

Deuben Fennell

Dr

To 1 hor 8/6 - 5th choice hoggs £4 -
 To a parcel of Flax 4/6 -

£ 4 .. 8 .. 6
 2 .. 2 .. 0
 6 .. 10 .. 6

James Pinnall

Dr

To 4 Peap Hocks 10/6

0 .. 10 .. 6

William Covinton

Dr

To 1 Hand Saw 19/-

0 .. 19 .. 0

Henry Ward

Dr

To 1 auger 6/-

0 .. 6 .. 0

1782

Nov: 20 William Gregoria

Dr

To 1 Bell 6/-

0 .. 6 .. 0

To 2^d choice of Hogs

8 .. 5 .. 0

Thomas Johnston

Dr

To 3^d choice of hogs

6 .. 0 .. 0

Owing Gamble

Dr

To 1 Tea Kettle

1 .. 14 .. 0

John Kidwallend

Dr

To Flax 30/-

1 .. 10 .. 0

To Mack Oats 37/-

1 .. 17 .. 0

3 .. 27 .. 0

At a Court continued & held for Guilford County, ^{on Tuesday} the 18th day of November
 1783
 This Account of the Sales of George Calvert's Estate was Returned into
 Court & Ordered to be Recorded
 Teste John Jameson C. C. Secy

J^r Edwards

Will

In the Name of God Amen I John Edwards of the Colony of Virginia and County of Culpeper being of perfect mind and memory and calling to mind And duly considering the Uncertainty of Human life do make this my Last will and Testament First and principally I commit my soul into the hands of my blessed Maker trusting in his Merits and In y^e merits of my dear Redeemer for the Remission of all my sins my body I commit to y^e Earth to be Decently Interred at y^e Discretion of my Ex^{rs} Herein after mentioned as to my temporal Estate I bequeath and dispose of in y^e following manner — First I give and bequeath unto my Loving Wife Barbary Edwards my negroman named Daniel during her Natural life or Widowhood and no longer and a tract of land in Augusta County near Jinnens gap on y^e North River to her forever —

I give and bequeath to my friend Joseph Ball of the County of Northham — Ireland all my Lands in Culpeper County to him and his heirs for Ever —

I give and bequeath to my loving friend Capt^l Benjamin Harrison that piece of land in Augusta County on Cooks Creek adjoining the 3^d Harrisons land to him and his heirs for Ever —

I give and bequeath to my nephew George Edwards & Mary Edwards Son and Daughter of Robert Edwards and Elisabeth his Wife my Negro Man James and after the death of my Wife Negro man Daniel and all the rest of my Estate of what Quantity or Quality forever to be Equally divided between them and to them and their heirs for Ever —

I do and Lastly I do hereby nominate and appoint my friends — William Ball and Ambrose Barber — sole and Sole Ex^{rs} of this my last will and Testament Requiring them to pay all my Just Debts with all convenient speed after my decease And I Declare only this to be my last will and Testament In Witnes whereof I have hereunto set my hand and have fix^d my Seal this 31st Day of Octob^r 1795 —

Witnessed and acknowledged
In presence of Wm Ball Joseph Ball Jun^r John Edwards (I. S.)
Ben^g Crump
Frances Ball

Will proved for Culpeper County the 15th Day of December 1795. This Last will and Testament of John Edwards late of Culpeper County was exhibited to the Court when present William Ball one of the Executors therein named appeared to take upon him self the Execution thereof this thereupon it was proved by the Oaths of William Ball & Joseph Ball Jun^r two of the Witnesses & was read to the Court and the Court being satisfied of the validity thereof ordered that the said will should be put in execution and that the said Ambrose Barber one of the Executors therein named came into Court and made oath that he was the true and lawful Executor of the said will and that he would faithfully execute the same according to law.

Lewis Witholt's

Inventory

For the Land

Mare & Colt

The Saddle

The hats

The cloth for a Cal

The clothes

The Carriage

Thomas Sparks

John Brugler

Matthias ^{his house}
markAt a Court held for Culpeper County the 15th
day of December 1783This Inventory of the Estate of Lewis Witholt Dec^d was returned
into Court & Ordered to be Recorded.Test. John Jameson C^l & C^l£ 21⁰ 17⁰ 615⁰ 0⁰ 00⁰ 10⁰ 60⁰ 13⁰ 01⁰ 10⁰ 05⁰ 10⁰ 93⁰ 10⁰ 0

James

Blackwell's

Inventory

(Exam^d)An Inventory of the Estate of James Blackwell Dec^dTo 1 Cow £2. 12⁰ £2. 10⁰ 12⁰ £1. 5⁰

To 5 Head of Hogs

To 10 Head of Sheep at 7/6 each

To 2 Yearlings £1 1 Mare £2. 10 barrelled corn at 12⁰To 12 of Iron Chains a parcel of old Iron 12⁰

To 2 plows 5/ 4 hoes 6/6 2 Spung. wheels 5/

To 1 Cask 2 Tubbs 3 Water Vests 3/ 1 hand Saw 2/6

To 3 pots 2 pair pot Hooks 1 Frying pan 1 Chain

To 2 Axes 2 hammers Some old Revolver 1⁰ Wedges

To Gar. 1 pan 3 Mugs, potters Ware. 2 Col. White

To 1 Hackle 2 yd. Cards 1 Bell 3/ a parcel of old Books

To 1 Looking Glass 1 flat Iron 1 bottle 3/ 1 Gun 12⁰

To 1 Chest 3/ 1 Bed & Furniture £5

To 1 Bed of Furniture £3. 1 yd. of Furniture £1. 10⁰

To Some Tanned Leather 10/ 2 Peap Hooks 1/3

To 1 Cow hide 10/ Some fodder £2. 3 bushels of rye 6/

To 4 bushels of Wheat 12/ 8 hundred lb^t of Tob^o 2 16/8

To 1 Horse £8

£ 5⁰ 15⁰ 01⁰ 10⁰ 03⁰ 75⁰ 015⁰ 0⁰ 00⁰ 12⁰ 00⁰ 16⁰ 60⁰ 11⁰ 60⁰ 15⁰ 01⁰ 3⁰ 01⁰ 7⁰ 00⁰ 13⁰ 01⁰ 1⁰ 05⁰ 0⁰ 04⁰ 10⁰ 00⁰ 11⁰ 32⁰ 16⁰ 07⁰ 5⁰ 48⁰ 2⁰ 061⁰ 9⁰ 7In Obedance to an Order of the W^{or}shipful Court of Culpeper the Sub-
scribers being Sworn have Valued the Estate of James Blackwell Dec^d
as Appears Above Given under our hands this 29th day of Nov. 1783At a Court held for Culpeper County the 15th Dec^r 1783This Inventory of the Estate of J^r Blackwell Dec^d was

Returned into Court & Ordered to be Recorded

John Spelman
Vernon Tappan Sen.
Joseph Coonradson
Test. John Jameson C^l & C^l

Jonas
Manipee

Inventory

In abeacance We the Subscribers being First Jurors Have
Appraisd the Estate of Jonas Manipee Dec^d By order of Court -

To 1 Mare 12 pounds	To 1 Sitter 12 pounds	£ 22.. 0.. 0
To 1 Horse 15 pounds	To 1 Mare 7 pounds	22.. 0.. 0
To 8 Sheep 3 pounds 4 shillings	To 11 Head of Cattle 23.. 4.. 0	
To 1 Cullen Box & Knife	To 1 Hackle	To 4 Axes 2.. 6.. 0
To 1 pair of Wedges	To 3 plows	To 3 swingtrees & 2 casters & Clevens 1.. 16.. 0
To 4 Hois 1 st Shilling	To 1 Trap	To 1 Bullet 1.. 1.. 0
To 3 pots	To 1 Dutch Oven	To 1 Frying pan
To 1 Iron Basin	To 1 flesh fork	1.. 16.. 0
To a parcel of Painter		3.. 16.. 0
To 1 Loom 2 Years	To 1 Wooden & Linen wheels	4.. 18.. 6
To 1 Rifle Gun		6.. 0.. 0
To 3 Butter pots	To 2 Jugs & 5 bottles	To 1 En Coffee pot 1.. 0.. 3
To a parcel of Stone Ware 7/6	To a parcel of Books	3.. 7.. 6
To 1 Box Iron Some Shoe Tools	To 1 Candlestick & Snuffers	0.. 12.. 0
To a parcel of Joiner's tools		3.. 17.. 6
To 2 Chests 10/	To 2 Reap hooks	To 1 Hogsh ^d Snocs 0.. 15.. 0
To 1 pair of Money Scales 10/	To 50 parcel of clothes	8.. 10.. 0
To 2 feather beds 112 pounds each		24.. 0.. 0
To 1 Ditto 10. To 1 Ditto 6 pounds		16.. 0.. 0
To 1 Yearling Colt 2/3	To 2 Bee Hives 1/1	4.. 0.. 0
To 1 Randal & Water Vapels		0.. 15.. 6
To 7 Chairs & old Tables		0.. 14.. 0
To 1 Womans Saddle & 1 mans Saddle & Bridle		3.. 0.. 0
To 1 meal Sifter	To 1 Sive & Riddle	To 2 pair of cards 0.. 12.. 0
To a parcel of knives & forks	To 1 Knife & Razor	0.. 11.. 0
To 2 Frows & 2 Wedges	To 25 th of Iron	To 1 pair of Sheep Shears 1.. 4.. 0
To 200 pounds of pork		6.. 13.. 4
To 700 pounds of Lard	To 10/ of 1/6 th	3.. 10.. 0
To 1 st priced Hogsh ^d of 10/6		6.. 0.. 6
To 2415 pounds of Inspected Tob ^o at 16/8 p ^{er} c ^{en}		20.. 2.. 6
To 50 Bushels of Wheat in the Straw		6.. 5.. 0
To 30 Bushels of Rye in the Straw		2.. 5.. 0
		<u>202.. 12.. 0</u>

June 20th Day 1783Anthony Hughes
William Covington
Charles BrowningAt a Court held for the County of Culpeper the 16th Day of February
1784This Inventory of the Estate of Jonas Manipee Dec^d was returned
into Court & Ordered to be Recorded
Teste John Samuels C^{lerk}

Margaret
Marshall's
Inventory

An Inventory of the Estate of M^{rs} Margaret Marshall Dec^d
Agreable to the ^{an order of} Worshipful Court of Culpeper bearing date the 15th
day of December 1783 Fran^s Apperson James Duval & Micajah
Stevens being first sworn do appraise as followeth.

1 Black servant Lad David Incheson 7 1/2 years to serve	32	10	0
1 Feather Bed Bedstead & board £4 10	5	10	0
1 Pewter Dish & 3 plates 12 1/2	0	12	0
1 Candlestick 6 ^c 1 butter pott. 1/6	0	2	0
1 Spinning wheel 7/6 1 Iron Ladle 1/3	0	8	9
1 Iron pot & Hooks 7/6 1 pair of fire tongs 3/	0	10	6
1 Earthen 2 ^d	0	0	2
	39	13	5

Fran Apperson
James Duval
Micajah Stevens

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 15th day of March 1784
This Inventory of the Estate of Margaret Marshall Dec^d was taken
into Court & Ordered to be Recorded. Teste John Jameson C^l C^l

John Noe's
Inventory

An Inventory of the Goods and Chattels of John Noe Dec^d
Appraised by Thomas Allen John Proctor & Joshua Jennings sworn
the 22nd day 1783

Negro Kate appraised to 50 £ Mary 65 £ Roger 15 £	174	0	0
Ben £40 Lige 30 £ Jane 20 £	90	0	0
Horses 8 head. 1 horse £8 one mare £4 one Mare Sells £8 one hand 29	0	0	0
One Sells £8 one mare coll. £7 one coll. £3 one 4 ^d £2.5	20	5	0
8 head of cattle £18 three head 9 ^d £4.5 4 head 9 ^d £5.3 head 9 ^d £5.30	10	0	0
17 head of Sheep at 8/ each £6.16 3 9 ^d at 3/ 2 9 ^d at 6/	7	17	0
10 head of hogs at 20/ each £10.2 9 ^d at 10/ (26 Pillow 4/ 3 9 ^d at 16	16	8	6
One pair of cart wheels at 12 1/2 6 Tight Caskwa 6/ each	2	8	0
3 Small Casks at 3/ each. Furkin & half Buttle 3/	0	12	0
4 Earthen pots at 1/6 each 1/2 one Iron 1/2 one 9 ^d 1/2 one 9 ^d 4/	1	2	0
1 Sells 1/6 1 Dutch oven 7/	0	2	6
1 Iron Tea Kettle 7/6 3 pair of pot hooks each 4/6	0	12	0
Iron Spoon & flesh fork 1/ one Brass Mortar 1/	0	6	0
1 pair Sheep Shears 2/6 one auger 1/6 2 Tubs 4/	0	8	0
2 Pails 4/ 2 Flour 12/ brood 3/ 3 Dices 12/ 3 Helling hoes at 1/6 each	3	2	6

3 grubbing hoes a 8/5 Broad 8/ 7/6 2 pair chains 14/9 each 4/2 1.. 18.. 6
 30 pound Wagon nails 10/ 31 pounds old Iron a 0/3 is 7/92 each 10/ 1.. 7.. 9
 Saddle & Bridle 10/. 1 Bell metal Shovel 8/ 13m bullenbor 2/6 - 1.. 8.. 6
 8 Potter plates a 2/ each is 16/ 6 8/ 8/ 10/ 6 8/ 10/ - 1.. 16.. 0
 1 Large Dish 6/ 2 Small 8/ 7/ 9 Moons a 4/6 6 Dills 1/6 0.. 19.. 0
 1 Potter Basin 3/ 6 China cups and saucers 12/ 6 chairs & feet 7/6 1.. 2.. 6
 2 Live 24 Jugs 4/ 2 Pew pens 8/3/ 2 Earthen pots 3/ 1 Jug 1/6 0.. 11.. 6
 1 pair large Hears 4/ 1 hand sickle 1/ 1 Can & bottles 25/- 1.. 7.. 0
 1 Leather tank 6/ 1 Small Table 6/ 1 Dish 1/5 home & Rover 3/ - 5.. 15.. 0
 1 Small looking glass 2/ 1 pair of Dividers 1/6 1 pair of Spoon miter & glass 0.. 13.. 6
 1 Large Bible 7/6 Small 2/ 3/ 1 brass & barrel 2/6 Earthen Bowls 6/ - 0.. 18.. 6
 4 Earthen pans 1/4 1 Small Earthen pot 1/ 1 Sq. Walnut Table 24/ - 1.. 9.. 9
 1 Pine Table 4/ 1 Bed & furniture 7£ 1 Bed 2/6£ 1 Dillo 10 - 23.. 4.. 0
 1 Bed & furniture do 10£ 1 Bed do 12£ 1 Silk blanket 12/ - 18.. 12.. 0
 1 Virginia Cloth do 6/ 1 Sheet 10/ 1 Pair of Sheets do 18/ - 1.. 11.. 0
 2 Nap. Table cloths 12/ 1 Wheel 4/ 1 Spade 3/ 1 powder pent pot 1/6 - 1.. 0.. 6
 2 pair Iron tedges 8/4 1 Shoe hammer & pinchers 4/ - 0.. 12.. 4
 1 Frying pan 4/ Iron plate grind saw 1/6 Drawing knife 6/- 0.. 5.. 6
 1 Flax wheel 12/ 1 Dillo 8/ 1 Cotton wheel 10/ 1 Dillo 4/ - 1.. 14.. 0
 1 Iron 1/6 1 pair Wood cards 4/ 1 pair cotton cards 6/ - 0.. 11.. 6
 1 Bedstead board & hide 15/ 1 Chamber pot 0/6 1 Gun 20/- 1.. 75.. 6
 7 flag cotton chairs a 2/ each 14/ 4 pieces of Sole Leather 14/ - 1.. 8.. 0
 42 pounds wool a 1/6 12/ 1 Piece dust Leather 5/- - 2.. 7.. 0

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 19th day of April 1785
 This Inventory was Returned into Court & Ordered to be Recorded

Teste John Jameson C. & Cur

In the Name of God Amen I James Brown of the
 County of Culpeper and parish of Saint Mark being sick and weak
 but of perfect mind & memory and calling to mind the uncertainty
 of life, do make and ordain this my last Will & Testament in manner
 and form following

I recommend my Soul to Almighty God who gave it
 hoping through the merits of my Dear Redeemer to receive perfect
 remission of all my sins and as to what worldly goods it hath pleased
 Almighty God to bestow on me I give and bequeath in the following

Item I desire that my Just Debts & Funeral Charges be first paid
 Item I lend to my loving wife Elizabeth Brown Two Negroes Peter and
 Jenny and at her decease to be equally divided as the residue of my Estate is
 hereafter directed.

Item All the rest and residue of my Estate to be sold and the money arising
 from said Sale to be equally divided between my Sons Herchiah Brown
 James Brown Henry Brown & George Brown, my Daughters Elizabeth
 Sarah & Ann & my two Grand Children James Brown Rice & his
 Sister Elizabeth Rice to them and their Heirs forever

Lastly I do hereby constitute and acknowledge this my last will & Testament
 hereby revoking and disannulling all former Will or Wills by me made
 In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal this Seventh
 day April 1784

Signed sealed and acknowledged
 in presence of

James Brown (I.S.)

Robert Pollard

Thomas ^{his} Mitchell

Susannah ^{his} Mitchell

At a Court held for Bullepper County the 19th day of April 1784
 This Last Will and Testament of James Brown Dec'd was exhibited to
 the Court & was proved by the Oaths of Robert Pollard & Thomas
 Mitchell two of the Witnesses thereto & Ordered to be Recorded
 Administration with the Will annexed is granted Herchiah Brown
 who made Oath thereto, and with Robert Pollard & Thomas Mitchell
 gave Bond According to Law

Teste John Jameson C^l Court

The Estate of Jasper Haynes Deceased the Executor, Co.

1782		1782	
Jasper Haynes	To p ^r James Wilson for a Coffin	£ 0 ⁰ 15 ⁰ 0	By Cash rec ^d on part of the Sale 11 ⁰ 8 ⁰ 0
Settlement	To p ^r John Weaver p ^r Acc ^t	0 ⁰ 7 ⁰ 6	By James Powell's Bond for 20 ⁰ 3 ⁰ 18 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r Felix Gilbert ditto	2 ⁰ 3 ⁰ 11 ⁰ 2	By W ^m Powell's Ditto 3 ⁰ 17 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r Isaac Medley d ^r	0 ⁰ 8 ⁰ 0	By Henry Fowle ditto 5 ⁰ 6 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r John Rhoades d ^r	2 ⁰ 10 ⁰ 0	By Humphrey Spark ditto 2 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r Cap ^t Powell for 2 Gall ^s of Whiskey for the buriall	0 ⁰ 8 ⁰ 0	By Christopher Long ditto 3 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r the Widow half the money	7 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 3	By John Fowle ditto 6 ⁰ 3 ⁰ 0
	the Sheep & hogs sold for	0 ⁰ 16 ⁰ 1	By Absalom Bobs ditto 4 ⁰ 7 ⁰ 0
	To ditto for a beg pot	0 ⁰ 16 ⁰ 3	By Ambrose Powell ditto 2 ⁰ 10 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r Clarke's Fees for proc ^g the &c	1 ⁰ 16 ⁰ 3	By William Flynnt ditto 6 ⁰ 10 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r Waggonage of 344 ⁰ Tobacco and the Inspectors	5 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0	By Henry Sparkes ditto 2 ⁰ 2 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r the Coopering of the Wh ^o	0 ⁰ 4 ⁰ 6	By Tho ^s Graves ditto 4 ⁰ 11 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r Stephen Haynes p ^r Acc ^t	1 ⁰ 18 ⁰ 0	By Mumford Stevens ditto 6 ⁰ 13 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r the Sheriff's Levy	1 ⁰ 8 ⁰ 6	By Rich ^d Flynnt ditto 5 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r Joseph Haynes d ^r acc ^t	3 ⁰ 12 ⁰ 0	By Stephen Haynes ditto 38 ⁰ 19 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r Jasper Haynes d ^r	4 ⁰ 16 ⁰ 5	By Robert Fowle d ^r 2 ⁰ 15 ⁰ 0
	To 1 ⁰ paper	0 ⁰ 3 ⁰ 0	By Joseph Haynes 3 ⁰ 2 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r Absalom Bobs acc ^t	0 ⁰ 7 ⁰ 0	By Henry Haynes 18 ⁰ 7 ⁰ 0
	To Paulingen Grave yard	2 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0	By Mary Haynes 7 ⁰ 12 ⁰ 0
	To p ^r the d ^r for their trouble	12 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0	By Elizabeth Sparkes 13 ⁰ 6 ⁰ 0
	& expenses		By Jasper Haynes 11 ⁰ 2 ⁰ 0
			By Billy Haynes 2 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
			By Mary Haynes 37 ⁰ 19 ⁰ 0
			By Joseph Clark 2 ⁰ 19 ⁰ 0
			By William Haynes 3 ⁰ 13 ⁰ 0
			By Absalom Bobs for 20 ⁰ Leather 0 ⁰ 13 ⁰ 0
			By Cap ^t Ambrose Powell for 2 h ⁰ 0 ⁰ 8 ⁰ 0
			To 333 ⁰ d ^r 1 ⁰ 1 ⁰ 8 29 ⁰ 19 ⁰ 0
			By Joseph Haynes for 4 Inch app ^r 0 ⁰ 1 ⁰ 0
			By Jasper Haynes for Inch d ^r 0 ⁰ 1 ⁰ 0
			By a hip skin rec ^d of the Tanner 0 ⁰ 6 ⁰ 0
			By John Rhoades for Tobacco Sale 0 ⁰ 6 ⁰ 0
			By Elizabeth Jackson for Tea ware 0 ⁰ 9 ⁰ 0
			£ 226 ⁰ 11 ⁰ 4
			£ 226 ⁰ 11 ⁰ 4
			By Med proceeds 178 ⁰ 16 ⁰ 0
			By Jasper Haynes for Gold 206 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
			By John Clark for Rose 251 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
			By Mary Haynes for Annual 70 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
			£ 705 ⁰ 16 ⁰ 0

Division of Jasper Haynes Estate amongst the Legatees Agreeable to

Division of ^{d^r} Will
Estate

Each Childs part

S. S. D.
17" 17" 8

Joseph Haynes

17" 17" 8

Jasper Haynes

17" 17" 8

Stephen Haynes

93 - 3 - 4 1/2

Elizabeth Sparks

93 - 3 - 4 1/2

Moses Haynes

93 - 3 - 4 1/2

Benjamin Haynes

93 - 3 - 4 1/2

James Haynes

93 - 3 - 4 1/2

Mary Haynes

93 - 3 - 4 1/2

Ann Clark

93 - 3 - 4 1/2

William Haynes

Agreeable to an Order of Sulphur Court bearing date the 20 day of
October 1783.

We the Subscribers being appointed to settle an
Account of the Administration of the Estate of Jasper Haynes Dec^d
with the Executors thereof agreeable to order we proceeded thereto &
find the Accts Stated as above and think the same to be Just &
=able certified by us this 20th day of April 1784

Henry Hill

Henry Hill Jun^r

John Gillison

At a Court held for Sulphur County the 19th day of Apr^l 1784
This Settlement of the Estate of Jasper Haynes Dec^d was Returned
into Court & Ordered to be Recorded.

Teste Johnarrison C^t Court

In the name of god Amen

Christian Ryner of Baumpied Parish in the county of Guilford
and State of Virginia being Sick and weak of body but in sound and
perfect sense of mind and memory thanks be to almighty god for the
same but calling to mind the mortality of all flesh that it is appointed
for all men to die and as touching such worldly Estate as I
hath pleased almighty god to bless me with do Dispose of in manner

following Viz. I lend to my beloved wife Elizabeth my manner
plantation with one hundred acres of land and all my personal
Estate During her life and no longer

Item my will is that my land be Equally Divided betwixt
my three sons hereafter named John, Daniel & Christian. my
Desire is that my son John do have choose which part of land he
chooses, not touching the manner plantation after being Equally
Divided. my will is that my son Daniel have the next parcel
or parcel and my son Christian to have the manner plantation
after his mothers Death to them and their heirs for ever

My will is that if there be any debts due that my sons have
each of them one. and the Rest of my Estate after my wifes
Decease be Equally Divided amongst my three Daughters Mary
Elizabeth & Sarah to them and their heirs for ever

lastly I appoint my Beloved wife Elizabeth and my friend
John fleshman & W. Jacob Medley and my son John Executors to
this my last will and testament in witness whereof I have hereunto
set my hand and Seal this third day of September 1777

Signed in the presence of

Chas. Brooking

Abner best River Taphy Nelson

John Ryner L.S.

August the 25. 1783

Codicil

Whereby Countermans my last will In my youngest Son
 Christian Riner having any part of land unless the outdoor
 Brothers and his mother thinks proper Before witnesses
 Robert Fishman a be hard Rynor
 and richard Flint

Christian Rynor (L.S.)

Robert Fishman
 Abner hard Riner

Richard Flint

A Court held for Guilford County the 15th day of December 1783
 This last will and Testament of Christian Riner with the codicil thereto as printed by the State
 of North Carolina a living person which is a record in the office of the Clerk of the said County
 the 19th day of April 1784. The will was further proved by the oath of Charles R. Echingham Clerk to
 be recorded. And at a Court held for the said County the 17th day of May 1784. The will was also
 further proved by the oath of Richard Flint a living person. And as with the will came to
 be recorded. And on the motion of John Fishman & John Riner Executors
 thereon named Certificate was granted them for obtaining a probat thereof in due order
 having sworn thereto and given Bond and Security according to Law -

Teste John Jamison C. C.

Edw. Sims

Inventory

Agreeable to an Order of the Worshipful Court of Guilford County
 the the Subscribers being first sworn have Proceeded to Inventory the
 Estate of Edward Sims Dec'd as follows

Seven palters of Deer Mensdags	3 .. 0	One Candlestick	0 .. 2 .. 0
Three Raccoon Skins	0 .. 0 .. 0	One Churn	0 .. 1 .. 0
One Feather Bed & furniture	0 .. 0	a barrel of mensdags	1 .. 12 .. 0
One B. & G.	0 .. 0 .. 0	One Ail	0 .. 12 .. 0
a Parcel of old fustic	0 .. 12 .. 6	Three Bells	0 .. 12 .. 0
a Can of old knives & forks	0 .. 4 .. 0	One Steel Trap	0 .. 12 .. 0
One box Iron & heler	0 .. 4 .. 0	One Whelp Saw	0 .. 7 .. 6
One hatchle	0 .. 1 .. 6	One Linen wheel	0 .. 7 .. 6
a Parcel of Shoe makers tools	0 .. 3 .. 6	One do	0 .. 8 .. 0
One old Chest	0 .. 5 .. 0	Three Hogs	0 .. 8 .. 0
One mans Saddle	0 .. 18 .. 0	One Spade plow	0 .. 6 .. 0
Two Suggs	0 .. 4 .. 6	a Parcel of old plang	0 .. 15 .. 0
Three poles	0 .. 6 .. 0	lotion Utensils	0 .. 6 .. 0
One Table	0 .. 6 .. 0	a pair of Widges	0 .. 6 .. 0
One Rifle & accoutrements	4 .. 10 .. 0	One Yarn wheel	0 .. 8 .. 0

One Loom	£1 - 0 - 0	One Bright Bay Horse	£4 - 10 - 0
Three Raw Hides	0 - 18 - 0	One Bay Coll	3 - 0 - 0
Two old Axes	0 - 5 - 0	One Sorel Horse	5 - 0 - 0
Three old Chairs	0 - 4 - 0	One Dark Bay Horse	5 - 0 - 0
One bee Hive	0 - 3 - 0	One white faced Black cow	1 - 15 - 0
A Small parcel of Hye	0 - 6 - 0	One white faced Bundle Horse	1 - 15 - 0
A parcel of Wool	0 - 1 - 6	Two Yearlings	1 - 10 - 0
140 ^{lb} Bacon at 6	3 - 10 - 0	One Red cow & Yearling	2 - 5 - 0
One old Head Bag	0 - 1 - 6	One Sick Heifer	0 - 10 - 0
A parcel of Tobacco	6 - 15 - 0	One Hatchet	0 - 1 - 6
One Negro man Slave	70 - 0 - 0	A Small parcel of Corn	1 - 10 - 0
One Dark Bay mare	7 - 0 - 0	Three Doves and one Lamb	0 - 18 - 6

Bushrod Toggitt
 James Patten
 William Dulany
 James Broadwater
 Jo. O.

118 - 2 - 0
 32 - 18 - 0
 £ 151 - 0 - 0

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 19th day of April 1784
 This Inventory of the Estate of Edward Sims Dec'd was returned
 into Court & Ordered to be Recorded

Took John Jameson to & low

Susannah
 Chiles's
 Will

In the Name of God Amen I Susannah Chiles of the County of
 Culpeper being Sick and weak of Body but of Sound and perfect Memory
 Thanks be to the Almighty god for the same I do make this my
 Last will and Testament in the following Manner Imprimis
 I give all the Estate which I had by my first Husband John Graves
 to be Equally Divided between my four Sons which I had by the s^d
 John Graves and their legal Representatives viz) Thomas Graves
 John Graves Isaac Graves Edward Graves which Estate when so
 Divided I do hereby Confirm to them and theirs Respectively for
 ever
 Item my Desire is the part of Estate that is continued in the hands
 of Walter Chiles that belonged to me of my Last Husband

Estate Henry Chiles I Desire Should be Equally Divided between
my two Daughters Elizabeth bar and Ann Davis which Estate I do
heareby confirm to them and their heirs respectively for ever and
Lastly I do heareby constitute and ordain & appoint my Son in Law
Waller bar Executor of that part of Estate that blongs to me of my Last
Husbands Estate Henry Chiles this my last will and Testament
as witness my hand this eighth day of March one thousand seven
hundred and eighty four

Teste in presence of us

James Powell

Henry Delph

Cornel D. Delph sen

(March)

Susannah^{sen} Chiles 1.8.
(March)

At a Court held for Guilford County the 10th day of May 1785
This Last will and Testament of Susanna Chiles Decd. was exhibited
to the Court & proved by the Oaths of Henry Delph & Cornel Delph sen
two of the Witnesses thereto & ordered to be Recorded

Teste John Jameson Clerk

Henry Southers

Will

In the Name of god Amen September the Second day in
the Year of our Lord Christ one Thousand Seven and eighty three
I Henry Southers of Guilford County in the parish of St. James
field being Sick and weak but of perfect Mind and Memory
Praise be god do make and ordain this my Last Will and Testament
Principally and firstfull Agree and Recommend my soul Into the hands of
Almighty God, that gave it, and my Body I Recommend to the earth to be
Buried in Christian Burial at the Discretion of my Executor Nothing Doubting
but at the General Resurrection I shall receive the same again by the Mighty
Power of God and as Touching such a worldly Estate wherewith I have been
god to bless me In this life I Give Devise and Dispose of the same in the follow-
ing Manner and form

Inprimis I gave unto my well beloved Daughters Barbary Huffman one
bow and half Bed and furniture pot and Puster, for her and her heirs for Ever.
Him I gave unto Catharine Cannada one Beast one bow and half Bed and
furniture pot and puster for her and hers for Ever. Him I gave unto my son
Stephen Souther one Beast one bow and half Bidslead furniture for him
and his heirs for ever. Him I gave and bequeath to my two sons, Viz,
Michael Souther & Jacob souther my Land three hunc. & Twenty five Acres
to be laid off by a brose Line the S. Michael is to have upper part & good
the plantation and Sower part and also my still and brose cut Saco
and Lock Chain to be Divided Between the Two Said. Michael and y. S.
Jacob and all the Rest of my household goods Cattle Hogs and Beasts are
to be my son Jacobs after my Decease, and I do make and ordain. My son
Michael to be executor of this my Last will and Testament and I do hereby
Utterly Disallow Revoke and Visanul all and every Other former testa-
ments wills and Legacies And requests and bequests by me in any ways
before. Named Willed and bequeathed. Ratifying and Confirming this
and no other to be my Last Will and Testament. In Witnes whereof I have
hereunto set my Hand and seal this day and year above Mentioned, and
Seals published Pronounced and declared by y. S. Henry Souther as his
Last will and Testament in the presence of us the Subscribers

Henry Wayland
Henry ^{by} Souther
Joseph Christler

Henry ^{two}  Souther (L.S.)
mark

Alla Court held for Culpeper County the 19th day of May 1784
This Last will and Testament of Henry Souther Dec^d was Exhibited to
the Court by Michael Souther the Ex^r therein named and was
proved by the Oaths of Henry Wayland and Henry Christler two of the
Witnesses thereto & Ordered to be Recorded, and on the Motion of the
said Ex^r Certificate is granted him for Obtaining a probat thereof
in due form he ^{having} made oath thereto and with Jacob Souther his
Security gave Bond According to Law
Jesse John Jameson & C. Clk.

65

White
John
Inventory

Agreeable to an Order of Culpeper Court Dated 27th of August 83
We the Subscribers Being first Sworn have Valued y^e Estate of John White Dec^d
in manner & form following Viz--

S. S. D.
2 2 2 0

To Cash ----- 8-0-0
To two feather Beds, Steads & Furniture ----- 0-11-6
To one Chest 9/ To one Trunk 4/6 ----- 0-15-0
To one oval Table 12/6 one Mans Saddle 2/6 ----- 1-0-0
Nine plates one Dish two Basons five Spoons ----- 0-19-0
To 4 Chairs 5/ Two water vessels 4 one Gun 10/- ----- 0-18-6
One Box Iron 3/6 Two pots one pr. Hooks 15/- ----- 0-2-6
One frying pan 4/ one pr. Wool Cards 6. Candleslick 4/- ----- 0-2-0
Earthen pot of Chamber 2/- ----- 10-6-0
To one Horse £5-10 To 2 Cows & two calves £4-16 ----- 0-19-0
To one Sheep 4/ To 2 Hogs 19/ two pr. Money Scales 4/- ----- 0-2-0
To one Razor & Stone 2/ one Coffee box 2/- ----- 2-3-0
To Sundry Tools &c 2/- one Play 2 Vials 3/- ----- 0-2-0
To one Bell 2/- -----

P

John Minor
Ben. Whens
John Corbin

N. Gumbel To Box 2 awles & one Compass 4/- 0-1-0

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 19th day of May 1784
This Inventory of the Estate of John White Deceased was taken & sworn
Court & Ordered to be Recorded
Teste John Jameson C^l Sec^y

Andrew
Nonwood
Inventory

I Obedience to an Order of Culpeper Court Bearing date the 19th day
of April 1784 to us the Subscribers directed, being first Sworn have
valued & appraised in Current money the Estate of Andrew Nonwood
Deceased. (In the hands of Richard Reynolds) as follows--

To 1 Bay Horse ----- £3-0-0
To 1 Mans Saddle & Bridle ----- 1-10-0
To 1 old Check Sheet ----- 0-1-0
To 1 pr. Wooler Coveralls ----- 0-2-6
To 1 pr. Spectacles & knife ----- 0-2-0
To 1 Coat & Vest Coat ----- 0-5-0
To 1 old Great Coat ----- 0-1-0
To 1 pair Gain Mullings -----

66 To 1 pair mens Shoes & Buckels	£ 0 - 5 - 0
To 1 pair Spurs	0 - 1 - 0
To 1 old hat and handkerchief	0 - 1 - 6
To 1 pair Rappers & Wallet	0 - 2 - 0
To Cash 3/4	0 - 0 - 3 3/4
	£ 6 - 4 - 3 3/4
To 1 old Bag 1/2	0 - 1 - 0
	£ 6 - 5 - 3 3/4

Ja^s Wharton

Ben Sower

47

Daniel Brown

April 23^d day 1784

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 17th day of May 1784
This Inventory of the Estate of Andrew Monroee Dec^d was Returned into
Court & Ordered to be Recorded.

Teste John Jameson C. C. Clerk

In Obedience to an Order of Court to us directed we the Subscribers
Edum Smith's Being first sworn have appraised the Estate of Edum Smith
Inventory Deceased in Current Money as follows to wit

To 1 Bone Horse	£ 9 - 0 - 0
To 1 Bone Mare	12 - 0 - 0
To 1 Bay Horse	4 - 0 - 0
To 1 Cow	3 - 0 - 0
To 1 Bed & Furniture	6 - 0 - 0
To 1 Do	2 - 0 - 0
To 2 Wheels	1 - 5 - 0
A parcel of powder	1 - 5 - 0
To plantation Tools	1 - 10 - 0
To 6 Sides of Seather	2 - 0 - 0
To 1 Box Iron & heaters	0 - 8 - 0
To 1 pd & Hooks	1 - 10 - 0
To 3 pairs Knives & Forks	0 - 12 - 6
To 1 tubs & a bag	0 - 13 - 0
To 1 Chest and table	1 - 5 - 0
To a parcel of Books	0 - 10 - 0
To 1 Saddle and Bridles	1 - 10 - 0
To 2 Bells	0 - 7 - 0
To 3 Chairs Bottle & a Jug	0 - 6 - 0
To 100 head of Hens	2 - 10 - 0

67

Thomas Kitley
George Anderson
Wm Simpson

£ 56-1-6

At a Court held for Bullepher County the 17th day of May 1784
This Inventory of the Estate of Edmund Smith was Returned into Court
and Ordered to be Recorded -

Teste John Jameson C^l Sec^y

hath Jones's
Division

In pursuance of an Order of the Worshipful Court of Bullepher like the Subscribers at
the Request of the Executors of Gabriel Jones dec^d proceeded to divide the Southern Negroes
which was not divided at a former Division of the 20th of January 1781 Agreeable
to the Will of the decedent as follows -

Negroes	Billy	£ 60	Gabriel	£ 75
	Tenny	90	Immanuel	60
	Molly	75	Manny	45
	Jerry	50	Leila	35
	Sampson	40	Tom	50
	Peggy	30	Sally	80
	Charles	20	Cornelea	25
	Sell	50	James	50
				£ 518 45
				169 each share

To William Broadus intermarried with the Widow

Gabriel - 75
Immanuel 60
Leila - 35
£ 170
To pay the other share 1
£ 169

Given under our hands the first May
1784

Robert Pollard

Robert Shafter Sec^y

Wm Ball

At a Court held for Bullepher County the 17th day of May 1784
This Division of the Estate of hath Jones dec^d was Returned into Court & Ordered
to be Recorded -

Teste John Jameson C^l Sec^y

Robt Jones
Will

In The Name of God Amen. I Robert Jones of Bullepher County Being
Sick, of Body but perfect in mind and memory and calling to mind the frailty
ty of my Body and knowing that it is appointed Once for all men to die and
first of all I Bequeave my soul into the hands of Almighty that gave it and
my Body to be Buried Decently at the Discretion of my Executors, And as to my
Worldly Estate which it hath pleased god to Bless me with after my

Debts and Funeral Charges are Paid I give and Bequeath the same
In form and Manner Following

Item I give and Bequeath to my Beloved wife Mary Jones one Man and
Cott And Remains part of the Stock
Item I give my Son Thomas Jones One work hors Two Cows. And the Tract
of land now live on containing One hundred Acres with the plantation
after his Mothers Death to him and his heirs for ever And One Bed and
Furniture

Item I give to my Daughter Lucy Thornell One Bed and Furniture and
One Cow and Calf and a Linen Wheel

Item I lend my wife Mary Jones One Negro Girl named Milly During
her life and then the said Negro Milly I give to my son Thomas Jones
and the Increase of any to be Equally Divided among all my Children.
The Rest of my personal Estate I lend to my wife During her life and
then to be Equally Divided among ^{all} my Children The Rest of my Personal
Estate I lend to my wife During her life and then to be Equally Divided
among my Children Revoking and Disallowing all former wills
and Bequeaths heretofore made and this to be my last Will and
Testament In hereof I have set my hand and Seal Third day of
January 1784

Robert Jones (L.S.)

Signed Sealed and Pronounced

In presence of N. B. Safford Robert Strother and John Thornhill Executors
John Dillard
Robert Strother
John Thornhill
Thomas Jones

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 17th day of May 1784
This Last will and Testament of Robert Jones Deceased was exhibited
to the Court, Whereupon Robert Strother and John Thornhill two of
the Executors therein named came into Court and offered to take upon
themselves the Execution thereof. Whereupon the said Will was proved
by the Oaths of the said Strother & Thornhill and was ordered to be Recorded
and in full Execution with the Will annexed is granted Mary Jones the Widow who

Cross
Settled

made Cash there to and gave Bond and Security according to Law.

Teste John Jamason b & Cur

J^r The Estate of William Crausford dec^d In Acc^t wth Cornelius Herndon EsqCrausford's
Settlement

1781	To Salt furnished the Wardens	£ 31 - 17 -
	To the Att ^y of the Sale	4 - 10 -
	To the Cryer of S ^a	25 - 10 -
	To Cash Francis Miller p ^{ce}	30 - 0 -
	To ditto delivered Rosanna Crausford a Legatee	315 - 0 -
	To ditto delivered Mary Crausford X	333 - 10 -
	To C ^{ts} for 290 th w th a £ 37 - 10 th p ^{ce}	108 - 15 -
	To Expence for Liquors at Sale	12 - 0 -
	To Balance due Estate - Feb ^{ry} 1790	2392 - 8 -
		£ 3253 - 0 - 0
1783	To Cash paid William Knox p ^{ce}	4 - 0 - 0
	To ditto William Lightfoot do	1 - 1 - 3
	To ditto William Allison do	1 - 12 - 2
	To ditto William Haynie for funeral Exp ^s	0 - 1 - 6
	To ditto Francis Morgan for a Coffin	0 - 5 - 0
	To ditto Harris Freeman for expence improving the falling Lot	1 - 15 - 0
	To Rolling and sending Nails for 1 Hh ^d	1 - 3 - 0
	To Inspection & going to Frederickburg to sell	0 - 7 - 0
	To bringing back for part Hh ^d T ^o	0 - 10 - 0
	To Waggonage of ditto & Inspection	8 - 3 - 0
	To C ^{ts} for 1 st of Feb ^{ry} at Warehouse rec ^d here 76 th Feb ^{ry} 1790	0 - 12 - 12
	To Balance due	2210 - 5 - 34
		£ 1425 - 34 - 11 1/2
	To 1 Gall ⁿ Whiskey expended at Sale	0 - 1 - 0
	To 10 days trouble in Managing Business of dit ^o & 1/2	2 - 10 - 0
1790	To Obadiah Allitt Esq ^r for you & Leeson & 1/2	11 - 0 - 9 1/2
	will Int ^l title &c	
	To ballance	£ 1425 - 8 - 9 1/2
		£ 1425 - 21 - 16 - 7

CP

1781

By Amount of Sales in Cash

£ 3253-0-0

By ditto in Tol: to be rec^d at home 4700

Tol: 4700. 3253-0-0

1783

By Balance p^r Contra £ 2392. 8/5 1000 for 1...

2-9-10 1/4

By 710 eggs

at 14/-

4-19-4 3/4

By 1462 "

at 2d/-

14-12-11 3/4

By 460 "

at 2d/-

4-12-0

By 643 "

at 2d/-

7-14-33 1/4

By Interest Rec^d on Tol: acct

0-10-0

By Balance of Tol: not Collected 1425

Tol: 1425 £ - 34-15-11 1/2

By Balance p^r Contra Tol: 1425 £ - 21-16-7

at Tol: 1425 £ 21-16-7

By Balance p^r Contra Tol: 1425 £ 8-0-9 1/2

E. E. Cornelius Merston Es^r

20th Dec^r 1783

In Obedience to an Order of the last Court of Culpeper County
We the Subscribers being app^l to settle an acct with the Ed^r of the
Court and have examined the above acct with the vouchers &
find them to be such as ought to be admitted Given under our
hands this 20th day of Dec^r 1783.

James Sett

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 17th day of May 1784

John Wigginton
James Samard

This settlement of the Ed^r of the Court of Culpeper County Dec^r 20th 1783
is to be taken as a full discharge of the same

Michael Southern
Inventary
 In Obedience to an Order of Court in the Subscribers being just
 Sworn have this 15th day of June 1784. Met at the house of Henry
 Southern Del.^r and have Valued and appraised his Estate And
 Made out an Inventory thereof as followith.

To 1 Still and furniture &c	£ 25-0-0
To 1 Grindst Saw &c 30/-	1-10-0
To 1 parcel of goods &c &c 4/-	0-4-0
To 1 Lock Chain &c 7/-	0-7-6
To a parcel of carpenters tools and clevers Irons &c 15/-	0-15-0
To 1 Cutting Knife &c &c 7/6	0-7-6
To 1 Trinder Mattach &c 11/-	0-11-0
To Reap hooks &c &c 7/-	0-7-0
To a parcel of pewter &c &c 30/-	1-10-0
To 1 Chest and Table &c 6/-	0-6-0
To pots and hooks &c 7/-	0-7-0
To books &c &c 30/-	1-10-0
To 1 pair of wheels &c &c 18/-	0-18-0
To a parcel Casks &c &c 20/-	1-1-0
To Shovel &c 2/-	0-2-0
To Shoe tools &c &c 5/-	0-5-0
To 1 Bed &c 20/-	1-0-0
To Books &c &c 15/-	0-15-0

Henry Custer
 Michael Gaar
 George Custer

At a Court held for Guilford County the 21st day of June 1784
 This Inventory was Returned into Court & Ordered to be Recorded

Teste John Samson C. C. Clerk

Inventory & appraisement of the Estate of W. James Brown decd.

Jas Brown's Negroes

Inventory

Peter	£120-0-0	1 Pair Flat Irons	£0-11-5-0
Bob	100-0-0	1-3 quart Sugg	0-1-6
Sarah	40-0-0	1 Stone Sugg broke	0-5-0
Priscilla	80-0-0	Spice Mortar broke & potte	0-1-0
Sall	35-0-0	Iron candlestick	0-1-0
Jenny	50-0-0	old looking Glap broke	0-2-6
Dick	45-0-0	8 pewder plates	0-16-0
Gabriel	60-0-0	2 Ditts Basons	0-9-0
Old Roan Mare	13-10-0	2 Dishes & 4 Spoons	0-7-6
Young Roan Ditts		4 old knives Forks	0-2-0
Bay horse	15-0-0	1 Parcel of Wooden Ware	0-14-0
Roan Mare colt	8-0-0	2 Meal Tubs	0-10-6
1 Bed & furniture with Blue		2 quarter Casks	0-10-0
Sag & Bedstead	6-10-0	4 narrow Axes	0-17-6
1 Ditts with furniture &		Parcel Helling & Crabg House	0-12-6
bedstead yarn Blanket	3-0-0	2 Lyeher & Gradles	0-15-0
1 Ditts with Ditts & bedstead with		Parcel Joiners Tools	0-2-0
Striped blanket	8-0-0	4 Flour &	1-4-0
1 Walnut Buffet	2-0-0	2 small Cart Wheels	1-10-0
1 Oval Table broke	0-10-0	1 p. Sings & Shovel	0-3-0
7 Chairs	0-15-0	1 Iron Chain	0-3-6
1 Lumber Chest	0-5-0	1 Copper kettle	3-0-0
Large Ditts Old	0-6-0	1 Brass Skillet	0-10-0
Small Ditts old	0-2-0	1 Dutch Oven cracked	0-5-0
Spinning wheel	0-8-0	3 Iron pots	0-16-6
3 better pots None	0-10-0	2 half hooks & Ladle	0-6-0
2 Small Ditts	0-3-9	2 half Hach	0-10-0
5 Hags	0-17-6	1 Frying pan	0-2-6
None	0-5-0	Half Bushel Measure	0-1-0
Money Scales & some weights	0-3-0	large Iron Kettle	0-8-9
2 Sides Upper Leather	0-12-0	18 Hags	7-1-6
2 Bells and hoppers. Upper		18 Sheep & 7 Lambs	12-11-0
Leather for a pair of shoes	0-8-3	5 Lobbys & hor	1-5-0
Spaying needle & Marking Iron		1 Lumb	1-0-0
	5-95-5-9	22 1/2 Chewing Tobacco	0-11-3
Piddle & stove	5-5-0	5 p. Iron Widges	0-4-8
8 old Casks	0-8-0	1 Shoe hammer	0-1-3
2 Linen Wheels	1-5-0	1 small Trunk	0-2-6
4 Cow hides	1-8-0	1 p. Sheep Shears & pinchers	0-6-3
		20 Head cattle	0-30-5-0
			£66-4-11

Pursuant to an order of the Worshipful Court of Culpeper County We the subscribers being first sworn have appraised the estate of M. James Brown as presented to our View to Six hundred Sixty four pounds Five Shillings & eleven pence as ~~above~~ given under our hands this 14th of May 1784

Robert Pollard

Will. Broadus

Richard Waugh

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 16th day of August 1784 This Inventory of the Estate of James Brown Decd was returned into Court & Ordered to be Recorded

Teste John Jameson Secy of Court

1782 Lucy Ward L^y Contra Co
Guoyllards
Guardian To Ball^{me} at Settlement Aug^r 1782 £ 200 L. By hire Negro 1782 12 50 0
Acct. at £ 11 5 0
By hire Negro 1783 12 10 0
16th Aug^r 1784 Sworn to in Court
Co. Broughton 23 15 0
Due 21 11 8
Teste J Jameson Secy of Court
Savins Decepted
Thos. Newman

William
Covington's
Inventory In obedience to an order of Court held the 18th day of August 1783 We the Subscribers being first Sworn have Valued the Estate of William Covington Deceased as follows

To 1 Negro Man	£ 50 0 0	To a parcel of Shuck	£ 7 6
To 1 horse	6 0 0	To a parcel of Nubbings	0 6 0
To a parcel of Corn	9 0 0	To a parcel of Blades	1 4 0
To 4 hogs	2 10 0	To 1 hog	0 5 0
To a parcel of hay	2 10 0	To a parcel of Straw	0 5 0
To a parcel of holly	1 5 0	To a parcel of Oye	0 17 0
To 1 hoe	0 3 0	To a parcel of Tob ^o	1 0 0
To 1000 Shen tubs	0 8 0		
To a parcel of other	0 15 0		

Francis Covington
Anthony Hughes
William Covington

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 16th day of August 1784
This Inventory of the Estate of William Covington Dec^d was Returned
into Court & Ordered to be Recorded —

Test John Jameson C. C. Clerk

Wm Champe In the Name of God Amen

Will

I William Champe of Culpeper County being now in perfect Memory
do make & Ordain this my last Will & Testament in manner and
form following —

first & principally I recommend my soul to Almighty God & my Body
to the earth to be interred Decently at the Discretion of my Executors here-

after named —

my Will is that my loving Wife Mary Champe have at her own
disposal all my Lands and Slaves in Culpeper County & one in Spotsy-
lvania named Agga with all my Household and kitchen furniture with
all my Stock of every kind and all other Matters belonging to the said
land and Plantations.

My Will is that my Nephew Henry Willis have my tract of Land in
King George County known by the name of Lambs Creek Tract contain-
ing seven hundred acres to him and his heirs & —

my Will is that my Niece the Daughter of Col^d W^m Flemm now living
have that Tract of Land in King George County known by the name of the
Farm with all the Slaves that was on the said Land at my Fathers Death
& their increase together with the Stock & tools of all kind to be equally
divided to them & their heirs & —

My Will is that my friend William Chadwell have the Land he
now lives on in King George County his paying Annually to my
loving Wife Mary Champe Twelve Hundred Pounds of Tobacco
inspected at some Warehouse on Rappahannock River & Three
Pounds Specie on or by the first day of Jan^y after my Wifes Death
to be paid to her or her heirs & her heirs & —

My Will is that Mary Gaitskell have the Land she now lives on known by the name of Hills Tract during her Natural life than to revert to my Wife being part of the Land before mentioned.

Lastly I do conclude and appoint my Wife Mary Champe & my Brother in law William Flemin & Francis Thornton Executors of this last Will and Testament hereby revoking all others before made by me and Acknowledging this to be my Last In Witness whereof I have hereunto set my Hand & seal this Tenth day of April One Thousand Seven Hundred Eighty

Four

Signed sealed and delivered in presence of

John Thornton

Henry Gaitskell

Roseland Gaires

William Champe (I.S.)

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 16th day of June 1784

This Last will and Testament of William Champe Esq^r was exhibited to the Court by Mary Champe the Executrix therein named and was proved by the Oaths of John Thornton Henry Gaitskell & Roseland Gaires Witnesses thereto & Ordered to be Recorded, And on the Motion of the said Executrix Certificate is granted her for Obtaining a probat thereof in due form she having made Oath thereto and given Bond and Security according to Law, The Executors therein named were in Court and Refused to Qualify.

Teste John Samason C^l G^r

An Inventory of the Slaves and personal Estate of John Edwards

John Edwards
Inventory

Deed			
1 Cow & Yearling	\$2-10-0	1 Sow & pigs	\$0-12-0
1 Cow & half	2-5-0	12 other Hogs	5-0-0
1 do do	2-0-0	8 Sheep	1-17-6
1 do do	1-10-0	1 Bay Mare	0-12-0
1 do do	2-10-0	1 do do	6-0-0
1 Bull Yearling	0-6-0	1 Black Mare	9-0-0
1 Heifer	1-0-0	1 do do	7-10-0
1 do	0-15-0	270 ^{lb} Hemp at 3 [¢]	3-7-6
1 do	0-15-0	8 pewee plates	0-12-0
1 do	1-0-0	1 do dish	0-2-6

1 Pewter Dish	2 9-4-2	1 1/2 Rohe Traces	2 0-7-6
2 1/2 Spoons	0-1-0-5	1 Chain	0-9-0
6 knives & 7 forks	0-3-0-1	1 Table	0-7-6
3 Earthen plates	0-1-6-1	1 Iron pot	0-3-0
1 Case & 1 Bottles	0-9-0-1	1 do do	0-3-3
1 Smooth Gun	1-0-0-1	1 do 8 hooks	0-7-6
1 Saddle & bridle	1-10-0-1	1 Dutch Oven & hooks	0-5-0
1 p. Saddle Bags	0-10-0-2	1 Iron pot racks	0-12-0
1 Bible & 1 prayer Book	0-6-6-1	1 Frying pan	0-5-0
3 Stone Jugs	0-6-0-12	1 Large Tub	1-9-6
1 Large Trunk	0-12-0-4	1 Hobby Whd	0-12-0
1 Hand Saw	0-1-0-2	1 Tobacco d ^o	0-7-0
2 Augers	0-2-0-2	2 Tight baskets	0-15-0
2 chisels	0-1-3-1	1 Grinding Stone	0-6-0
2 Drawing knives	0-1-6-1	1 Box Iron & Healers	0-4-0
1 Black Horse Coll	6-0-0-1	1 Cradle	0-2-6
1 do Mare Coll	4-10-0-1	1 Iron Rtd	0-2-0
1 Bag d ^o d ^o	5-0-0-1	1 p Iron Widges	0-3-0
1 Mulatto Boy named	30-0-0-1	1 pad piggin &	0-7-3
Rawley		1 collar 3 p hams & hams	0-7-0
1 Negro fellow named Daniel	50-0-0-1		
1 do do named James	80-0-0-1	1 Log chain	0-3-6
1 Feather Bed & furniture	6-0-0-1	1 p. Sides	0-5-0
1 do do do	8-0-0-1	1 Coffee Mill	0-12-0
1 Scythe	0-4-0-1	1 Handle Mould	0-1-3
1 Scythe & handle	0-5-0-1	1 p Tongs	0-1-6
2 do do	0-3-0-1	1 Stone Jugg	0-1-0
3 Keep Hooks	0-3-0-1	1 Bundle	0-3-0
1 Deer skin	0-10-0-1	1 Meat Tub	0-2-0
2 Pewter Basons	0-10-0-1	1 Chamber pot	0-1-6
1 do do	0-2-6-1	190 ^{lb} Bacon at 7 1/2	5-18-9
1 do do	0-1-3-2	2 Beever Hides	1-12-0
2 Narrow Axes	0-10-0-1		278-2-0
3 Grubbing hoes	0-6-0-1		
3 hilling hoes	0-7-6-1	The Slaves Appraised to	130
2 Weeding do	0-2-0-1	The personal Estate to	148-2
4 plow do &	1-4-3-1		278-2
1 Double Mangle &	0-7-6-1	The Widows Dowry	43-6-8
1 Bedstead & Cord	0-7-6-1	The Slaves	
1 p Cotton Cards	0-6-0-1	The Widows Dowry	74-1
1 p Wool do	0-2-0-1	The personal Estate	
1 Large Wheel	0-8-0-1		
1 do do	0-9-0-1		

In obedience to an Order of Culpeper County Court we the Subscribers being first Sworn do Value and appraise the Slaves and Personal Estate of John Edwards Dec^d as appears by this Inventory - And in Compliance with an other Order of the said Court we have laid off the Dower of Barbara Edwards Widow of John Edwards Dec^d according to Law.

April 27th 1784

Wm Hughes

Aaron Berry

Will. Gran

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 16th day of August 1784

This Inventory of Widow's Dower, was Returned unto Court & Ordered to be Recorded -

Teste John Jamison C. C. Clk.

John Reynolds

Will

In the Name of God Amen I John Reynolds Sen^r of the County of Culpeper this twelfth Day of June 1784 being of Sound mind & memory do constitute & ordain this my last Will & Testament hereby revoking all other Wills & Testaments. In the first place I commend my Soul to God my Creator throth the mediation of my Saviour Jesus Christ & my Body after my Death to be decently Buried & whereas I have endeavoured for an honest Livelihood & by Gods Blessing have acquired a small Fortune in this World I will dispose in manner following

First whereas my son William Reynolds is already provided with Land I give & bequeath my s^d son William Reynolds one acre.

Item I give & bequeath unto my son John Reynolds his Heirs & assigns that part of my Land on which I now live which is ab^t. two thirds of the whole Tract to be bounded by Soles Spring Branch & the other part of my Land beyond Soles Spring Branch I give and bequeath unto my son Edward Reynolds & his Heirs or assigns -

Item I give and bequeath unto my Daughter Mildred Wilhite & her Heirs for ever & ever one Bay mare

Item I desire my beloved Wife Sonnet Reynolds shall have during her life one third of my personal Estate & after her Death that it may be divided equally among all my children only my son William Reynolds not to enjoy or have any of it.

Item I give and bequeath all the residue & Remainder of my Estate to be equally divided between all my Children my son William Reynolds only not to enjoy or have any Part of it.

Item I constitute & appoint Col^o. Henry Hill & Cap^t. Henry Field Executors to this my Last Will & Testament in Witness whereof I set my Hand & Seal the date above mentioned

Sign^d. Seal^d. & acknowledged
in Presence of

John ^{hus} Reynolds
Mark

J^r. Marye
Benth L^r Hawkins
Mark

Zachariah Hall

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 16th day of August 1784 This Last Will and Testament of John Reynolds Dec^d. was exhibited to the Court and was proved by the Oaths of Benjamin Hawkins & Zachariah Hall two of the Witnesses thereto & Ordered to be Recorded. And at a Court continued and held on Thursday the 19th day of August 1784 Henry Hill Gent one of the Executors therein named came into Court & made Oath thereto and gave Bond & Security according to Law. Liberty reserved for the other Executors to Qualify when he may think fit

Teste John Jameson C^l.k. Cur

Nathan Turner In the Name of God Amen: I Nathan Turner of Culpeper Co^o and parish of St Mark Being in sound health of Memory Do make this my Last will testament as Followeth..
Will I give and Bequeath unto my wife Judith Turner all my personal Estate after my Lawful Debts being Paid During of her life and at her Death it is my Desire for it to be equally Divided between Jeremiah Turner, Richard Turner, Nathan Turner Elizabeth Jones and Horatio

Bush being five of youngest children

In witness whereof I hereunto set my hand and Seal this Thirteenth Day of April 1783

Seal and Delivered in the presence of Nathan ^{his} Turner (L.S.)

John ^{his} M'Dannald

Joshua ^{mark} ^{his} Turner

Vincent Allen

I constitute and appoint David Henning and John Long Executors to this my Last will & Testament

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 16th day of August 1784

This Last will and Testament of Nathan Turner Deceased was exhibited to the Court and was proved by the oaths of John M'Dannald & Vincent Allen two of the witnesses thereto & ordered to be Recorded David Henning & John Long the Executors therein named refusing to Qualify Administration with the will annexed is granted Nathaniel Pendleton Gent. who made oath thereon and gave Bond with Security according to Law

Teste John Jamieson C. C. Clerk

in obedience to an order of Court 19th day of April 1784

Charles Haynes

Inventory

We the Subscribers Being first Sworn have valued the Estate of Nathan Turner Deceased as follows to wit

Names	Deceased as follows to wit	
To 1 Markett Waggon and old Gear		\$ 9 5 0
To 1 Mare & Colt £10. 0. To 1 Bull £7. 0		11 0 0
To 1 Cow & calf 15/ To 1 Cow & Bull 60/		5 5 0
To 2 pottles 1 Dutch Oven 2 Axes 1 hoe & some old Irons East		2 10 0
To some wooden ware & some Sall 12/		0 12 0
To 1 cutting knife and box 12/ To a parcel of old Iron 6/		0 18 0
To 1 gun Lock 1 Auger 1 Spock Knife		0 4 6
To Pitch fork 1/6 3 Tea canisters 7/		0 8 6
To 1 weaving Loom Gear, Quill wheel, bars Spools		2 0 0
To 1 pewter Dish 6 pewter plates 5 Small basons		1 0 0
To 5 earthen plates 1/6 8 Spoons 1/6 8 knives & forks 3/		0 6 0
To 1 set of Iron Wedges 4/ 1 Linen wheel 5/		0 9 0
To 2 Chests 20/ 1 Mans Saddle & Bridle 10/		1 10 0
To 4 Chairs 4/6 1 Cupboard 5/		0 12 6

Four Bushels Rice

£0. 10. 0

Two Geese

0. 4. 0

One old Negro

10. 0. 0

Con^d

42. 13. 6

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 17th day of

Chas Browning

August 1784

Francis Covington

This Inventory was Returned into Court & Ordered to be

W^m Covington

Recorded

Teste John Jamison C^l k. CurW^m Butts

Will

In the Name of God amen. I William Butts of Culpeper County & Colony of Virginia, Being thro' abundant mercy and goodness of God of a sound and perfect understanding and Memory Do constitute this my Last will and Testament, and desire it may be received by all and as such, first I most humbly bequeath my soul to God, my inaccessible beseeching his most gracious acceptance of it thro' the all sufficient merits and mediation of my most Compassionate Redeemer Jesus Christ who gave himself to be an atonement for my sins and is able to the utmost all that come unto God by him seeing he ever liveth to make Intercession for them. And who I trust will not reject me a returning penitent sinner when I come to him for mercy in this hope and confidence. I render up my soul with Comfort humbly beseech the most Bleped & Glorious Trinity one God most Holy most Merciful & Glorious to prepare me for the time of Deposition and then take me to himself into his peace and rest and incomparable Felicity which he has prepared for all that Love & fear his holy Name Amen Bleped be God, I give my Body to the Earth from whence it was taken in full assurance of its Resurrection from thence at the Last Day as for my Burial I Desire it may be Decent without Pomp or State at the Discretion of my Executors hereafter named I Doubt not will manage with

all requisite Prudence as to my Worldly estate I will and positively
or that all my Just Debts be paid.

I give and bequeath to my well beloved wife Alexander Butts the Tract of
Land Lyng in the great fork of bulpeper County where I formerly lived
Togetther with all my household furniture and all my stock of all kinds
same to enjoy During her widowhood, Now in case she marries my wife
is the whole to be sold the money to be Equally to Be Divided among
my Children (to wit) Elyzabeth Butts Samuel Butts Rose Butts John
Butts William Butts Alexander Butts and Thomas Butts (except the
Third part of money I give to her During her Naturall Life) and at her
Decease the same to be Equally Divided among my Children
my will and Desire the Lott of Land where I now live and the Tract of
Land Lyng & Being in Shacrado County to be sold and the money to
be qually Divided among my Children when they come of Age or Marra.
Finally I constitute or dain and appoint my well beloved wife Alexander
Butts Executrix and my True and Trusty Friend John Menzies Execu-
tors of this my last will & Testament In witness whereof I have
hereunto set my Hand and Seal this the Twentyseventh Day of
February in the Year of our Lord God one Thousand seven hundred
and Eighty

Signed & Sealed
In the presence of

William Butts (L.S.)

Thomas Jordan
Jno Calvert
Geo. Jordan

At a Court held for bulpeper County the 20th day of November 1780.

This Last will and Testament of William Butts Dec^d was exhibited to the Court
and was partly proved by the oath of George Jordan one of the witnesses thereto
which is ordered to be testified - And at a Court continued and held for
the said County the 17th day of August 1784 was fully proved by the oath of
Thomas Jordan another of the witnesses thereto & ordered to be Recorded -
And on the motion of Eleanor Butts the Executrix therein named testified
is granted her for obtaining a probat thereof in due form She having

Made Oath thereto and Given Bond and Security according to Law
Liberty being reserved for the Other Executor to qualify when he may
think fit

Teste John Jameson C. C. Cur

The Inventory & appraisement of the Estate of James Hening

Hening James
Inventory

1 Negro fellow named London	\$20000.. 0
1 House	7000
1 Handsaw £150. Six Augers £150	300
2 Drawing knives £100. 2 Hinges & a bevel £6.	106
1 Jointer. 1 Long plane. 1 Jack plane & 1 smoothing Bille	210
2 Hinges & 2 Chisels £90. 2 Bars £150. 1 Tannery plank £15	255
1 Taper Auger. 1 Screen D. & V £60. A. Hening	60
3 Chisels & three Hinges £100. 3 plain Irons & 3 screw plate £12	112
Sundry turning Tools £110. 3 plain Irons £35	145
5 Winter Bells & 4 Sugar bells £110. 3 mandrills £10	120
4 Gimlets & Sundry other things £31. 10	33. 10
6 Forks £39. 3 flax wheel screwdrivers & 3 spinners £100	139
3 pair wheel Hinges & 1 Lock 120	120
1 Set of Desk Mountain £500. 1 small box £12	512
Sundry old Irons & 2 pair compasses £24	24
2 pieces Steel £30. 1 Frame £30	60
1 pine Chest £80. 1 Silver watch £1500	1580
Leather for a pair of Boots £360	360
A pair of wool Bombs £500. 1 old saddle & bridle £80	580
1 pine table £30. Wheel timber & spotted heads	72
1 parcel of Walnut plank & scantling	100
The frame of a bed £60. Turning wheel & bench £9	15
A parcel of wheel benches £40. a parcel of Oak Plank £60	66
1 Set of Silver Shoe, knee & Stock buckles £700	700
Sundry Wearing clothes £580. 3 old Boots £45	625

We the Subscribers being first sworn have valued the Within Articles Agreeable to an
Order of Court given under our hands this 18th day of August 1781

In^c Long
John Rogers
Nicholas Long

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 18th day of October 1784

This Inventory was returned into Court & Ordered to be Recorded

Teste John Jameson C. C. Cur

84
Yancey Lewis
Will

In the name of God Amen I Lewis Yancey of the County of Guilford being sick & weak but of perfect sense & memory knowing the uncertainty of mortal life Do make and ordain this my last Will & Testament First I bequeath my soul into the hands of its divine Author trusting for mercy thro' the merits of a crucified Redeemer. My Body I commit to the earth to be decently interred at the discretion of my Executors hereafter named, and as to worldly goods it hath pleased God to bless me with I dispose of the same in manner following:

I give to my beloved daughter Winifred the wife of Thomas Yancey one negro woman Alice & her increase to her & her heirs forever which said negro & increase is now in the possession of the said Thomas Yancey

I give to my beloved daughter Isabella Tull the wife of Lewis Tull & her heirs one negro girl Judy now in possession of the said Lewis Tull

I give to my beloved daughter Henrietta Tull the wife of Hansford Tull one negro boy Primas one feather bed & furniture half a dozen knives & forks, half a dozen pewter plates & 1 dish, one cow & calf, one sow & piggs to her & her heirs

I lend to my beloved wife Henrietta during her natural life all my lands & plantations to raise my younger children on & after her decease I give these same to be equally divided between my two sons George & Berkeley Garland in quantity & quality to them & their heirs forever.

I give to each of my daughters to wit Lucy, Elean & Mary as she respectively comes of age one feather bed & furniture, half a dozen knives & forks, half a dozen pewter plates, one dish, one cow & calf & one sow & piggs

I lend to my beloved wife during her life the following slaves to wit Sharpen, Esther & Robin & after her decease I give the said slaves & their increase to be equally divided between my two sons George & Berkeley Garland

It is my will & desire that all my slaves ^{except the foregoing} should be kept together for the term of three years after my decease for the general support of my children after which term I give to my three daughters to wit Lucy, Elean, & Mary & to their legal representatives, the following slaves to wit, Samuel, Frederick & Stephen to be equally divided between them.

It is my will & desire that my burning house Alexander be sold by my Executors at eighteen months credit & that the money arising from the sale after paying

such debts as my crops may fall short of, if any be equally divided between all my children.

The rest & residue of my estate I lend to my beloved wife during her natural life & after her decease I give the same to be equally divided between my two sons George & Birketh Garland.

Lastly I appoint my loving wife Henrietta, my brother Richard Yancey & my son in law Lewis Tull executors of this my will hereby revoking all wills by me heretofore made. In Testimony whereof I have hereto set my hand & seal this sixth day of October 1784.

Signed sealed & published & declared by the said Lewis Yancey to be his last will & Testament in presence of

James Pendleton

Bushrod Loggett

Gabriel Tull

the intimation
in the first line
second page before
signing

Lewis Yancey (Sd)

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 18th day of October 1784

This Last will & Testament of Lewis Yancey dec^d was exhibited to the Court by Richard Yancey & Lewis Tull two of the Executors therein named and was proved by the Oaths of James Pendleton, Bushrod Loggett & Gabriel Tull Witnesses thereto & ordered to be recorded. And on the motion of the said Executors Certificate is granted them for obtaining a probat thereof in due form they having made oath thereto & given bond of security according to Law. Liberty being reserved for the Executors therein named to qualify when she may think fit.

Teste John Jameson C. C. C. Court.

Rucker James

Will

May the Thirti First Day in the Year of our Lord one Thousand Seven Hundred Eighty Four, I James Rucker of Brumfield parish in the County of Culpeper, Having my sound & perfect Sense of mind and Memory Thanks be to Almighty God for the same and Calling to mind the Mortality of mankind and that all men must Die - Therefore as Touching such Worldly Estate that it hath pleased God to Bless me in this World With, I Do give and Bequeath in manner & Form Following: Viz;

Imprimis - First and principally I Bequeath my Soul to Almighty God that gave it me and my Body to the Earth to be Buried in a Christian like manner at the Discretion of my Executors -

Item I Give and Bequeath unto my Wellbeloved Wife - Milley Rucker my mare Bridle & Saddle & all that she had From her father - also I give her my Bedsted & Board - Welling Wheel to her and her heirs forever. The mare and colt is not to be parted Till the First Day of October. Next -

Item I Give to my Brother Wisdom Rucker all my Waring Cloths

Item I Give and Bequeath unto my Father Thomas Rucker all the Rest of my Real and personal Estate To him and his heirs For ever

Item I constitute Nominate and appoint my Father Thomas Rucker and John Finsley to be the Executors of this my Last Will and Testament utterly Revoking Disallowing and Disannulling all Former and Other Wills Testaments Bequests Legacies by me formerly made and Done and Allowing this and only this to be my Last Will and Testament, In Testimony Whereof I Do hereunto set my hand and Seal the Day and year above Written.

Signed Sealed published and pronounced to be the Last Will and Testament of James Rucker by him the said James Rucker in presence of us

James Rucker (S.S.)

Test
Jos Rucker
William Rucker
William Pearey

A Court held for Culpeper County the 15th November 1784

This Last Will and Testament of James Rucker deceased was exhibited to the Court by Thomas Rucker one of the Executors therein named & was proved by the Oaths of Joseph Rucker & William Rucker two of the Witnesses thereto & Ordered to be Recorded & on the Motion of the said Executor Certificate is granted him for obtaining a Probate thereof in due form he having made oath thereto and given Bond & Security according to Law.

Teste John Jamison C. C. Clerk

Robinson Israel
Will

In The Name of God Amen, I Israel Robinson of the County of Culpeper in the Parish of St. Marks And of the State of Virginia being in a low State of Health, but at the same time being in my perfect Senses and sound in Mind doeth make this my last Will and Testament Touching and making Void all others heretofore made,

In the first place I recommend my Soul to the Mercy of God hoping through the Merits of my Blest Saviour Jesus Christ that he will receive it into eternal happiness

In the second place I recommend it, and it is my earnest Request to be Gentel and decently buried on my own Plantation where I now live, And the said place of burying Ground to be raised or walled so as to last poster

In the third place it is my earnest desire and Request that all my Just debts And accounts either Bond or other Causant (after properly proved) to be paid As soon as it can be conveniently done after my death

Item I give and bequeath unto my Brother Joseph Robinson his heirs and assigns five Shillings Sterling which is all I would have him or his heirs &c. to receive from my Estate.

Item I give and bequeath unto my Father Israel Robinson (if he is a liv.) after my death, five Shillings Sterling. Or my Wearing Apparel which either my loving wife please to do

I hereby give and bequeath unto my Loving Wife Sarah Robinson all my Real and personal Estate consisting of the Tract or Parcel of Land which I bought of Charles Payton together with all my Stock of Horses, Mares, cattle, Sheep and Hogs with each of their Increase and all and every kind of my other Estate Real and personal all which I give & bequeath unto my said Wife Sarah Robinson and her heirs forever. Witness my hand & seal this Fourth day of November in the Year of God Seventeen hundred Eighty four.

Sealed and published as, and
for his Last Will & Testament
in presence of

Israel Robinson (L.S.)

Adam Newall

Mary Reveley

Benj^{us} Payton
mark

A Court held for Culpeper County the 15th day of November 1784

This Last Will and Testament of Israel Robinson deceased was Exhibited to the Court & was Proved by the Oaths of Adam Newall, Mary Reveley & Benjamin Payton witnesses thereto & Ordered to be Recorded.

Teste John Jameson C. C. Clerk

Monteth's
Settlement

In obedience to an order of Culpeper Court dated 29th 18th of October 1784 I was directed we the subscribers being first sworn have agreeable to the Last Will of Thomas Monteth dec^d. Divided his Estate as Followeth Viz.

To his son

Monteth

Negroes Nan & Child £90⁰⁰

Sue & D^o 65⁰⁰

Hannah 60⁰⁰

Tom 40⁰⁰

Jall 25⁰⁰

Sam 10

£292⁰⁰

To John Grigsby who married a daughter

Negroes

Nance & Child 90⁰⁰

Mama 70

Bob 50

Flora 70

Nephen 20

300⁰⁰ 16⁰⁸

John Grigsby to pay

Monteth's

89 To Jonathan Fennell who married one other daughter Negroes Inds & White

	£ 80 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
Rachel	80 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
Frank	55 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
Jim	40 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
Titus	30 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
Remous	25 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
	305 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
	5 ⁰ 16 ⁰ 8

The above Fennell to say Montith

Given under our Hands this 19th October 1784

W^m. McLanahan
James Brooking
Stephen Morris
Tho^m. Asplford

A Court held for Guilford County the 15th day of November 1784

This Settlement of the Estate of Thomas Montith dec^d was returned into Court & Ordered to be recorded.

Teste John Jameson C^l k. C. Clerk

In obedience to an Order of Guilford Court we the subscribers have exhibited
Inventory of the Estate of Robert Jones dec^d as followeth - To wit

One negro Girl Molly to £ 75	£ 75 0 0
Two cows & calves £ 6 one heifer 35/-	7 15 0
Two yearling 35/- to sheep 42/- one feather bed £ 6 10	10 7 0
one feather bed £ 7 10. new feathers & tick £ 4	11 10 0
Butter £ 1 12 Knife, Ladle & flesh forks 5/-	1 17 6
Cards & Hatchets 3/- Box Iron 2/-	0 6 0
Earthen Ware 8/-, metal sifter 1/- one Basket 1/-	11 6
Some Stone Ware 2/- Wood Ware of potts & hooks & kays 23/-	1 11 0
one Linen Wheel of one wheeling 30 2/-	7 6
Loom & Stetmuts belonging to it 25/-	1 5 0
one Looking Glass & Books 8/-	8 6
one Chest 15/- one Gun 12/-	1 7 0
one table 4/- Some old Casks 6/-	10 0
one old Saddle 3/- plantation Tools 24 3	1 7 9
Three Bells 4/- 4 Bu hives 15/-	1 2 0
11 Geese 16 6 Chains 2 6 Three horses £ 27	27 19 0

Two Hogs £4¹¹/₄ — — — — — £4¹¹/₄ 0

one feather Bed & furniture £8 one cow £3 — — — — — 11¹¹/₄ 0

one Linen Wheel 12¹/₂ — — — — — 12¹/₂ 0

Cash £17¹/₄ 0 0 Cash due from the Country £3¹/₄ 10¹/₄ 0 — — — — — 20¹/₄ 10¹/₄ 0

one Beef Certificate £6¹/₄ 5¹/₄ 0 — — — — — 6¹/₄ 5¹/₄ 0

Legacies taken out of the above for the Jones & } £18 6¹/₄ 5¹/₄ 9

Lucy Thornhill by an order of Court — — — — — £36¹/₄ 2¹/₄ 0

£150¹/₄ 3¹/₄ 9

Ben. Gaines

Ben^a Pulliam

Richard Gaines

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 15th day of November 1784

The Inventory of the Estate of Robert Jones dec^d. was returned into Court & Ordered to be Recorded

Teste John James on C. D. C. Court

In obedience to an order of Culpeper Court we the Subscribers have set apart the Legacies left Thomas Jones & Lucy Thornhill in the Last will & Testament of Robert dec^d. at least what they are Directed to have before the death

Division

of the Executors —

Thomas Jones one Horse appraised to £12¹/₄ 0 0

also two Horses £6. also one Bed £6¹/₄ 10¹/₄ 0

24¹/₄ 10¹/₄ 0

Lucy Thornhill one bed & Turnstone £8 8¹/₄ 0 0

one cow £3. one Linen Wheel 12¹/₂ £3¹/₄ 12¹/₂ 0

£36¹/₄ 2¹/₄ 0

Ben. Gaines

John S. Haughton

Ben^a Pulliam

At a Court held for Culpeper County the 15th day of October 1784

The division of the Estate of Rob^t Jones dec^d. was returned into Court and Ordered to be Recorded

Teste John James on C. D. C. Court

41
Torrill Com.
Wife

In the Name of God amen, Edmund Torrell Being sick and weak
in Body But of sound mind & memory, Calling to mind the uncertain-
ty of this life, Do constitute and ordain This as my Last Will and Testament
I Desire to resign my soul to God, who gave it, hoping through the Merits
of Jesus Christ my Saviour to Receive perfect Remission of all my sins,
and as for what worldly Goods it has pleased God to bestow upon me I Give and
Bequeath in the Manner following Viz^s, my will and Desire is that my
Land shall be Sold to pay of my Just Debts the Balance of money
Arising from the sale of my Land if any after my Just debts are paid to be
Equally Divided amongst my Children hereafter Named, as to my
personal Estate I give to be Equally Divided amongst my Children
Viz^s Elisabeth, Mary, John, Edmund, Sarah, Jane, Robert, James, Nancy
Fanny & Lucy Torrell to them and their Heirs forever, But if any of these
my Children should Die before they come of age or Before the day of marriage
their part shall be equally divided amongst the Rest of my Children then
Living, As to my wifes thirds of my Estate after her Disease my will and
desire is that they shall Be Equally Divided amongst my Children
then Living.

Last I Do Appoint these my Beloved Friends John Torrell, Robert
Garnett & William Willis Exors of This my Last will and Testament
hereby Revoking & Disannulling all other will or wills heretofore by me
made in witness hereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal This

first Day of June 1784.

Signed Sealed and acknowledged

Edmund Torrell

(L.S.)

In presence of

John Torrell

William Willis

John Waugh

John Willis

Ann Torrell

At a Court held for Lulphre County the 15th day of November 1784

This Last Will and Testament of Edmund Torrell dec^d. was
 exhibited to the Court by William Willis one of the Executors therein named &
 was proved by the oath of John Torrell, John Laugh & John Willis three
 of the Witnesses thereto and Ordered to be Recorded - John Torrell one of the
 Executors therein named was in Court & refused to take upon himself the
 burden thereof - And on the motion of the said William Willis Com-
 plete is granted him for obtaining a probat thereof in due form he
 having made oath thereto & given bond & security according to Law
 Liberty being reserved for the other Executor to qualify when he may think
 fit

Teste John Jameson C. C. Edward.

Bulls Wm In Obediance to the worshipful Court of Lulphre we the Subscribers
 being first sworn Have Appraised the Estate of William Bull Deceased
 as followeth This Eleven day of September 1784

One Barren Cow £3 ¹⁰ .	Cow & calf £3 ¹⁰	one Heifer £2 ⁵	£9 ⁵ 0	
Four hogs £1 ¹² .	one Mare £13	one horse £8	one Colt £2	24 ¹² 0
Two beds bedstead & furniture £15.	No Walnut table £1 ¹⁰		16 ¹⁰ 0	
Two chests 10 ¹ of woollen cloth 1 ¹ of washing tubs 1 ¹ of piggins 1 ¹			1 ⁹ 9	
One Rundel and powdering tubs on pot two Dutch ovens			1 ¹⁰ 0	
Three wedges and Iron rings 12 ¹ two flesh forks & ladle 7 ¹			19 ⁰ 0	
Two axes & Spade 1 ¹ 6 ¹ three apes & trowel 5 ¹ Drawknife 4 ⁶			15 ⁰ 0	
Iron 2 ¹ 6 ¹ Box Iron & Heaters 1 ¹ two Cliffs Iron 4 ¹ Hames & chains			19 ⁶ 0	
Linen Wheel 10 ¹ Cutting box & knife 7 ¹ 6 ¹ three Hoes 3.	Handsaw 12 ¹ 1 ¹ 18 ⁶		1 ⁰ 0	
Two Hammers & Hinge 4 ¹ 6 ¹ Bedstead 4 ¹ six pewter plates 12 ¹			1 ⁰ 0	
Seven plates 7 ¹ two dishes 3 ¹ one Large & three small basons 6 ¹			1 ¹ 0	
Nine Spoons 2 ¹ 3 ¹ Tea pot 2 ¹ 6 ¹ Coffa mill 9 ¹ pair of Millards 15 ¹			1 ⁸ 9	
Candlestick & snuffers 2 ¹ 6 ¹ Glass bottle half hour Glass 4 ¹			6 ¹ 6	
Three Reap Hooks 1 ¹ 6 ¹ a parcel of shoe tools 2 ¹ 6 ¹ pair of Scales 6 ¹			10 ⁰ 0	
Three Bells 3 ¹ pair of Shears 1 ¹ one file & compass 1 ¹			5 ⁰ 0	
Ten Gallon Cask 3 ¹ pair of Wool Cards 2 ¹ 6 ¹ pair of Cotton Cards 2 ¹ 6 ¹			8 ⁰ 0	
Smooth Gun 10 ¹ Four Hays 8 ¹ two Iron patt Tracks & Hooks 9 ¹			2 ³ 0	
one Rule & Hooks 6 ¹ wooden plow plates 7 ¹			11 ⁰ 0	
one Chain Iron one Iron bar 1 ¹			2 ⁰ 0	
			£65 4 0	

Thomas Gordon

Robert Johnston

John Johnston

The Court held for Culpeper County the 15th November 1784This Inventory of the Estate of William Bull deceased into
Court and Ordered to be Recorded

Teste John Jameson C. C. Clerk

In obedience to an Order of the Honorable Court of Culpeper, we the
 Muller Henry persons appointed to appraise the Estate of Henry Miller dec^d. being duly sworn
 do appraise the said Estate — October 14th 1784

Viz	£ 0 ⁰ 10 ⁰
One Smooth bore Gun	7 ⁰ 6
one Iron pot & Hooks	4 ⁰ 6
one small Iron pot & lid	8 ⁰ 0
one small Dutch oven & lid	7 ⁰ 0
Two Augers, one Chisel one drawing knife and hammer	2 ⁰ 6
Two Iron legdges & 1/2	3 ⁰ 0
a parcel of old Iron	3 ⁰ 0
one Iron Chain	3 ⁰ 0
one flat Iron & Cold Hoe	2 ⁰ 0
one ladle, Summer & flesh fork	10 ⁰ 0
one pewter dish 3 plates one Basin four spoons & a grater	10 ⁰ 0
one Bible one Testament and prayer book	3 ⁰ 0
one old ox	1 ⁰ 5 ⁰ 0
Fifteen H ^o Quakers at 4 ⁰ 8 P ^o H ^o	2 ⁰ 6
one Blanket	4 ⁰ 0 ⁰ 0
one box of Yearling	9 ⁰ 1 ⁰ 0

Joseph Rogers

John Yager

John Fitzpatrick

The Court held for Culpeper County the 15th November 1784This Inventory of the Estate of Henry Miller dec^d. was returned into
Court and Ordered to be Recorded

Teste John Jameson C. C. Clerk

Use the Subscribers being first sworn do appraise the Estate of Lewis
 Yancey Deceased as Follows. 22^d December 1784

Yancey Lewis
 Inventory

One Negro man Sharp	£70.0.0	2 cows & 1 Bull	£9.0.0
Do Sam	90.0.0	4 cows	11.0.0
Do Bob	90.0.0	2 heifers & 1 steer	4.10.0
Frederick a Boy	55.0.0	2 yearlings	2.0.0
Primus a Boy	55.0.0	4 yearlings	3.0.0
Stephen	25.0.0	1 cart	1.16
Hester a Wench	75.0.0	3 broad Hoes	0.11
Parcel of Books	10.0.0	butbana	1.10
one trunk	4.0.0	Table	15
one chest	3.0.0	4 Killing hoes	5
one bed & furniture of bedstead	12.0.0	3 grubbing g.	12
4 chairs	1.0.0	3 axes	15
one bed & furniture of bedstead	9.0.0	3 plows & 2 winged hoes	12
one gun	2.10.0	2 p Harnes & 1 p Chains	8.0
one bed & furniture of bedstead	9.0.0	1 p flat Irons	8.0
one g.	7.0.0	2 Buller pots	6.0
one g.	8.0.0	4 Jugs	7.0
5 Neap Hooks & 1 foot rods & 1	14.0.0	a parcel of Earthen Ware	1.0.0
4 wheels of Forge & hammer	7.6	15 Hogs	21.0.0
one auger & 3 Dray knife & 1 crank	7.3	1 Loom, Slays, Boxes &	1.4.0
2 Linen Wheels	18.0	1 Pot & hooks	10.0
3 Bells	11.0	1 D. & hooks	8.0
1 Saddle	2.14.0	2 ovens	12.0
one p Stillards	7.6	1 frying pan	2.0
1 Stead Horse	80.0.0	1 Tea Kettle	1.0
one Horse	11.0.0	5 pails & one table	10.0
one mare colt 3 years old	6.0.0	1 Woolen Wheel	5.0
one yearling mare colt	4.0.0	2 p leards	8.0
one dark bay yearling horse colt	7.0.0	1 Maceor & Shaving box	1.6
one dark bay horse 15 years old	10.0.0	2 Canasticks & 1 muffers	3.6
one sorrel mare 9 years old	12.0.0	100 barrels of Corn	37.10.0
on Bay mare 5 years old	12.0.0	Four tongs	3
18 Sheep	4.4.0		
9 Hogs	7.0.0		
10 pewter plates	0.10.0		
4 Basons & two dishes	15.0		

James Tull
 Ringo Tull
 John Dillard Janer

At a Court held for Guilford County the 17th day of Jan^y 1785

This Inventory of the Estate of Lewis Yancey dec^d was
 Returned into Court and Ordered to be Recorded

Teste John James Clerk

95
 Rymer Christian
 Inventory

Pursuant to an order of Guilford County Court, we the subscribers being first sworn before Robert Alcock Esq. a Justice of the peace for the said County have appraised the Estate of Christian Rymer late of the said County dec'd. as follows

One small Mare £ 6 10	One bay D. & S	£ 14 10 0
Stock of cattle		15 0 0
Stock of sheep		3 4 6
Stock of Hogs		4 10 0
One bed & Furniture		6 6 0
One D. D.		6 5 0
One D. D.		6 0 0
One D. D.		3 0 0
One D. D.		2 13 0
One D. D.		2 6 9
Plantation tools		2 6 6
5 Suckles 1/6 One loom & Lyeen £ 2 2		2 14 0
Wooling & Linnen Wheels		18 0
One chest 3/ one large Pot & hooks 15/		4 1 0
One chest and table 9/ 7 Chairs 12/		13 6
Earthen ware 8/6 Six bottles 3/9 one Stone Mug 1/3		1 12 6
Three pewter dishes 13/ four basins 19/6		14 0
Eight pewter plates 1/ 10 Spoons 3/		9 3
One candlestick and pair of tongs 2/6 2 Ladles trimmer & flesh fork 6/9		1 12 3
Three Iron pots & hooks 17/3, one large baker & Lid 15/		8 0
One frying pan 3/ one box Iron 2/6 two Sifters 2/6		9 6
One chest 4/ 2 p Shears 3/ 1 pair Sheep Shears 1/6		17 9
One chest 4/ 9 Earthen pots 11/9 1 funnel & pepper box 2/		16 6
Knives & forks 8/6 three Waters pails 6/ 1 flap breaker 2/		2 1 6
twelve Hogsheads & backs & 4 tubs		9 0
One large bell 6/ Two D. 3/		15 0
Two Hatches		7 6 6

At a Court held for Guilford County the 21 day of Feb 1788 Ambrose Medley
 This Inventory of the Estate of Christian Rymer dec'd was Benj. Poindell
 Returned on to Court & ordered to be recorded Richard Flint
 Attest John Jameson & Co.

Dr Estate of Mr Francis Wyall Green in Account with

	1781 May 16 To Cash	£ 3 18	
Green's Guard	June 4 To 1/2 Quire paper	6	
accred. Settlement	August 3 To my Expenses King George to collect his Rents & look after his Estate there	113 2	
	14 To 1 p Shoes £150 - 1 Hatt £150	300	
		<u>523</u>	
	Balance in my hand at this Time	177	6225
		600	6225

December 31 To Cash & Tobacco p ^r 3/4 Year board & Schooling	18 9	800
To p ^r 1/2 Quire Broad cloth	24	4 16
1782 Jan 19 To p ^r mending shoes 3/4. dtd Himself 1/7 1/2	5 4 1/2	
Feb 15 To p ^r making suit cloaths	12 0	
March 20 To Hire of a House & expenses to the Estate in King George	1 4	
April 4 To Cash p ^r Making 3 shirts	9	
To tobacco sold as p ^r Contra		18 42
To Cash p ^r for making 1 Coat, 2 waist coats	1 11	
& 3 p Breeches	1 6	
To 1 Quire Writing paper		
July 15 To 1 p Shoes 8/1. 1 p 2/4. 1 p June Stock 9/9	19 4	
November 26 To 1 p Shoe Buckles 3/6. 1 p Shoes 10/1 Cash 4/1	17 6	
Cash p ^r Schooling & Tobacco p ^r board	1 10 20	1000
p ^r for building a House on new Tenement		400
	12 14 5 1/2	40 42
Balance in my hand at this Time	1 7	8133
1783	12 16 1/2	12175

Feb 15 To a Holding for a Hackney	1500
Cash p ^r 1 m. the board	5
p ^r Taxes on 4 th Landed Est. ^{ce} for 5 Years	800
March 16 To 19 th paper 2/6 Cash 3 3/4	2 9 3/4
Hire of Horse and expence to King George	5
To 1 p Shoes & 1 pocket knife	10 6
April 7 To 1 spelling Book	1 6
To sundries as p ^r note	
To 1 June hatt & Stock buckle	1 13
1 p Shoe & knee buckles	7 6
Cash paid for making 1 overalls	4 6
20 To p ^r repairing saddle & a new budle	5
August 3 To 1 pen knife 4/3 1 p Stockings 6/1	7 3
Cash p ^r Taylor for making 1 Coat 2	1 12
Waist Coats & 2 p Breeches	
Tobacco paid for one years board	1000
Debit Car ^r over	

William Green during his Guardianship

1781

By the Rents of the Lands belonging to s^d Estate in }
 King George Collected from 4^e Tenants - }
 By Hire of 2 Negro Men & 1 Wench -

Paper Currency Pounded
 1800
 4295
 6725

deduct from the above 500th Transfers which

was sold at £120 for house money to defray }
 the opposite Charges -

600 " " 500
 6225

600 " " 6225

1782

By the opposite Balance 1777 paper Currency }
 reduced to specie & 1000 for one, which }
 together with the opposite Balance of P^ob^o }
 is at this time in my Hand -

Specie
 3 16 1/2 6225

By Rents of the Lands &c Collected -

1800

By Hire of 2 Negro Men & one Wench -

4150

ap^d 4 By Cash rec^d for the opposite 1842th Lot -

12 12 6

12 16 1/2 12175

1783

By the opposite Balance remaining in my hand -

1 7 8133

By Rents of 4^e Land collected this year -

1300

By the Hire of 2 Men & 1 Woman Negroes -

3800

By mistake in 81 & 82 to am^s -

258

1784th By real collected from Jas^s Dodd part 83 -

15

By Hire of Negro Frank -

560

By ditto of Negro Wench & 2 small Children -

17 11 7 1/2

Balance of Cash due Cap^t Green -

32 12 22 14751

1783

			£	s	d
Aug ^r 30	To	Cash p ^d Isaac Kevin for board	14	6	
		Ditto paid for p ^d shoes	10		
		Ditto p ^d Robt Lane for going to K. George			
		for cloth Rent			
Sept ^r 13	To	6 yds Irish Linen & 2 yds Everlastg.	14	19	
	To	2 p ^d Worsted Kees	13	6	
		Cash p ^d 1/4 quarteaching at Ewing Sch ^r	15		
20	To	2 ^d p ^d 1 p ^d shoes 17 ^d Schooling 33 ^d	2	3	4
1784	To	Cash did him at February Court	10		
Feb ^r					
September 22	To	John Strode for sundry Merchandises delivered	15	18	1/2
		his mother for Cloathing for him Paucaunt			
		there with Rend ^r Ha	32	2	2 1/2
					5044
	To	a bond on John Triplett & John Kelle			2400
	To	Ditto			2400
	To	Ditto M ^r Wm Green belames Ramsbottom			2400
	To	Ditto Col ^d Robt Green & J ⁿ Strode			900
		Balance of Tobacco due the Estate of Capt ^r Wm Green			1607
			32	2	2 1/2
					14751
	To	Balance of Cash as p ^d Contra	17		72
		The Money's laid out that constitute Cash			
		Balance w ^d at that time have purchased			1419
		Tobacco @ 2 1/4 p ^d Hundred will amount to			
		1419 ¹¹ and so extended			
	To	a Bond on William Green & John Strode			188
		for Balance			1607

In Obedience to an order of Culpeper County Court, we the Subscribers
have this day settled the above account 8th Jan^y 1785

Cad. Shaughters
James Samuel
John Strode

£ 1 2 Pounds of Tobacco

Brought over

32 2 2 1/2 14/51

32 2 2 1/2 14/51

By Balance of Tobacco as p Contra

1607

Errors Except p William Green

1607

Culpeper Jt

Capt Wm Green made oath before me that above acc^s as there stated is Just & true. Certified under my Hand this 8th Jan^y 1785

John Rhode

A Court held for Culpeper County the 17th day of January 1785
This Settlement and Account of the Guardianship of Wm Green of the Estate of Francis Wyall Green was returned into Court & Ordered to be Recorded.

Teste John Jameson C. C. Court

Thomas
John
Write

In the name of God Amen I John Thomas of the county of Culpeper & parish of Brownfield being of sound mind & disposing judgment and calling to mind the uncertainty of this transitory life that all flesh must yield to death when it is please god to call, do make and ordain this my last will and testament in manner following—

My soul I recommend to Almighty god who gave it me trusting in the merits of a crucified Mediator whose precious blood on the cross was spilt for sinners who truly repented—

My Body I give to the Earth from whence it came, to be buried in such decent manner as the discretion of my Executors hereafter named shall direct and the worldly goods with which it has pleased god to bless me with after my just debts are paid I give and bestow in manner following—

Item I give & bestow to my son John Thomas one negro man Harry and one negro woman Jude to him and his heirs forever—

Item I give and bequeath to my son in law William Powell and his heirs forever one negro man Aaron and a negro girl Lucy—

Item I give and bequeath to my son Benjamin Thomas and his heirs forever one negro boy Moses and a negro woman Sarah—

Item I give and bequeath to my daughter in Law Elizabeth widow of my son Mafey Thomas her and her heirs forever provided she remains a widow, two negroes Hannah a woman and Will a boy.

Item I give ~~and~~ bequeath to my son in law Robert. W. Key one negro boy named Ben and a negro woman named Lett to him & his heirs forever

Item I give & bequeath to my son in law Jeremiah Kich and his heirs forever one Negro man named Jack—

Item I give and bequeath to my greater grand Daughter Lucy the daughter of my Grandson John Thomas son of Mafey Thomas to her and her heirs forever one negro girl Phoebe—

Item I give and bequeath to Grandson in Law who married my grand Daughter Susanna now residing in Maryland to him and his heirs forever one negro girl named Winney—

Item