in any wise appertaining.
To have & to hold the said tract or parcell of land here in before mentioned or intended to be
hereby demised with the appurtenances unto the said Robert Newson his heirs & assigns from
the first day of January last past for during the natural life of the wife of the said Robert Newson
Mrs Elizabeth Carter the wife of the said London Carter esquire no longer yielding & paying him
yearly during the said term unto the said London Carter his heirs & assigns the yearly rent of one
thousand pounds of newly unsifted Cope Tobacco Fleash on the first day of January in every
year the first payment to be made on the first day of January next ensuing the date hereof
of the said Robert Newson for himself his heirs executors Administrators & assigns & the covenant proprie
Agree to & with the said London Carter his heirs & assigns by these presents in manner & form
following (that is to say) that the said Robert Newson his heirs executors Administrators & assigns or some
of them shall & will from time to time & all times hereafter well & truly pay or cause to be paid
unto the said London Carter his heirs & assigns the said yearly rent of one thousand pounds
of Cope Tobacco Fleash herein before reserved at the days & times herein before mentioned or
appointed for the payment thereof with all manner of public demands also that he the said
Robert Newson will not committ any manner of waste on the premises hereby demised or
suffer any waste to be committed thereon & if all or any of the covenants promises agreements
or the part of the said Robert Newson his heirs or his assigns to be performed & kept be
broken during the said term that then & in every or any of the said cases it shall & may be lawful to
of the said London Carter his heirs & assigns or any of them into the said demised premises with
their appurtenances or into any part to reenter & the same to have again & retain & possess & enjoy
as in his or their first or former estate & the said Robert Newson his heirs & assigns shall others
of the occupiers & possessors of the said demised premises or any part thereof hereout from hence
utterly to expell put out & remove any thing in this indenture contained to the contrary being
not notwithstanding - In witness whereof the parties to these presents have hereunto set their
hands & seals the day & year first above written.

I seal'd & delivered
In presence of
Sam'l Warding
Jethrothayne
Richard Mayne
Maximilian Mayne
Thomas Edwards Jr.

Subscribed before signed (Date) 1st line (seven hundred)
4th (line) 5th (his hand) 18th (his hand) 18th (line) 20th (line)
Cuthman (in manner of public demands) 22nd (his hand) 25th (his hand)

London Carter (Signature)
Eliza Carter (Signature)
Robert Newson (Signature)

At a Court continued Held for the District composed of the Counties of Durham, Northumberland, Lancaster & Westmorland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Friday the 2nd of April 1790 - This Indenture of Lease was proved as to London Carter by the oaths of Richard Haynie, Maximilian Haynie & Thomas Edwards &¹⁵ witnesseth whereof this indenture to be recorded.

Teste

Exam'd

Tho. Pollard C.C.J.

Truly recorded teste,

Tho. Pollard C.C.J.

1118 Indenture made the twenty ninth day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred & ninety three between London Carter of Blead in the County of King George Esquire of the name of Presty Haynie of the parish of St. Stephens in the County of Northumberland planter of the said part of wife the said London Carter for the consideration of the rents, covenants & agreements herein contained on the part & behalf of the said Presty Haynie his heirs executors & administrators his performed hath demised granted & for ever let by these presents doth demise & grant the farm unto the said Presty Haynie his heirs this affixes all that messuage tenement house or land situate & belonging to a certain tract of land commonly known by the name of Four Hill in the parish of St. Stephens in the County of Northumberland ares reserved which the said London Carter holds in right of Dower by his wife Elizabeth containing by a Plot of said land made & done by Joseph Ball surveyor of the County of Northumberland on the ninth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred & eighty eight one hundred acres & known in said Plot by the number three reference being had thereto will more fully appear with all houses ways, waters, watercourses, privileges & appurtenances whatsoever to the same belonging or in any wise appertaining to have & hold by the said London Carter of said land before mentioned or intended to be hereby demised with the appurtenances unto the said Presty Haynie his heirs his affixes from the first day of January last past & during the natural term of the life of Mrs. Elizabeth Carter wife of the said London Carter esquire no longer yielding & paying therefor yearly during the said term unto the said London Carter his heirs his affixes the yearly rent of one thousand pounds of long Tobacco newly improved & paid in the first day of January in every succeeding year the first payment to be made on the first day of January next ensuing the date hereof of the said Presty Haynie for himself his heirs executors & administrators doth covenant promise Haynie to have the said London Carter his heirs his affixes by these presents in manner of him following (that is to say) that the said Presty Haynie his heirs executors & administrators his affixes in some of them shall have from time to time & at times hereafter well & truly pay or cause to be paid unto the said London Carter his heirs his affixes the said yearly rent of one thousand pounds of long Tobacco & such sum before reserved at the days & times herein before mentioned or appointed for the payment thereof also that he the said Presty Haynie will pay every species of public demand of whatsoever kind that accrue or shall accrue on the aforesaid premises in the town & will not commit

covenant promise to agree to & worn our said manor house in a proper & convenient
manner. Whereof following (that is to say) shall the said Presley Hayne his heirs & executors & assigns
or some of them shall & will from time to time & at all times hereafter well & truly pay or cause to be
paid unto the said Landon Carter his heirs & assigns. He said yearly rent of one Pounds and pence of
loose Tobacco black herein before reserved at the days & times herein before mentioned or appointed for
the payment thereof also that to the said Presley Hayne will pay every species of publice demand of
what above written shall accrue or shall accrue on s^d demised premises on the term &c. will not commit
any manner of waste on the premises hereby named nor suffer any waste to be committed thereon & shall
or any of the covenants promises agreements on the part of the said Presley Hayne his heirs & assigns
to be performed & kept be broken during the said term that then & in any of the said cases it shall
may be lawful to offer the said Landon Carter his heirs & assigns or any of them into the said demised
premises with their appurtenances or into any part thereof to recover the same to have again, obtain,
repossess & enjoy as in his or their first or former estate & the said Presley Hayne his heirs & assigns
shall then the occupiers & possessors of the said demised premises or any part thereof & from thence
at all times to expell put out & remove any thing in this indenture contained to the contrary thereof notwithstanding
In witness whereof the parties to these presents have hereunto set their hands & seals the day & year first
above written &
Sealed & delivered in presence of us

Landon Carter (seal)
Eliza Carter (seal)

26.

Sam^r. Harting, Joshua Hayne, Interests 5th line (lire), 7th this line 16th (lire) 24th line, 3rd
Maximilian Hayne, Richard Hayne, Thomas Edwards Jr. 8th line 3 5th (lire) 1st line

It a Court continued held for the district composed of the Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland,
Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Friday the 2nd day of April 1777.

This Indenture of lease was proved as to Landon Carter by the oaths of Maximilian
Hayne, Richard Hayne & Thomas Edwards Jr. witness thereto his seal to be recd.

Exam'd

Teste,

Tho. Pollard C. p. 2

Truly recorded Teste

Tho. Pollard C. p. 2

Carter vs.
to
Date - 3

No^t S^t I N D E N T U R E made the 29th day of January in the year of our Lord God one thousand
and seven hundred & twenty three between Landon Carter of late in the County of Sligo George Esq^r of
the one part & Edmund Scott of the parish of St. Stephens in the County of Northumberland & plantes
of the other part witnesseth that the said Landon Carter for the consideration of the sums com-

Barter Day. This Indenture made the 29th day of January in the year of our Lord god one thousand
and seven hundred and Ninety Between Landon Carter of Leve in the County of King George esquire
of the one part Edmund Ball of the parish of St. Stephens in the County of Northumberland planter
of the other part witnesseth that the said Landon Carter for the consideration of the rents covenanted
agreements herein after reserved & contained on the part of the said Edmund Ball his
heirs executors & assigns to be paid before performance hath devised granted to farm to the said
Landon Carter doth devise grant & to farm let unto the said Edmund Ball this heire & assigns in
that inheritance tenement tract of land being part of a larger tract of land commonly known by
the name of Fox Hill in the parish of St. Stephens County of Northumberland aforesaid which the said
Landon Carter holds in right of Dower by his wife Elizabeth containing by a Plot of 5. land more
done by Joseph Ball Surveyor of the County of Northumberland on the ninth day of August in the
year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred & Eighty eight, one hundred acres of land wherein in a
Plot by the number one reference being laid thereunto will more fully appear with all boundaries, houses,
orchards, gardens, waters, water courses, privileges appurtenances whatsoever to the same belonging
or in any wise appertaining To have & hold the said tract or parcel of land herein before
mention'd or intended to be hereby devised with the appurtenances unto the said Edmund Ball his heirs
& assigns for the first day of January last past for and during the natural term of the life of the said Mr.
Elizabeth Carter his wife of the said Landon Carter esquire no longer yielding & paying yearly
to the said Landon Carter his heirs & assigns the yearly rent of one thousand pounds of money
Inspected Crop Tobacco an lease on the first day of January in every year the first payment
made on the first day of January next ensuing the date hereof to the said Edmund Ball for himself his
heirs executors & assigns. & assigns doth covenant promise to pay to the said Landon Carter his heirs
& assigns by these presents in manner & form following (that is to say) that the said Edmund Ball his
heirs executors & assigns or some of them shall & will from time to time & all times hereafter well
& truly pay or cause to be paid unto the said Landon Carter his heirs & assigns the said yearly
rent of one thousand pounds of Crop Tobacco an lease herein before reserved at the day's rates herein
before mentioned or appointed for the payment thereof with ^{any} manner of public demands according
to the account on the demised premises during the term & also that the said Edmund Ball will not
commit any manner of waste on the premises hereby devised or suffer any waste to be committed
thereon by all or any of the covenants, agreements on the part of the said Edmund Ball his heirs
or his assigns to be performed & kept be broken during the said term that then & in every case
of the said cases it shall & may be lawfull to & for the said Landon Carter his heirs & assigns
or any of them into the said demised premises with their appurtenances or into any part
whereof the same to have again, retain, reprofess, or enjoy as in his or their first or former
estate of the said Edmund Ball this heire & assigns & all others of the occupiers & possessors
of the said demised premises on any part thereof throughout henceforth utterly expell put

But Remove; any thing this Indenture contained to the contrary thereof notwithstanding - In
Witness whereof the parties to these presents have hereunto set their hands & seals the day first above
written.

Sealed & delivered in presence of Sealed
 Sam'l Hardinge, Isadorene Haynie, Sealed
 Richard Haynie, Maximilian Sealed
 Haynie, Thomas Edwards of Sealed
 " Sealed

Indentured before signed by 5th instant Landon Carter
 7th (christ) 15th (his hir) 22nd (hir) 31st
 (with every manner of public demand) Eliza Carter
 accruing to aroome on the deuised pr-
 nises during the term 33rd (his hir) 37th (christ) 3

At a Court continued Held for the District composed of the counties of Culenard, Westmoreland,
 Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Friday the 2^d of April 1790.

This Indenture of Lease was proved as to Landon Carter by the oaths of Richard Haynie,
 Maximilian Haynie & Thomas Edwards of Witness thereto his ordered to be Recorded.

Eccurr^d

Teste,

Tho. Pollard C.P.D.

Truey recorded Teste

Tho. Pollard C.P.D.

Ms. MASON WMS made & entered into this 29th day of March one thousand seven hundred &
 three hundred & ninety three between John Hamm & Betty his wife of the County of Northumberland Parish of sand
 Stephens of the one part & Robert Edwards Junr of the same County Parish of the other part. Witness-
 eth that the said John Hamm & Betty his wife for the consideration of the sum of ten pounds
 current money to him the said John Hamm by the said Robert Edwards in hand well & truly paid
 at the sealing delivery of these presents the receipt whereof he doth hereby acknowledge
 & thereof from every tract thereof doth acquit & exonerate the said Robt. Edwards his
 heirs & executors forever by these presents have given, granted, sold, aliened, released, & cessa-
 fied, & by these presents do give, grant, bargain, sell, alien, release, cessa-
 fied, & conform, unto
 the said Robt. Edwards & his heirs & assigns forever a certain piece, parcel, or tract of land
 situate lying being in the County Parish aforesaid containing twenty five acres to the same
 more or less his bounded as followeth, to wit, Beginning at a small red oak bush a corner tree
 to one of the said Hamm & the land lately sold by Thomas Vanlandingham (formerly John King)
 to the said Edwards from hence to a Mulberry tree at the head of a branch thence down the
 meanders of said branch to a marked gum on the swamp from thence off the meanders of the
 swamp an East course or there abouts to a small black gum a corner tree to the land of S. Hamm
 & thence south from thence along a line of marked trees about a west course to the place of
 first began together with all buildings, orchards, gardens, ways, water, water courses, woods,
 underwoods, commodities, hereditaments & the reversion & reversions, remainder & remainders, rents
 & usages & profits, thereof & all other the appurtenances therunto belonging or in anywise appur-
 tenancing & all deeds evidences writings touching or concerning the same to have & hold
 the said hereby granted land & premises with their & every of their appurtenances unto the said
 Robert Edwards his heirs & assigns unto the only prosper use & behoof of him the said Robert
 Edwards his heirs & assigns forever & the said John Hamm & Betty his wife for themselves their heirs &
 & assigns do hereby further covenant promise & agree to, & with the said Robert Edwards his heirs and

Exam'd.

Teste,

Tho. Pollard C.P.J.

Truey record'd

Date

Tho. Pollard C.P.J.

This indenture made & entered into this 29th day of March, one thousand seven hundred &

ninety three between John Hamm & Belby his wife of the County of Northumberland Parish of saint Stephens of the one part & Robert Edwards Junr. of the same County Parish of the other part. Witnesseth that the said John Hamm & Belby his wife for the sum of ten pounds current money to him the said John Hamm by the said Robert Edwards in hand well & truly paid at & before the sealing delivery of these presents he receipt whereof he doth hereby acknowledge thereof & from every part thereof doth acquit exonerate & discharge the said Robt. Edwards his heirs & executors forever by these presents have given, granted, sold, aliened, released, covenanted & confirmed, that these presents do give, grant, bargain, sell, alien, release, covenant, unto the said Robt. Edwards & to his heirs & assigns forever a certain piece, parcel, or tract of land situate lying being, in the County of Northumberland aforesaid containing twenty five acres be the same more or less as follows to wit, Beginning at a small red oak bush a corner tree to land of the said Hamm & the land lately sold by Thomas Tomlindingham (formerly John King) to the said Edwards from hence to a mulberry tree at the head of a branch thence down the meanders of said branch to a marked gum in the swamp from thence up the meanders of the swamp an East course or there abouts to a small black gum a corner tree to the land of Mr. Hamm & Belby Smith from thence along a line of marked trees about a west course to the place it first began together with all buildings, orchards, gardens, ways, waters, water courses, woods, underwoods, commodities, hereditaments & the reversion & reversions, remainder & remainders, rents & issues & profits, thereof & all other the appurtenances thereto belonging or in any wise appertaining & all deeds evidences writings touching or concerning the same to have & to hold the said hereby granted land & premises with their & every of their appurtenances unto the said Robert Edwards his heirs & assigns unto the only prosper use & behoof of him the said Robert Edwards his heirs & assigns forever & the said John Hamm & Belby his wife for themselves their heirs & assigns do hereby further covenant promise & agree to & with the said Robert Edwards his heirs and assigns that he the said Robert Edwards shall from time to time & at all times hereafter quietly & peaceably have hold use occupy possess & enjoy all & singular the hereby granted land & premises with all the appurtenances thereto belonging & that the said land & premises with their appurtenances now are or for ever shall be free clear of & from all doweries, cowers, debts, & all other incumbrances whatsoever & may the said John Hamm & Belby his wife for themselves their heirs & assigns the aforesaid granted land & premises with their appurtenances against them the said John Hamm & Belby his wife their heirs & assigns & against every other person or persons whatsoever unto the said Robert Edwards & his heirs & assigns shall & will warrant defend

(28)

Defend by these presents the said John Hamm & Betsy his wife for themselves their heirs executors
do also further covenant promise agree to & with the said Robert Edwards his heirs & assigns that
they shall & will from time to time for all times hereafter make do & execute or cause to be made
done & executed all such further & other King Grants acts & charters devised & assurance for the better
more perfect conveying & assuring the said tract of land aforesaid herein before mentioned or intended
to be hereby bargained sold unto the said Robert Edwards his heirs & assigns as by the said Robt.
Edwards his heirs & assigns or his or their council learned in the law shall be devised, advised
or required. — In witness whereof the parties to these presents have hereunto set their hands
Seals the day & year above written —

Signed, sealed & delivered.

In presence of
William Oldham, John Hall &

John ^{his}
mark ^{mark}
Betsy ^{her}
mark ^{mark}

Received the day of the date of the within Indenture of Robert Edwards sum the sum of ten pounds
current money the consideration in the said Indenture mentioned for the land conveyed thereby
Testy,
William Oldham Received me John ^{his}
John Hall mark

At a Court convened Held for the District composed of the Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland,
Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Monday the 5th of April 1770.

This Indenture of bargain & sale, the receipt whereon endorsed were acknowledged in
open Court by John Hamm, & the said Indenture also was acknowledged in open Court
by Betsy the wife of the said John (she being first privately examined & testifying
thereon) which Indenture Receipt are ordered to be recorded

Exam'd

Toste,

Tho. Pollard C. p. 2

True record'd, Toste,

Tho. Pollard C. p. 2

Burkebury. This Indenture made this twenty seventh day August one thousand
one hundred eighty nine between Thomas Pinchard & Ann Corbin his wife of the one part
Henry Lee of the County of Westmoreland of the other part witnesseth that the said Thomas
Pinchard for & in consideration of the sum of five Shillings current money of Virginia to him
in hand paid by the said Henry Lee at & before the sealing & delivery of these presents the
receipt whereof he doth hereby acknowledge the same & herefrom every part thereof having
doth hereby acquit & exonerate & forever discharge the said Henry Lee both given granted
bargained, sold, aliened, released & confirmed, by these presents doth give, grant, bargain,
sell, alien, release & confirm, unto the said Henry Lee his heirs & assigns forever all that
tract or parcel of Land situate in the County of Westmoreland containing by estimation
five hundred acres be the same more or less joining the lands of John Turberville & others
Be it together with all houses, out houses, barns, stables, orchards, Woods, Trees,

William Oldham

Received per me

John + remm^r

John Hall

mark

All a Court continued Held for the District composed of the Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Monday the 5th of April 1770.

This Indenture of Bargain & Sale, the receipt whereof endorsed were acknowledged in open Court by John Kamm, & the said Indenture also was acknowledged in open Court by Betsy the wife of the said John (she being first privately examined testilying affixing hereto, which Indenture Receipt are ordered to be recorded)

Exam'd

Teste,

Jno. Pollard C. p. 2

True record'd, Teste,

Jno. Pollard C. p. 2

Richard Day. This Indenture made this twenty seventh day August one thousand seven hundred Eighty one Between Thomas Pinchard & Ann Carter his wife of the one part & Henry Lee of the County of Westmoreland of the other part witnesseth that the said Thomas Pinchard for & in consideration of the sum of five Shillings current money of Virginia to him in hand paid by the said Henry Lee at before the sealing & delivery of these presents the receipt whereof he doth hereby acknowledge & here from ^{to} every part & place Henry doth hereby acquire exonerate & forever discharge the said Henry Lee hath given granted bargained, sold, aliened, released & confirmed, by these presents doth give, grant, bargain, sell, alien, release & confirm, unto the said Henry Lee his heirs & assigns forever all that tract ^{or} parcel of Land situate in the County of Westmoreland containing by estimation five hundred acres be the same more or less joining the lands of John Turberville & Thomas Beale together with all houses, out houses, barns, stables, orchards, Woods, trees, underwoods, pastures, waters, water courses, rights, numbers, & appurtenances to the same belonging or in any wise appertaining to have & hold the aforesaid piece tract or parcel of Land with its appurtenances to him the said Henry Lee, his heirs or assigns forever provided nevertheless it is the true intent & meaning of these presents that where as the said Thomas Pinchard is indebted to the said Henry Lee the sum of one hundred Forty two pounds 6/6^d being the balance due on a bond for the sum of one hundred & twenty four Shillings from the said Thomas Pinchard to John Turberville of the said County of Westmoreland by the said John Turberville assigned to the said Henry Lee now if the said Thomas Pinchard his heirs executors or administrators do & shall well & truly pray or cause to be paid unto the said Henry Lee his heirs executors administrators a sufficient sum of one hundred Forty two pounds 6/6^d with carefull interest arising thereon to be

(24)

computed from the tenth day of July one thousand seven hundred Eighty one then it shall stand

(29)

Computed from the tenth day of July one thousand seven hundred & eighty one. That it shall & may be lawfull for the said Thomas Pinckard to enter the said tract, piece or parcel of land with the appurtenances thereto seized to all intents & purposes as of this Indenture had not been made & it is further covenanted between the parties, that the said Thomas Pinckard the aforesaid tract or parcel of land with its appurtenances for himself his heirs & against all & every other person or persons, whatsoever to the said Henry Lee his heirs & assigns will forever warrant & defend & well make such further appearance as in the law shall be necessary. In witness whereof the parties to these presents have set their hands & affixed their seals the day & year above written.

Signed, Sealed & Acknowledged,

In the presence of

Wm. Gaskins, James Ewell, Cyrus

Pinckard, George Robt. W. Adams

Thomas Pinckard.

Sealed

Ain Lebin Pinckard.

Sealed

Received of the within named Henry Lee the sum of five shillings current money of Virginia, & being the consideration money within mentioned.

Thomas Pinckard.

(teste)

Wm. Gaskins, Jas. Ewell, George Robt. W. Adams
Cyrus Pinckard, — — — — —

(teste)

Cyrus Pinckard, — — — — —

Memorandum. The words beginning with (to) & ending with (one) between the twenty-eighth & twenty-first lines, were interlined before signed.

(teste)
Wm. Gaskins, James Ewell
Cyrus Pinckard, George Robt. W. Adams

At a Court continued Held for the district composed of the counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland at Northumberland Courthouse on Thursday the 8th day of April 1770.

This Indenture of Mortgage & the receipt hereunder written were acknowledged in open Court by Thomas Pinckard a party thereto & are ordered to be recorded.

(teste)

Tho. Pollard C. p. 2.

Cyrus

truly recorded,

(teste)

Tho. Pollard C. p. 2.

This Indenture made this second of April in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred & ninety six the fourteenth year of the Commonwealth of Virginia, Between Martin Tapscott & his wife Molley Tapscott of Westmoreland County, Colony of Virginia, of the one part, & William Davenport of Richmond County, of the other part. Witnesseth that the said Martin Tapscott & his wife Molley for & in consideration of the sum of ten thousand pounds of merch. Tot^e. to them in hand paid the receipt whereof they do hereby acknowledge & themselves therewith satisfied & paid, have granted, bargained, sold, aliened, transferred & confirmed, & by these presents for themselves their heirs & assigns do grant, bargain, sell, alien, transfer & confirm unto the aforesaid William Davenport his heirs, executors & assigns one hundred & fifty acres of land lying & being, viz^t. In the County of Richmond adjoining the land of the Davenport & compassed by William Stoner, Liner, Lewis & Ephraim Hughelets, one hundred & ten acres & 100 s. l. a Survey which is to be made by Mr. Justice

Thomas Pinckard

Virginia, on the 2nd day of April 1770.

Teste.
Thos. Gashins, Jas. Ewell, George Thos. M'Adam
Lycurus Pinckard, H. H. H.

Memorandum, the words beginning with (to) & ending with (and) between the twenty-eighth & twenty-first lines, were interlined before signed.

Teste.
Thos. Gashins, James Ewell
Lycurus Pinckard, George Thos. M'Adam

On a Court continued Held for the district composed of the counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland at Rockbridge Courthouse on Thursday the 8th day of April 1770.

This Indenture of Mortgage the receipt hereunder written were acknowledged in open Court by Thomas Pinckard a party thereto & are ordered to be recorded.

Teste, Thos. Pollard C. p. 2.

Exam'd

Truly recorded,
Teste,

Thos. Pollard C. p. 2.

This Indenture made this second of April in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred Ninety One the fourteenth year of the Commonwealth of Virginia, Between Martin Tapscott & his Wife Molley Tapscott of Westmoreland County, Colony of Virginia, of the one part, & William Davenport of Richmond County, of the other part, witnesseth that the said Martin Tapscott & his wife Molley for & Consideration of the sum of ten Thousand pounds of Curr. Tot^t to them in hand paid the receipt whereof they do hereby acknowledge & themselves therewith satisfied & paid, have granted, bargained, sold, aliened, transferred & confirmed, & by these presents for themselves their Heirs & Assigns do grant, bargain, sell, alien, transfer & confirm, unto the aforesaid William Davenport his heirs, Execs. Admrs. & Assigns one Hundred & fifty Acres of Land lying & being, Viz^t. In the County of Richmond adjoining the land of the Davenport & compassed by William Stoman, Siner, Lewis & Epa Hughelets one hundred & fifty acres of land by a Survey which will plainly appear of Mr. Griffin Garland, adjoining together with all rights, privileges or advantages to the same any wise appertaining & the reversion & reversions, remainder & remainders, issues & profits thereof to have & to hold the above bargained & sold tract or parcel of land unto the William Davenport his heirs Execs. Admrs. & Assigns forever & the same from time to time & at all times hereafter the said Martin Tapscott his heirs, Execs. Admrs. Shall & will warrant defend from all manner of person or persons, whatsoever that now do or hereafter do may lay claim, or title to the aforesaid parcel of land & that the same is now & shall at all times hereafter be saved & kept from any extent, Sale, gift, bargain, Dowry, Jointer, Partnership, Mortgage, gift, Judgment,

Judgments,

(30)

Judgments or any other Incumbrances whatsoever, further the said Martin Tapscott & Molly his wife do for themselves their heirs, Executors, Administrators, Cofegors, Councillors, promises & grant to & with the afores. William Davenport his heirs &c had at some several holden for the County of Northumberland, within eight Months after the date of these presents they the said Martin Tapscott & Molly his wife shall acknowledge these presents in the said County, & shall at the reasonable request of the afores. William Davenport his heirs Executors, Administrators, Cofegors at any time hereafter execute any such other Act, or Acts, Deed, or Deeds, for the more sure conveying & further confirming the above said premises according to the true intent & meaning thereof as he the said William Davenport his heirs Executors, or his or their Councillor will learned in the law shall advise them, unto - In witness, whereof the said Martin Tapscott & Molly Tapscott his wife have hereunto set their hands & seals the day & year above written.

Signed, Sealed, Delivered,

In presence of - }
William Helms, Geo. }
Blackwell, Shapleigh
Waddy, Martin Sherman

Martin Tapscott. *(Signature)*
Mary Tapscott. *(Signature)*

Received the within mentioned sum of ten thousand pounds of Crops Tobacco & Cashes,
being the consideration of the within.

Tchts, William Helms.

Geo. Blackwell,
Shapleigh Waddy,
Martin Sherman.

Martin Tapscott
Mary Tapscott.

The Commonwealth of Virginia, to Henry Tooles, James W. Bell, Martin Sherman of the County of Lancaster Gent: Greeting: Whereas Martin Tapscott & Molly his wife by their certain Indenture of Bargain & Sale bearing date the 2^d Day of April 1790, have sold and conveyed unto William Davenport the fee simple estate of one hundred & fifty Acres of land lying & being in the County of Richmond & whereas the said Molly cannot conveniently travell to our District Court, to be holder at Northumberland Courthouse, to make acknowledgment of the same Conveyance therefore we do give you or any two or more of you power to receive the Acknowledgment which the s^r Molly shall be willing to make before you of the Conveyance ofresaid contained in the s^r Indenture which is hereunto annexed. We do therefore command you that you do personally go to the s^r Molly & receive her acknowledgment of the same & examine her privily & apart from the s^r Martin her husband whether she doth the same freely & voluntarily without his persuasion or threats & whether she be willing that the same should be recorded in our s^r District Court, & when you have received her acknowledgment & examined her as aforesaid that you distinctly & openly certify us thereof in our s^r District Court under your seals sending ther thence the said Indenture & this will, Thomas Pollard Clerk pro tempore, of the s^r Court, at the Courthouse aforesaid, the 2^d day of April 1790, in the 14th year of the Commonwealth.

Lancaster Co.

The Pollards

In obedience to the within will to us directed, we this day personally went to the within named Molly Tapscott wife of Martin Tapscott, & examined ^{her} privily apart from her said husband, & hereby certify that she relinquished her right of Dower in the tract of land mentioned in the deed hereunto annexed, & that she doth the same freely & voluntarily without persuasion or threats of her s^r Husband, that she is willing the

husband whether she doth the same freely & voluntarily without his persuasion or threats & whether she be willing that the same should be recorded in our s^d District Court, & when you have received her acknowledgment Examined her as aforesaid that you distinctly & freely certify us thereof in our s^d District Court under your seals standing then there this said Indenture & this will Thomas Pollard Clerk pro tempore of the s^d Court at the Courthouse aforesaid, the 2^d day of April 1790, in the 14th year of the Commonwealth.

Sachsen So:

The: Pollard

In obedience to the within will to us directed, we this day personally went to the within named Molly Tapscott wife of Martin Tapscott, Examined ^{her} Privily apart from her said husband, do hereby certify that she relinquished her right of Dower in the tract of land mentioned in the deed hereunto annexed, & that she doth the same freely & voluntarily without persuasion or threats of her s^d Husband, that she is willing the same shall be recorded in the District Court, of Northumberland - Given under our hands & seals this 3^d Day of April 1790.

Henry Tooles

At a Court held for the District ofickton, Wm^ton^d Lancaster County at North Courthouse, on Thursday the 3^d Martin Sharman ¹⁷⁹⁰ 2^d day of September 1790. This Deed of bargain & sale from Martin Tapscott & Mary his wife, to Wm^t Cawforth, with the receipt thereon endorsed, were acknowledged in open Court, by the s^d Martin Tapscott, Ordered to be recorded, together with the Commission, for the privy examination of the s^d Mary. Certificate of the execution therof Teste,

31.
bridge
to
Harvey

This Indenture made this thirteth day of March in the fifteenth year of the Commonwealth anno Domini one thousand seven hundred and ninety one, Between Betty Estridge of the parish of St. Stephens County of Northumberland in the state of Virginia, of the one part & Thomas Harvey of the same parish, County & State, of the other part, Witnesseth that the said Betty Estridge for & in consideration of the sum of one hundred and thirty two pounds Gold & Silver to her the said Betty Estridge in hand well & truly paid by the said Thomas Harvey, the receipt whereof the said Betty Estridge doth hereby confess and acknowledge, and thareof and every part thereof, doth hereby acquit uponrate and discharge the said Thomas Harvey his Heirs, executors and Administrators, for which said sum of one hundred & thirty two pounds the said Betty Estridge hath given, granted, bargained, sold, enfeoffed and confirmed, and by these presents doth give, grant, bargain, sell, enfeoffe and confirm, unto the said Thomas Harvey him his heirs & assigns, all that tract and parcell of land loted the said Betty Estridge in the division of the late John Spain Wills deceased land being in the parish & County aforesaid, as will appear by the said division situate, lying and being in the parish & County aforesaid and is bounded as followeth, beginning

every person or persons, whatsoever shall or may here after lay any claim wherein and
the said Betty Eskridge doth by these presents covenant & promises, to make do and
execute all the best and charges in the law of the said Thomas Harvey his heirs and assigns
any other deed or deeds, for the sure conveying a fee simple estate to the said Thomas Harvey
and his heirs in all the aforesaid land, premises & appurtenances, and the said land
premises & appurtenances to the said Thomas Harvey his heirs & assigns to secure and
defend against all encumbrances, charges, claims or titles, whatsoever, and the said
Betty Eskridge doth further covenant & promises that the said Thomas Harvey his heirs
and assigns shall and may from time to time and at all times forever here after,
peaceably & quietly have, hold, occupy, possess & enjoy all the said one hundred and
ten acres of land, premises, & appurtenances without the let hindrances, interruption
and denial of her the said Betty Eskridge his heirs executors and Administrators or any
other person or persons whatsoever, and lastly the said Betty Eskridge doth further
covenant & promises, that she the said Betty Eskridge will acknowledge this deed to
the said Thomas Harvey his heirs or assigns or the next court, to be held for the
County of Northumberland or at any time afterwards when required by the said Thomas
Harvey his heirs executors, Administrators or assigns - In witness whereof the said
Betty Eskridge, hath hereunto set her hand & seal the day and year first

(32) Above written

Signed sealed and delivered

In the presence of

Peter H. Garrison

William Corbell

James Wheler

Willoughby Garrison

Betty Eskridge

Sealed

30th March 1791. Received from Thomas Harvey one hundred & thirty two pounds
Gold & silver in full for the within consideration, to be paid by the said Thomas Harvey

Witness my hand

Test

John H. Garrison

William Corbell

James Wheler

Willoughby Garrison

Betty Eskridge

William Corbell
James Wheler
Willoughby Garrison

At a District Court, held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Saturday the 2nd of April 1771.

This Indenture and the receipt thereon endorsed was proved by the oaths of William Corbell, James Wheler & Willoughby Garrison, three of the witnesses thereto, and ordered to be recorded.

Teste,

Pickren This Indenture made this 20th day of August anno: Domini: One thousand seven hundred and thirty and in the fifteenth year of this Commonwealth Between George Pickren of the parish of St. Stephens in County of Northumberland & State of Virginia, of the one part and Thomas Budnall of the same parish, County & State of the other part, witnesseth that the said George Pickren for the valuable consideration of the sum of ten thousand pounds of Tobacco or the value thereof to him in hand paid by Thomas Budnall also before ye inselling and delivery of these presents the receipt whereof he doth hereby acknowledge doth freely and clearly acquit exonerate and discharge the said Thomas Budnall his heirs executors and Administrators and every of them forever, and by these presents hath granted, bargained and sold, & confirmed unto the said Thomas Budnall his heirs and assigns that part messuage, tenement, or tract of land came in possession of as follow's viz^t being formerly in possession of Isaac Edwards grandfather to this said George Pickren and at his death for reasons best known to himself will'd the same with other things to this present George Pickren first party to these presents as may be seen on the records of this County I now in full possession so the first partie have sold in plain and open Market according to law to Tho^t Budnall that part of land containing by estimation forty acres more or less it lying and being Northumberland County and in St. Stephens parish and bounded as followeth viz^t beginning at a hickory that divides this from the land of Eton Helms and the land of Thomas Budnall that he purchased of Peter Seland hence Northly to a Red Oak long the s^t Helms line to a white oak corner that divides this land and the land that Randolph Mott purchased from the aforesaid Geo^t Pickren, thence Westerly along the main road that leads to New

et all to Mrs. Daughtry's land over the run by s^d. Daughtry's and Hudnall's corner to include the quantity of forty acres more or less together with all woods, under wood, trees, timber trees, water courses, pastures, fadings, ground & marshes as also all houses, orchards, gardens and fences, to the same belonging together with all rights, privileges, advantages and appurtenances to the said land or any part thereof or thereunto belonging the rents, issues and profits, of all To have & to hold the said tract of land & premises to the only proper use and behoof of him the s^d. Thos. Hudnall and his heirs forever and the said Geo. Pickren for himself his heirs &c do grant promise & agree to and with the said Hudnall and that the said Geo. Pickren hath now in himself full power, good right, and lawfull authority to grant, bargain & sell, and that the said tract of land and premises now are and be unto him the said Thomas Hudnall his heirs and assigns free and clear, freely and clearly acquired, unencumbered & discharged of & from all manner of forms and other gifts, grants, bargains, sales, leases, jointures, dowers, executions and extents and from all other troubles, made and committed or done by them the said Geo. Pickren his heirs and assigns or any other person or persons whatsoever claiming by from or under him or any other person or persons whatsoever and also shall & will warrant and forever defend the aforesaid land & premises unto him the s^d. Thos. Hudnall his heirs & assigns forever & farther that the s^d. Geo. Pickren do make very firm from the s^d bargain and and premises to stand good in law & whatsoever for the more sure making of the above mentioned land and premises unto the s^d. Thos. Hudnall & his heirs forever as by his or their council learned in the law, shall be in that behalf reasonably devised, advised, tendered and required according to the true intent and meaning of this said indenture In witness whereof the parties above named in this present deed have interchangably set their hands & affixed their seals the day and year above mentioned.

Signed, sealed & delivered
in presence of }
E. Downing
Thomas Harvey
Richd. Conway
Eliz^a Hudnall

^{his}
Geo. Pickren 
mark

Memorandum - that quiet & peaceable possession & seizon of the within bargained land & premises was this day given and delivered by the within named Geo. Pickren to the within named Thos. Hudnall by the delivery of turf & twigg upon part of the land in presence of

August 20th 1790. Then rec^d of Thomas Hudnall ten thousand pounds of Job^e in full satisfaction which is the within consideration from him to me.
Witness,
E. Downing,

^{his}
George J. Pickren.

Memorandum - that quiet & peaceable possession & seizon of the within bargained land
& premises was this day given and delivered by the within named Geo: Pickren to the
within named Thos. Huddnall by the delivery of twelf & tworg upon part of the land on
the presence of

August 20th 1790. Shun rec'd of Thomas Huddnall ten thousand pounds of Tal^d in full
satisfaction which is the within consideration from him to me.

Witness,

E. Bowring.

Eliz^t Huddnall

Thomas Harvey

Pick^t Conway

George J. Pickren.
mark

At a District Court, held for the District of Richmond, Westmorland, Lancaster
& Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Saturday the 2nd of April 1791

This Indenture with the receipt thereon endorsed, was acknowledged in open
Court, by the said George Pickren, & ordered to be recorded.

Tister,

(34)

Clarke This Indenture made the 22nd day of November in the year of our Lord
one thousand seven hundred Ninety Between George Clarke of the parish of Northgarth
& County of Richmond of the one part, & Richard Clarke of the County aforesaid of the
other part. Witnesseth that the said George Clarke for and in consideration of the
sum of one hundred & twenty pounds current money of Virginia to him in hand paid
by the said Richard Clarke the receipt whereof he doth hereby acknowledge & thereby
every & parcel thereof do clearly acquit & discharge the said Richard Clarke his
heirs executors and Administrators and every of them by these presents have given, granted,
bargained, sold, aliened, released, enfeoffed, & confirmed, & by these presents do give, grant,
bargain, sell, alien, release, enfeoff & confirm unto the said Richard Clarke his heirs
Assigns, all the estate, right, title, interest, claim & demand, whatsoe'er belonging
in any wise appertaining to the said George Clarke or in & to a certain tract or parcell
of Land situate & lying in the parish & County aforesaid & containing a tract one hundred
& forty acres (be the same more or less) & bordering on the lands of John Wroe, William
Deomman & Hugh Harris, & being the land devised to the said George Clarke by his
Father George Clarke, together with all the reversion & reversions, remainders
& other rents & mises of the premises & every part & parcel thereof, To have to

J
Irenemiah Brown, George Cameron,
Christopher Cameron

Rec'd the sum of one hundred & twenty pounds current money being in full for the
within mentioned land & premises this 22nd day of November 1790.

Hugh Harris, Thomas Collins, John Lelington,
Luke Cameron, Irenemiah Brown Christopher
Cameron, George Cameron,

George Clarke

At a District Court, held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster
& Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Tuesday the 5th of April 1791.

This Indenture with the receipt thereon endorsed, was proved by the oaths of John
Lelington, George Cameron and Christopher Cameron, Ordained to be recorded.

Tate,

(35)
used
to
Invention Day

This Indenture made this sixth day of Decem^r in the year one thousand seven
hundred and ninety between Robinson, Sanders & Company of the town of Alexandria
in the state of Virginia, Merchants, of the first part; Daniel Muse of the County of Northumberland
in the state aforesaid of the second part & George Clementson of the town of Alexandria,
aforesaid of the third part — WHEREAS the said Robinson Sanders & Company
have at sundry times heretofore sold & delivered to the said Daniel Muse, sundry
parcels of goods, wares & merchandise at sundry times heretofore, the said Daniel Muse
hath paid such sums of money or produce as from time to time he has found convenient
to the said Robinson Sanders & Company for the goods, wares & merchandise aforesaid
WHEREAS the manner of dealing & trade which has been & subsisted at this time, & which
is expected to subsist between the parties aforesaid, has made it necessary & will continue
to make it necessary that their accounts should remain open & unbalanced for great spaces
of time, they not being balanced oftener than once or at most twice in a year, & whereas their
dealings aforesaid amount annually to a very considerable sum of money, it is just &
reasonable that the same should be secured, to be paid to the said Robinson Sanders &
Company, in case of the death of the said Daniel Muse, as well as within a convenient
time after the said monies shall become or have already become due — Now this

herein after set forth & declared that is to say in trust that he the said George Clementson
& the survivor or survivor of him & the heirs of such survivor shall & may sell, within
twelve months after the death of the said Daniel Mure, all or so many of the slaves,
& their increase at public auction (of which reasonable & public notice shall be given) for
ready money as shall be necessary to produce a sum adequate to pay to the said
Robinson, Sanderson & Company whatsoever shall be due to them from the said Daniel
Mure, upon a final adjustment of all their accounts; and also in this further trust
that if any of the goods, wares or merchandise, here to see, sold or hereafter to be sold to the
said Daniel Mure by the said Robinson, Sanderson & Company shall happen to remain
unpaid for during the space of two years after the time of the sale & delivery thereof
the said George Clementson & the survivors & survivor of him & his heirs, shall & may
sell so many of the aforesaid slaves & their increase, as shall be requested
to produce the sum of money, so remaining unpaid for the space of two years as
aforesaid which sale shall be in manner as aforesaid - & out of the proceeds of the

(36)

of sale to be made as aforesaid the debt due as aforesaid to the said Robinson, Sanderson
& Company shall be paid by the said George Clementson or the survivors or survivor
of him or his heirs, & the surplus, if any, repaid after deducting the charges of the
sales, to the said Daniel Mure provided always, nevertheless it is hereby expressly
meant, agreed & stipulated, between all the parties to this Indenture that all the
aforesaid slaves & their increase, shall remain in the possession & use of the said
Daniel Mure, until default be made by him in the payment of some good, wares,
& merchandise, for the space of two years after the sale & delivery thereof, or until
he shall happen to die, indebted to the said Robinson, Sanderson & Company and
whenever either of these contingencies shall happen, it shall be lawful for the
said George Clementson & the survivors & survivor of him, & his heirs to take
possession, of all or so many of the said slaves, & their increase as shall from
time to time be necessary to enable them, to fulfill the trusts herein mentioned -

And the said George Clementson do hereby covenant promise & agree for himself his
heirs, executors, administrators, severally & respectively, to & with the said Robinson,
Sanderson & Company, and to and with the said Daniel Mure, his executors,
& administrators that he the said George Clementson and his heirs executors and
administrators, will well & truly execute & perform the trusts herein before set

out for

affix their seals, the day & year before mentioned

Signed & sealed
in presence of
Peter C. Rice
David Dawson
Rice his bookman
mark

Geo Clementson
for Robinson Sanderson &c
Daniel Mure
Geo Clementson

At a District Court, held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster
& Northumberland, at Northumb^d Courthouse, on Friday the 8th of April 1791 —

This deed tripartite was acknowledge on open court, by the said Daniel Mure,
Ordered to be recorded.

Teste,

John?

(37) Pleas at the Courthouse of Northumberland County for the District composed of the
Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster and Northumberland, at Northumberland
Courthouse, on Tuesday the 1st day of September 1789, Before Henry Tazewell & Joseph
Brantley Esquires Judges duly allotted to the said District.

Be it remembered that Mr. John Rochester, wrote seal, here from the General
Court, according to the Act of the General Assembly in such case made & provided
a certain action depending in the said General Court, Between John Rochester Plaintiff
and Stephen Self Jr. & Joseph Lane Defendants, together with the papers therein the proceedings
in which suit are as follow, to wit, At a General Court held at the Courthouse in the
City of Richmond, on the day of 17 came the said John Rochester by
his Attorney brought into the said Court, their certain bill against the said
Stephen Self Jr. & Joseph Lane in his body &c of a plea of debt which said bill follows
in these words, to wit, Westmoreland County, to wit, John Rochester complains of
Stephen Self Jr. & Joseph Lane in custody & so forth, of a plea that they render to him
eighty pounds of good & lawfull money which to him they owe & from him unjustly
detain for that whereas the said debt the 30 day of March in the year of our Lord 1782,
at the parish of — in the County aforesaid by their certain writing obligatory sealed
with their seals &c to the Court, of the Commonwealth here shown the date whereof is the
same day & year aforesaid, did acknowledge themselves to be held & firmly bound
unto the said John Rochester in the just & full sum of eighty pounds in Pounds, to be paid unto
the said John Rochester when they shall be thereto required: Nevertheless the said Defendants
although often required the said sum of money to the said Plaintiff hath not paid but the
same to have hitherto have refused & still do refuse to the damage of the said

dated the thirteenth day of March one thousand seven hundred & eighty two
Now the condition of the above obligation is such, that if the above bounden Stephen
Self Junr & Joseph Lane or either of them, their, or either of their heirs, executors, or
Administrators, shall well & truly pay or cause to be paid to the above named John
Rochester, his heirs &c. the full sum of forty pounds of the like good & lawful Specie,
upon demand, that then the above obligation to be void, or else to remain in full
force, power & virtue. Stephen Self Jr. & Jos. Lane Seal'd. Signed, sealed, &c.
delivered in the presence of, Chas. T. Collins, William Self, William Rochester

November 1784. C. O. vs. Defts. & John Bailey their say: —

March 1785. C. O. vs. Defts. & John Bailey their say: ong'd. —

At a General Court held at Richmond, in April 1785.

This day came ^{as aforesaid} the plaintiff by his Attorney as John Bailey the bail for the defendant
appearance by his Attorney, & on the motion of the said bail, the defendant having
failed to appear or to enter Special bail in this suit, the said John Bailey was
admitted

(38)

admitted to defend the said & thereupon he pleads payment, to which the
plaintiff replies generally, the trial of the issue is continued till the next term.

October 1785. Contd.

October 1787. Contd?

April 1786. Contd?

April 1788. Contd?

October — Contd.

October — Contd?

April 1787. Contd?

At a District Court held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster
and Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Tuesday the first day
of September 1789. This day came the parties by their Attorneys who waving
the issue whereof they had put themselves upon the Country the defendant to say
they cannot deny the Action of the said plaintiff against them for eighty pounds
Therefore it is considered by the Court, that the plaintiff recover against the said
defendant the sum aforesaid & his costs by him about his suit or this behalf
expended & the said defendants in money &c. But this Judgment except the
costs may be discharged by the payment of forty pounds of good & lawful
Specie with lawfull interest on the same to be computed from the 30th day of
March 1782, till the time of payment of the costs.

Pleas at the Courthouse of Northumberland County for the District composed of
the Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at
Northumberland Courthouse, on Tuesday the first day of September 1789.
Before Henry Talzwell & Joseph Drentis, Esquires Judges duly allotted to the
said District.

It is remembered that at the same Court, were sent here from the
General Court, according to the Act of the General Assembly in such case made
provided a certain action depending in the said General Court. Between
George Thompson Esquire Plaintiff and Henry Lee Junr. defendant, together
with the papers therein the proceedings in which suit are as follows, to wit,
At a general Court, held at the Courthouse in the city of Richmond on the
day of 17 leave the said George Thompson Esquire by

Wm D'Uval his Attorney & brought into the said Court, their certain Bill against
the said Henry Lee Junr. in custody & of a sum of debt, which said Bill follows
in these words, to wit, Westmoreland County, to wit, George Thompson complains
of Henry Lee junior in custody, & so forth, of a sum, that he render to him the sum
of two thousand pounds current money of Virginia, which to him he owes & whom
he unjustly detains; for that whereas the said defendant, on the twenty fourth
day of June in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred Eighty four, at
the parish of in the County aforesaid, by his certain writing obligatory called
a Bond sealed with the seal of the said defendant & to the Court, now here
shewn the date whereof is the same day & year aforesaid, did acknowledge himself
to be held & firmly bound unto the said Bill, in the just & full sum of two thousand
pounds current money as aforesaid to be paid unto the said Bill, when he
should be thereunto required: Nevertheless, the said deft. although often required,
has said sum of money to the said Bill hath not paid, but the same to have & pay
hitherto hath refused, & still doth refuse to the damage of the said Bill. Given him
and hours, & therefore he brings suit for

John Doe
&
Richd. & Noe 3 Pledges &c

Wm D'Uval P. J.

and

(30)
And the writing obligatory mentioned in the Declaration, follows in these words, to wit,
Know all men by these presents that I Henry Lee Junr. of Westmoreland County
am held & firmly bound to George Thompson of Fluvanna County in the sum
of two thousand pounds current money of Virginia, for the payment whereof well
& truly to be made to the said George Thompson his executors, Administrators,

Signed, sealed & delivered
John May, Willm Fleming
Dec^r 1st 1787 - Cet^r of Rec^r given to Col^r Henry Lee for ninety six pounds

Jan^r 30. 1785.
C. O. vs. Defl. & Lewis Smith under Sheriff of Westm. County by G. Thompson.

In a General Court, held at Richmond, on day of 1785. This day came as well the plt. by his attorney as Lewis Smith under Sheriff of Westmoreland County the bail for the defl. appearance by his attorney, on the motion of the said bail, the defl. having failed to appear or to enter Special bail in the suit, the said Lewis Smith is admitted to defend the suit, & thereupon he pleads payment to which the plt. replies generally, the trial of the issue is continued till the next term.

October 1785. - Court^d

April 1786. - Court^d

October 1786. - Court^d

April 1787. - Court^d

October - 1787 - Court^d

April - 1788 - Court^d

October - 1788 - Court^d

In a District Court, held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Wednesday the 2nd day of September 1789. This day came the parties by their Attorneys who waving the issue wherof they had put themselves upon the Country the defl. saith that he cannot deny the action of the said plt. against him but that he owes the debt in the declaration mentioned amounting to two thousand pounds, besides his costs. Therefore it is considered by the court, that the plt. recover against the said defl. & Lewis Smith under Sheriff of Westmoreland County the sum aforesaid. His costs by him about his suit in this behalf expended & the said defl. in mercy v. But this Judgment except the costs may be discharged by the delivery of likely negroes of good characters of the value of one thousand pounds current money of Virginia with lawfull Interest on the same to be computed from the 20^r day of November 1784, till the time of payment the costs.

Pleas at the Courthouse of Northumberland County for the District composed of the Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, on Tuesday the 1st day of September 1789. Before Henry Tazewell & Joseph Prunty Esquires Judges duly allotted to the said District.

Be it remembered that at the same Court, were sent here from the General Court, according to the Act of General Assembly in such case made & provided, a certain action depending in the said General Court, Between Redman Hatchett per. & Henry Hinton, William Hinton, John Smallwood & John Christopher, depts. together with the papers wherein the proceedings in which suit are as follows, to wit,

At a General Court, held at the Courthouse in the City of Richmond on the

day of

17 came the said Redman Hatchett by Baker his attorney & brought into the said Court, their certain bill against the said Henry Hinton, & William Hinton, John Smallwood & John Christopher in custody & of a plea of trespass of the care which said bill follows in these words, to wit, to wit, Redman Hatchett complains of Henry Hinton, William Hinton, John Christopher, in custody & for this, to wit, that whereas the plt. was on the

day of

17 & for a long time before had been possessed of a certain Schooner called the Temple, which said Schooner whereof one William Looney was then Master, on the same day & year aforesaid was lying at Anker in the mouth or entrance of the river Rappahannock. Yet the diff. knowing the said Schooner Temple to be the property of the plt. to him of right to belong

on the same day of

it did forcibly take & carry away the cable & anchor from the said Schooner then & there belonging to & being part of the tackle of the said Schooner Temple, by means of which taking & carrying away of the cable & anchor aforesaid the plt. hath totally lost the said Schooner whereupon the said plt. saith he is greatly injured to the value of one thousand pounds & therefore he brings his pledges to prosecute John Doe & Rich. Rose —

The Commonwealth of Virginia to John Field, Henry Lawson & James Brown genl greeting know ye that we trusting to your fidelity & provident circumflexion

in diligently examining Thomas Hill & William Boatman inform witnesses on behalf of Henry Hinton at the suit of Redman Hatchet command you or any two or more of you that at such certain days & places as you shall

appoint you assemble yourselves & the attorneys aforesaid before you or any two or more of you, you call Vicars to come & diligently examine on the holy Evangelists of almighty God & their examination unto our General Court,

distinctly & plainly without delay you shall send & certify enclosed returning also to us this writ. Witness Paul Carrington Esq^r Chief Justice of our said Court, at Richmond the 16th day of April 1784. in the 8th year of the Commonwealth

John Brown, Clk

distinctly & plainly without delay you shall send & certify enclosed returning
also to us this writ witness Paul Carrington Esq: being Justice of our said
county at Richmond the 16th day of April 1784 in the 8th year of the common
wealth,

John Brown, Cff

The deposition of William Boatman aged fifty years or there abouts being first
sworn upon the holy Evangelists of Almighty God doth say about May 1782
that McLean & William Loney came to my house who informed me they were
chased by the Enemy. The Enemy coming so close upon them they apply'd
there Boat & made their escape. They were on board a Schooner which McLean
had chartered from one Hatchet. & said his cargo was tar & turpentine from
Suffolk

(41)

Suffolk bound up the bay after being so unfortunate, applied to be set over Rappahannock, upon their way to Suffolk as we were at the landing going to cross the river spied a Rack just within North point on Rappahannock river. The above mentioned McLean & Loney said that was the Vessel was taken from them, i.e. went immediately on board the Rack there was several of the neighbours endeavouring to save the cargo McLean demand'd his property, which was given up by every man I agreed to labour for such part as might be agreed on bargains was immediately made now Vessel was to their assistance but Henry Hinton's Boat who took of a load & landed it at my landing I agreed to meet next morning on board the Rack I agreed in case Henry Hinton Boat should be taken he would pay in proportion to his part, we went on Board the next morning the vessel was scuttled, supposed to be by the enemy. This Deponent further saith that the surge of the swell had loosend her beams & decks as she was full of water, the second day while we was on board of the said Rack the enemy shot a 6 shooner by us & took her in sight of us with a valuable cargo belonging to Capt: Towell after Henry Hinton took of a load as he & others went from the rack he took up a cable & anchor a considerable distance without the Rack, while taking up the cable & anchor McLean haled the boat & forbid them meddling with the cable & anchor that he would throw the vessel on their hands, which was answered from the Boat she is an undoubted Rack, if the owner of the rack ever applies for the cable & anchor it shall be delivered them immediately, this deponent further saith that he heard Spencer Lurrell say several times that the vessel had no chance for getting the said vessel off

distinctly & plainly without delay you shall send & certify enclosed returning
also to us this writ witness Paul Carrington Esq: being Justice of our said
county at Richmond the 16th day of April 1784 in the 8th year of the common
wealth,

John Brown, Cff

The deposition of William Boatman aged fifty years or there abouts being first
sworn upon the holy Evangelists of Almighty God doth say about May 1782
that McLean & William Loney came to my house who informed me they were
chased by the Enemy. The Enemy coming so close upon them they apply'd
there Boat & made their escape. They were on board a Schooner which McLean
had chartered from one Hatchet. & said his cargo was tar & turpentine from
Suffolk

(41)

Suffolk bound up the bay after being so unfortunate, applied to be set over Rappahannock, upon their way to Suffolk as we were at the landing going to cross the river spied a Rack just within North point on Rappahannock river. The above mentioned McLean & Loney said that was the Vessel was taken from them, i.e. went immediately on board the Rack there was several of the neighbours endeavouring to save the cargo McLean demand'd his property, which was given up by every man I agreed to labour for such part as might be agreed on bargains was immediately made now Vessel was to their assistance but Henry Hinton's Boat who took of a load & landed it at my landing I agreed to meet next morning on board the Rack I agreed in case Henry Hinton Boat should be taken he would pay in proportion to his part, we went on Board the next morning the vessel was scuttled, supposed to be by the enemy. This Deposition further saith that the surge of the swell had loosend her beams & decks as she was full of water, the second day while we was on board of the said Rack the enemy shot a 6 shooner by us & took her in sight of us with a valuable cargo belonging to Capt: Towell after Henry Hinton took of a load as he & others went from the rack he took up a cable & anchor a considerable distance without the Rack, while taking up the cable & anchor McLean haled the boat & forbid them meddling with the cable & anchor that he would throw the vessel on their hands, which was answered from the Boat she is an undoubted Rack, if the owner of the rack ever applies for the cable & anchor it shall be delivered them immediately, this deponent further saith that he heard Spencer Lurrell say several times that the vessel had no chance for getting the said vessel off

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took from ab^d 13 lug from the 150ts went up the bay, & this deponent farther saith that he & some of the neighbours stayed on the shore all night expecting the enemy would be very troublesome & there was several barrels of tea come on shore that night, in the morning Mrs. Ingram & Spencer Currell myself went on board the rack there we found her lying under water; on Tuesday I went down where the rack was & she had dried within about 150 yards of the shore laying full of water with her deck partly blown up, & this deponent further saith that he heard the said Loney say that the said Vessel was so leaky they could hardly keep her above water before the enemy took her & doth fervently believe that the s^d Vessel was not lost for the want of the anchor &c & I was often fore warned from meddling with any things belonging to the said Vessel by Spencer Currell who said she was his property - & this deponent further saith that he heard some conversation between the said Hacket & John More, the said More

(42) More asked Hacket if he would sell the s^d Vessel the said Hacket s^d no Yash^d the s^d More what he would give for her the s^d more tould him that if he was certain he could get her he would give one hundred Dollars - which Hacket said it was more then the Schooner was worth by one half, & I have heard the said Spencer Currell say that he cut the mast away & got what rigg was left on her & this deponent further say not - The above Deposition was taken & sworn to this 25th day February 1785, given under our hands - John Fleet
Henry Dawson.

July 1785 . . . not guilty
October — . . . cont'd
April 1786 . . . cont'd
October — . . . cont'd

April 1787 . . . cont'd
October — . . . cont'd
April 1788 . . . cont'd
October — . . . cont'd

All a Justice of record, held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, & Lancashire & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Wednesday the 2nd day of September 1789. This day came the parties by their Attorneys & thereupon came also a Jury, to wit, Thomas Garnett, Thomas Richardson, Duncan Newm, Richard Danstot Lee, Henry Tapscott, James Ball, William Graham, Thomas Audnall, John S. Ellistot, George Ball, Robert Crowther & Joseph Alexander, who were elected to swear the speak upon the issue joined & the Pitt failing further to prosecute his suit on the motion of the defendants by their Attorney. It is considered by the court, that he be nonsuited & that the defendants amasses by occasion thereof

which said bill is in these words, —
Stephen Kingston assignee of Joseph Thompson complain of Rebekah Rust
being in custody &c of a plea that she render to them Forty four pounds, twelve
shillings Eight pence Specie which she owes & justly attains from them for
this to wit, that whereas the s^d deft. on the 22nd day of November 1787, at the County
a^d by her certain writing Obligatory sealed with the seal of the s^d deft. to the Court, now he
shew the date whereof is on the same day & year acknowledged herself to be bound to
the s^d Joseph in the s^d £ 44. 12. 8. to be paid to the s^d Joseph when & he the s^d deft.
should be thereunto required & whereas also the s^d Joseph afterwards, to wit, the same
day & year at the County aforesaid the s^d writing Obligatory assigned to the s^d plts. by
endorsing the assignment of the s^d Joseph of the writing Obligatory aforesaid on that writing
Obligatory aforesaid of which s^d assignment they the s^d plts. of towards, to wit, the day &
year last above s^d gave notice to the s^d deft. by reason of which s^d promises according to

(48)

to the form of act of Assembly in that case made & provided an action accrued to the s^d plts.
as assignees of the s^d Joseph to demand & have of the s^d deft. the s^d £ 44. 12. 8. notwithstanding
the s^d deft. although often required the s^d £ 44. 12. 8. to the same Joseph or to the s^d plts.
or to either of them had not yet paid but the same to the s^d Joseph or to the s^d plts. or to
any of them hath hitherto altogether refused to pay & doth yet refuse to pay the same
to the s^d plts. to the damage of the s^d plts. of £ 10. & therefore they bring suit for
John Doe, Rich^d Rose — Esq^r. Cros: — B. Washington s^d plts.

And the writing Obligatory mentioned in the declaration, follows in these words, to wit,
Know all men by these presents that I Rebekah Rust of Westmoreland County State of
Virginia, am held & firmly bound unto Joseph Thompson of the County & State aforesaid
in the full & just sum of forty four pounds twelve shillings Eight pence Specie, to be
paid unto the said Joseph Thompson his certain attorney his heirs, executors, or
assigns; to which payment will I truly to be made I bind myself my heirs, executors, &
admirors; firmly by these presents sealed with my seal & dated this twenty second day of
November anno Dom: one thousand seven hundred Eighty seven.

The condition of the above obligation is such that if the above bound Rebekah Rust
of the County & State above mentioned do I shall well & truly pay, or cause to be paid
unto the said Joseph Thompson his certain attorney his heirs, executors, admirors, or assigns
the just sum of twenty two pounds six shillings & 4^d of like money, on demand
then the above obligation to be void, or die, to remain in full force & virtue
sealed & delivered in the presence of]

Rebekah Rust —

of their heirs, executors, administrators, or assigns, for your value received, on and in the County of Westmoreland, State of Virg. 22, No. 1787.

In presence of
Jas. W. Thompson,
Dan'l Webb Esq.

J. Thompson. Seal.

April 1789, Rule for appearance
May — C. Order —

June 1789. . . . C. O. conf'd

At and in the Court held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Thursday the 3rd day of Septemb^r 1789. This day came the plts. by the attorney, & the Judgment obtained in Clerks office against the deft. Their security not being set aside, it is therefore considered by the Court, that the 3^d plt. recover against the 3^d deft. & Rich. Lewis the security for her appearance the sum of forty four pounds twelve shillings eight pence being the debt in the declaration mentioned & their costs by them about their suit on this behalf expended & the said deft. in mercy &c But this Judgment except the costs may be discharged by the payment of twenty two pounds six shillings & four pence with lawfull interest on the same to be computed from the 22nd day of November 1787, till the time of payment.

(44) Pleas at the Courthouse of Northumberland County for the District composed of the Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland On Tuesday the 1st day of September 1789, Before Henry Tarzwell & Joseph Prentis, Esquires Judges duly allotted to the said District.

To remember that at the same Court, Court, on Tuesday the 1st day of September 1789, came William Denny plt. & George Beane & Moses Sutton atty. & the said plts. brought into Court, his certain bill against the said George Beane & Moses Sutton in custody &c of a plt. of debt, which said bill is on these words, in Northumberland County, Court, William Denny complains of George Beane & Moses Sutton in custody &c of a plt. that they render unto him the sum of twenty two pounds eighteen shillings which they owe him & unjustly detain him for that whereas the said William Denny by his attorney with the said George Beane & Moses Sutton on the 28th day of October 1788, at the parish of Uppington in the County aforesaid

1.0 Deed sealed with seals of the said deft. There now in Court, produced,

ounds eighteen shillings to pay unto the said John Doe & Richd. Roe - Pleas of prosecution - John Heath pro. pell

and the writing obligatory in the Declaration mentioned follows in
these words, to wit, I know all men by these presents we George Bean Moses Sutton
Lewis Sampson of the County of Northumberland & co. Francis Standish, as they entituled
unto William Denby the full & just sum of thirty six pounds nine shillings good &
lawfull Money of Virginia we bind ourselves our heirs executors & assigns on the
several sum of seventy two pound eighteen shillings of the like money
on demand the fourteen day of January one thousand seven hundred & eighty
more whereof we have hereunto set our hands & seals this the 28th of October 1788
in presence of us }
Thomas P. Allen }
William Sutton }

George Bean *(Signature)*
Moses Sutton *(Signature)*

April 1789 rule for appearance

James G. C. O. conf.

May — b. Order

In a District Court, held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster &
Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, on Thursday the 3rd day of
September 1789. This day came the pell. by his attorney & the Judgment obtained
in the Clerks office against the deft. & their security not being set aside.
It is therefore considered by the Court, that the pell. recover against the said
deft. & Joseph Rose the sum of seventy two
pounds eighteen shillings the debt in the declaration mentioned plus costs by
him about his suit in this behalf expended & the said deft. in mercy & in view of this
Judgment except the costs may be discharged by the payment of thirty six pounds
nine shillings with lawful interest on the same to be computed from the 14th day of
January 1789, till the time of payment.

15
Pleas at the Courthouse of Northumberland County for the District composed of the
Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland on Tuesday the 1st
day of September 1789, Before Henry Fazenda & Joseph Prentis, Esquires Judges duly
allotted to the said District.

Be it remembered that at the same Court, to wit, on Tuesday the 1st day of September
Thomas Drake att. H. H. Isaac Stone deft. & the said pell.

The said Thomas & co. ays & givn to me on the 22nd day of September 1788 by Isaac, of the County of, by an indorsement on the back of the said writing obligatory, of which the said Isaac then & there had notice, to wit, the day before, at y^e city of, whereby, by force of the act of Assembly in that case made & provided action accrued to the said Samuel to demand & have of the said Isaac, the said sum of sixty one pounds four shillings on manner of? for the s^d sum with the s^d Isaac the aforesaid sum of sixty one pounds four shillings to the said Samuel hath not yet paid altho' often so required. But the same to pay hath hitherto refused & still doth refuse whereby the s^d Samuel saith that he is my w^ree. Wherefore he hath brought this suit & bring pledges to prosecute the same viz^c - John Doe & Rich^r Roe. Dledges &c — A. Campbell pro. Quer^r — On the writing obligatory in the Declaration mentioned follows in these words, to wit, Know all Men by these presents that I Isaac Stone of the County of Westmoreland am held & firmly bound unto Thos^r Drake of the County aforesaid in the penal sum of sixty one pounds four shillings of good lawfull money of Virginia to be paid unto the said T^r Drake or his certain attorney his execs. Admrs. or assigns for which payment well & truly to be made & done I bind myself my heirs, execs. & admrs. firmly by these presents, sealed with my seal & dated this twenty sixth day of April in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred & eighty seven. The condition of this obligation is such that if the above bound Isaac Stone his heirs, execs. or admrs. do will & truly pay or cause to be paid unto the above named Thos^r Drake, his heirs, execs. admrs. or assigns; the full & just sum of thirty pounds twelve shillings of lawfull money of Virginia on or before the first day of July in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred & eighty eight. Then this obligation to be void otherwise to remain in full force power & virtue.

signed, sealed & delivered in presence of
J. F. Green

Isaac Stone (Seal)
and

(46)

And the indorsement of the said writing obligatory in the said Declaration mentioned follows in these words, to wit, 22nd September 1788. I do hereby affix to the within bond to M^r. Samuel Harden Thos^r Drake.

April 1789 rule for appearance

June 1789. C. O. Court

May — C. O. Ord.

At a District court, held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland courthouse, on Thursday the 3rd day of September 1789. This day came the pl^t. by his attorney & the judgment obtained in the clerks office against the deft. this security not being set aside. It is to be the court, that the said pl^t. recover against the said

action against John Fleet deft. together with the papers therein, the proceedings on which suit are as follows, to wit, At a General Court, held at the Courthouse, in the City of Richmond, on the day of 17 came the said James Gordon by E. Randolph his attorney & brought into the said Court, his certain bill against the said John Fleet in custody & in custody ^{outlays on the same} of a plea of which bill follows in these words, to wit, Lancaster County, to wit, James Gordon complains of John Fleet in custody for that, to wit, that whereas the said John Fleet the deft. on the day of in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred & at the parish of in the County of Lancaster aforesaid, was indebted to the said James Gordon the sum of two hundred pounds of lawful money of Virginia, for divers goods, wares & merchandize, by the plt. before that time sold & delivered to the deft. as his special instance & request & being so indebted in consideration thereof, afterwards, to wit, on the day & year last above mentioned at the parish aforesaid, in the County aforesaid, und Took them & there faithfully promised to the plt. that he the deft. would well & truly pay the said sum of £200 to the plt. when he the deft. should be therunto required. Whereas also afterwards that is to say, on the same day & year af^d at the parish af^d in the County af^d in consideration that the plt. had before that time sold & delivered to the deft. as his special instance & request, divers other goods, wares & merchandizes, by the deft. und Took, & there & there faithfully promised to the plt. that he the deft. would when he should be therunto required, well & truly pay to the plt. so much money as the goods, wares & merchandizes last above mentioned, were at the time of the sale & delivery thereof, reasonably worth other £200. pounds of like money

of Virginia, that is to say, at the parish af^d in the County af^d whereof the deft. afterwards, that is to say, on the same day & year last above mentioned, at the parish aforesaid, in the County aforesaid had notice. Whereas also, the deft. afterwards, that is to say, on the same day & year af^d, at the parish af^d in the County af^d was indebted to the plt. in another sum of £200. of like lawful money of Virginia, for so much money by the plt. for the use of the deft. as his special instance & request before that time paid, laid out & expended, & being so indebted, by the deft. afterwards, that is to say, on the same day & year af^d at the parish af^d in the County af^d und Took, & there & there faithfully promised to the plt. that he the deft. would well & truly pay the said other sum of £200 to the plt. when he the deft. should be therunto afterwards required. Nevertheless the deft. not at all regarding his said several promises & undertakings so made as af^d in form af^d but contiving, & fraudulently intending, craftily & subtily, & defraud-

Apr.	9.	To 6 lb brown sugar	8	" 4 -	June	17.	By 20csp note 1035	28.13.2
	21.	To 1 yd ² ribbon	3	" 1.3	1774.	30th 9/.		
	22.	To 2 1/2 yds Calico	20	" 4.2	June	16.	By 10csp note 1035 @ 4%	7.8.10
		To 5 yds Oz nabrigs	" 5			1st 3/.		
		To 25 lb brown sugar	8	" 16.8				
May	20.	To 1 pint tumbler	" 1.6					
		To 1 ft ² stays 4 1/2 yds ^{1/2} w/wo paper	2.6					
June	17.	To 7 yds awroy	3	" 1.1				
		To 3 yds twist	3	" " 2				
		To 10 yds white & blue	" 8					
		To 18 large buttons	18	" 12.3				
		To Baile George 676 as 646. tot. 148	5.7.7					
		To 10z muns th	" 1.3					
		To 10z pepper	" 2.9					
Sept.	4.	To 1 ft. Iris b linen 24 yds 4/16.	5.8					
		To 10z muns th	" 2					
		To 2 guine paper	116	" 3.8				
		To 1 fine hatt	" 1.4					
		To 1 yell. 80	" 6.6					
Nov.?	10.	To 1 ft. Gez. Ozn. 938 lbs as 1614 yds	5.16.3					
		To 1 bush fell	" 5.9					
		To 1 crooked comb	" 1.3					
		To 3 yds aulton	719	" 1.3.3				
		To 3 yds bro. Holland	81	" 9				
		To 10z muns th	" 2					
		To 1/4 lb brown th	" 1					
		To 1 paper with powder	" " 9					
		To 1 quire paper	" 1.10					
		To 2 doz horn moulds	11	" " 8				
		To 1/2 yd. Wilton	69	" 3.4.1				
		To 1 ft. large x Garnet hinges	" 1"					
		To 1 starch lock	" 2.9					
		To 1 ft. osh linen 22 yds 220	1.18.2					
		To 1 hatt	39	" 3.9				
		To 1/2 lb brown th	" 2					
		To 1 ft. calimanco shoes last	" 6					
		To 15 yds Ozna	" 16					
		To Baile George	" 2.11.11					
		To 6 yds 2 ft. edges wth paper	" 3					
		To 14 yds brown slatting 21	" 1					

(48)	Dream:	17.	To 3/4 yds coating	19.	" 7.6.
		18.	To 3 ft. buckles	18.	" 3.9.
1775.		19.	To 2 yds twist	19.	" 4
Nov.	20.	20.	To 2 1/4 yds broad lenth 20 ft.	20.	" 5
			To 8 large buttons & a worsted girt	21.	" 3
			To 6 yds twist	22.	" 1.6
			To interest on 98.14.4 ² from Feb 1st 1773, till 1 st Feb 1783.	23.	49.7.2
			To interest 8 years on £36.3.9 ^{1/2}	24.	14.8-
					£198.13.3 ^{1/2}

At a District leover held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, at North Courthouse, on Thursday the 3rd day of September 1789,
This day came the parties by their attorneys & the deft. relinquishing his former
plea says that the said fult. hath sustained damages by occasion of his the
deft. breach of promise in the declaration mentioned to one hundred & twenty
five pounds seventeen shillings & nine pence half penny besides his costs
Therefore it is considered by the leover, that the fult. recover against the
deft. his damages aforesaid together with his costs by him about his suit
in this behalf expended & the said deft. in money &c.

Pleas at the Courthouse of Northumberland County, for the District composed of the
Counties of Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, on the 1st day
September 1789, Before Henry Tazwell & Joseph Brentis Esquires Judges duly
allotted to the said District.

Be it remember that at the same leover, were sent here from the General
leover, according to the Act of General Assembly in such case made & proved
a certain action depending in the said General leover, between Walter Jones and
Beckwith Butler fitts. & John Pettit, Walker Tomlin, Robert Tomlin, Samuel
Helsick, Thomas Fauntleroy & Griffin Garland afts. together with the papers
therein, the proceedings in which are in these words to wit, At a General Court
held

held, at the Courthouse, in the city of Richmond, on the day of
came the said Walter Jones & Beckwith Butler by J. Taylor his attorney ^{qj} 17
brought into the said leover, their certain bill against the said John Pettit, Walker
Tomlin, Robert Tomlin, Samuel Helsick, Thomas Fauntleroy & Griffin Garland,
in custody &c. of a plea of debt, which bill follows in these words to wit

Esqy County Srs. Walter Jones & Beckwith Butler complain of John Pettit, Walker Tomlin,
Robert Tomlin, Samuel Helsick, Thomas Fauntleroy & Griffin Garland, in custody &c. of a
plea that they render to the said fitts. one hundred & forty four thousand eight hundred
pounds of merchantable cloth Job. which to them the said defts owe & justly obtain by
dear whereas the said deft. on the first day of January one thousand seven hundred
and ^{sixty} six years past, did enter into a contract with the scale of

Robinson & Beawith Butter their heirs executors or assigns, I truly to be made we bind ourselves, our Heirs of our heirs executors & administrators firmly by these presents sealed with our seals & dated this first day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred Eighty four. The condition of the above obligation is such, that if the above bound John Pettit, shall well & truly pay or cause to be paid to the above named Walter Jones William Robinson & Beawith Butter, their heirs executors or assigns the just & full sum of twenty two thousand four hundred pounds of monies or assigns the just & full sum of twenty two thousand four hundred pounds of monies or table wch Tobacco with costs & charges at any warehouse for public inspection on Rappahannock river, from Totneskey upwards or before the first day of January in the year one thousand seven hundred Eighty five with lawful interest of five per centum from the first day of January in the year one thousand seven hundred Eighty two, then the above obligation to be void, otherwise to remain in full force forever. In witness whereof the parties have hereunto set their hands & seals this first day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred Eighty four.

John Pettit *[Seal]*
 Ro. Warmley Carter, Wm *[Seal]*
 wro, Epa. Sydnor *[Seal]*
 Strasburg Reynolds *[Seal]*
 For T. Fauntleroy *[Seal]*

and the receipts on the said Bond are in the words & figures following, to wit, 1781. Jan'y
 1st Received of Mr. John Pettit for W. William Robinson by a bill of sale of this date for negro R. Carter, made by said Pettit to said Robinson, nine £ 9600.
 thousand six hundred pounds of Tobacco *W. Jones.*
 1781. Jan'y 1st. Received of Mr. John Pettit on my own account eight thousand four hundred

(80) hundred pounds of Tobacco *W. Jones.* £ 18400.
 1781. Jan'y 1st. Deduct from the within bond eight thousand forty four pounds of Tobacco on account of Mrs. Hannah Robinson heirs, being their proportion of the distributive share of Harry Robinson dec'd, in the within sum of twenty two thousand four hundred pounds of Tobacco *W. Jones.* £ 8044

December 1785. alias Capias vs Pettit C. Order as the other afft. V. J. Dunn under Sheriff of Essex & Benjamin Branham under Sheriff of Richmond County

January 1786. C. O. vs afft. afft? Sheriff's Court

April 1786. paym' by Sheriff for afft. arrested - V. S. C. Capt. vs Pettit - Mar.

October 1786. Court, V. P. Capias vs Pettit -

April 1787. Court, V. P. Capias vs Pettit - Mar.

Mar. 1787. V. P. Capias vs Pettit - Mar.

January 1786. C. O. or affr. arr'd. & Sheriff's cont'd
April 1786. paym' by Sheriff for deft. arrested - V. C. O. Capt. or Pettit - Moors.
October 1786. cont'd. & P. Capias or Pettit -
April 1787. cont'd.
May — appearance by consent for Pettit payment for him - Mar.
October — cont'd. or all the defts.
April 1788. cont'd. — October 1788. cont'd.

All a District Court, held for the District of Richmond, Westmoreland,
Lancaster & Northumberland, at Northumberland Courthouse, On Friday the
4th day of September 1789. This day came the parties by their Attorneys &
Sheriff came also a Jury, to wit, William Oldham Jr., William Celaughton,
James by Thornton, Robert Ferguson, Joseph Alexander, George Garner, William
Norris, Garrett Hugheitt, William Lansdell, Thomas Kidwell, Fleckley &
George Ball who being elected tried & sworn the truth to speak upon the issue
joined upon their oaths do say that the defts. have not paid to the fts. The
deft in the Declaration mentioned amounting to one hundred forty four thousand
eight hundred pounds of merchantable crop Tobacco & they do affy the fts.
Damages by reason of detaining the said defts. to one penny besides his costs.
Therefore it is considered by the Court, that the fts. recover against the said deft.
J. Dunn under Sheriff of Essex County & Benjamin Bramham under Sheriff
Richmond County the aforesaid damages affy in form affy affed & their costs by
them about their suit in this behalf expended & the said defts. in mercy to
But this Judgment except the costs may be discharged by the payment
of twenty six thousand three hundred fifty six pounds of crop Tobacco & cash
clear of all charges with lawful interest on the same to be computed from the
1st day of January 1782, till the time of payment. —

Deas at the Courthouse of Northumberland County, for the District of Richmond
Westmoreland, Lancaster & Northumberland, On Tuesday the 1st day of September
1789. Before Henry Tarzwell & Joseph Brantis Esquires Judges allotted to the
said District.

To be remembered that at the same Court, were sent here from the General
Court, according to the act of General Assembly in such case made & provided
a certain action depending in the said General Court, Between Joseph Dingley
& Rawleigh Letham Christian deft. together with the papers therein, the proceeding
in which suits are as follows, to wit, on a General Court, held at the Courthouse