

In the name of God the Father & of his Son Jesus Christ I the undersigned  
 being and great hearted & firm in my mind & memory  
 do make to God fore all his mercies & favours received on me  
 for more than 70 years testifying that it would be convenient  
 for me to set down what I have therefore written this my last  
 will & testament by this instrument my soul to Almighty  
 God witness give it & bind myself to the faith, that I doth  
 stand & continue in the same estate as here before  
 written in this life. I will give & bequeath my property as  
 follows viz.

Item. I will give & bequeath my property to my beloved son William  
 Davis & his heirs & friends of him & his family together on one  
 of which he may live, the whole of which is now fully described  
 by a Deed dated the 1st of 1793 done from under my hand & seal  
 at the city of Charlotte N.C. & to go and remain to his sole  
 & exclusive possession his heirs & friends forever —

Item. I will give & bequeath my property to my beloved son Joseph  
 Adair & his heirs & friends of him & his family together on one  
 of which he may live & his heirs & friends, all of which is now  
 fully described by a Deed dated the 1st of 1794 done from  
 under my hand & seal dated with the year 1793 above the 1st  
 day of March at the city of Charlotte N.C. given to be recorded —

Item. I give & bequeath to my wife Sarah Adair & her children if  
 any William Davis, Violet Adair & my Grandchildren Robert —  
 Peggy — William — John — Adair — Benjamin — and  
 Sally — Davis — and to any other child or children the said  
 William Adair & his wife Sarah Adair shall have been  
 to the sum of twenty five hundred Dollars current money,  
 to be divided among them equally  
 more & more alike, to be paid to them by my executors when  
 they severally attain to the age of 21 years old together with  
 the interest growing after thereon after my decease —

105 of 105

Will & Testament of Isaac Brainerd my Seal to witness that  
God who gave it, & doth my body to the Earth, doth I, Isaac  
Brainerd, of the County of Mecklenburg in the State of North Carolina  
written in this my House, give & bequeath myself & property as  
follows: I give & bequeath to my beloved son William  
Brainerd the entire tract of land all joined together on one  
of which he now lies, the whole of which is more fully described  
by a Deed recd in Decr of 1783 done from under my hand & seal  
at the spcified day, & thenceforward to lie with the said  
William Brainerd his heirs & executors forever —  
Also I give & bequeath to my beloved son Joseph  
Brainerd the entire tract of land on one of which he  
now lies which he now lies on & there, all which is more  
fully described by a Deed recd in Decr of 1784 done from  
under my hand & seal dated & signed & delivered to him the 1<sup>st</sup>  
Septbr 1784 — the same contains 100 acres, subject to a certain  
sum I give & bequeath to my wife Grandchild & children of  
said William Brainerd & Violet Anderson, viz Joseph — Anne —  
Robert — Peggy — William — John — Andrew — Benjamin — and  
Sally — Diversors and to any other child or children that  
said William Brainerd may yet have born in his life to them  
in the severance of them the sum of Twenty five hundred  
Dollars Current money, to be divided among them equally  
those & their children, to be paid to them by my Executors when  
they severally attain to the age of 21 years old together with  
the Interest growing due thereon after my decease —  
I give & bequeath to my son Grand Children the children of  
Francis & Ramsey Peggy Ramsey (now deceased) viz John  
& Francis — Andrew Ramsey, James Getha McGrady, Ramsey, William  
Brainerd & Anderson, & Eliza Ramsey Jane Ramsey  
to them in the severance of them the sum of Twenty five hundred  
Dollars Current money, to be divided among them equally, those

generally aged to 21 years of age together with the hired men.  
Leaving after my decease.

Mom. I give & bequeath to my son David the children of Adam Waller -  
Patty Waller his wife & their children Waller, William - Sam.  
Joseph - Elizabeth H. Waller & his wife & his other children  
belong of you that is wife Patty Waller. Among you shall be born in  
the first year to the said David & wife the sum of twenty/-  
hundred dollars ~~which~~ ~~is~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~paid~~ ~~out~~ ~~as~~ ~~soon~~ ~~as~~ ~~possible~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~eldest~~ ~~son~~ ~~born~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~year~~ ~~of~~ ~~his~~ ~~birth~~  
likewise these & three & hundred pounds to each of the other two  
sons in the same manner. And you all together shall then  
have possession of the said property.

Mom. I give & bequeath to my two Grand Children. viz Mr. Webb  
the son of my late deceased husband. Webb and his wife, viz Mrs.  
Webb and her husband & children bequeath the sum of  
Twenty thousand pounds to them for their support  
to be equally divided between them and so to stand them  
when they attain to 21 years of age. to my son David. So  
with the rest. Likewise leaving after my decease - in  
case that either of said children should die before the age  
of 21 years, leaving no legal heirs of his or her body. then I  
in that case the said deceased shall inherit from  
presenting the whole of said bequeathment. but is  
left to said children should die before the age of  
to the age of 21 years & he or she to have the sum of one thousand  
pounds to him and in like case the residue of the bequeathment.  
I have children reported by my husband and several others  
now now deceased and these shall be distributed by my son  
and by them shall be paid out and divided among  
and by this my will with the residue to consist of my  
land. I hereby will & desire all my land (not hereinabove  
now before named) to be sold by my executors and taken away  
properly giving credit to such persons to make me the  
benefit of the selling. my executors making & applying  
the same to the payment of my debts and expenses.

LUCAS

JULY 10  
1792

Declar'd you that Joseph Patty Deadericke being yet heir born in  
1762, forsooke to the subscriber after the sum of Twenty/  
hundred Dollars ~~to be paid~~ according to his will during his  
natural life & then left to be divided among his  
children the severally sum to all yeas old to gether with the  
thereon growing attorney charges and . . . . .  
Item. I give & bequeath to my two dear children viz the two lds  
the sum of one thousand Dollars to be divided among them  
between the said children & equally between them  
Twenty four hundred Dollars becaus they furnish sum  
to equally divide between both said to them  
when they attaine 21 years of age by my executors to go  
with the best. Thereon dividing after my decease - less  
than that either of said children shall die before the age  
of 21 years leaving no legal Heirs of his or her body. & if this  
be so then said childern shall inherit from me  
presenting the whole of said Bequest unto the  
two said children above named to be equally divided  
to the age of 21 years & then to go to the legal Heirs of her or his  
said childern and in like case the estate of my deceased son  
John Deadericke to be divided by my executors  
and by them shall be paid back and deducted as above  
set forth this my will with the residue remaining of my  
estate I hereby will & desire all my land (not herein by  
now before sold) to be sold by my executors when they  
properly giving notice by intellgence to each other the  
benefit of the legatee & by executors making thereof  
where sold. And I do so make for all the lands & houses  
made up & lands & so on there is now owing me under \$1000.  
less than or the sum to be paid him by executors  
transferring my possessions William Deadericke and  
Joseph Deadericke the two Amos Deadericke and his  
wife Mary Deadericke

Witnessed at the same day

Survally aging to 80 years of age together with the hired men  
servants &c now deceased.

Item. I give & bequeath to my dear children the children of Sam Wallis  
Polly Wallis viz John & Jacob & their wife Polly, Middle - Town.  
Joseph - Ezekiel & Abram with his son John Wallis & all other lands  
real & personal that I now Possess & may yet have here in  
North Carolina to the number of about the sum of Twenty/  
hundred dollars ~~which~~ ~~is~~ ~~now~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~paid~~ ~~in~~ ~~gold~~ ~~or~~ ~~silver~~ ~~as~~ ~~the~~ ~~value~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~land~~  
regularly there & shall be paid off by my executors  
between the severally times hereinafter to pay back the sum  
thereon growing after my decease.

Item. I give & bequeath to my dear Board Children viz the two old  
girls named Elizabeth & Margaret Board children of Mrs. Viz S. A.  
have left me all the property & effects belonging to the said Sam  
Board & the young girls children bearing my name left me  
by regularly severally between the said Board & S. A. when they  
were then about 16 years of age by my executors so as  
with the interest thereon bearing after my decease - in  
case that either of said children should die before the day  
of 21 years, leaving no legal heirs of his or her body after the  
day of 21 years, then the said child shall be deducted from  
Executive the whole of said 16 years & the same to be  
left to the said children Board & the property severally to  
the age of 21 years & then to be left to the said heirs of her or his  
body if any and in like manner the debts of said Board & S. A.  
1640, dollars & upwards, before her death shall be deducted from  
the same & the said Board & S. A. shall be deducted by the day &  
and by them shall be paid their and deducted as above if  
and by this my will with the advice & concurrence of my  
Arch. & her. by will & under all my hand (not however by  
her before 1640) to be paid by my executors & when they  
proper giving credit by interested parties & such as shall be  
benefit of the signature of my executors making & confess  
before the Court of Mecklenburg Co., NC wills 1783-1844

1650

Joseph English & his wife Elizabeth English doth make and declare this  
26th day of June the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and  
forty six years to the number of four score and twenty five  
years and said English doth declare to be his will and desire to  
have all these & several parts of his body buried in the church  
between the two middle pews to the right and left of the  
Chaplain standing after my decease.

I give & bequeath to my two Grandchildren viz the two  
sons of Captain Joseph English. And I command them viz J.  
Hancock & D. Quigley to give each of them  
Twenty five hundred dollars bequest money which sum  
is equally divided between both said Grandchildren  
to whom they bequeath 21 years of age by my executors to  
use with the interest thereon looking after my decease - in  
case that either of said Children shall die before the age  
of 21 years, leaving no legal Heirs of his or her body. And then  
in such case that survivor shall receive Bequest from  
Executor the whole of said Bequest money And in  
such case Childen should die before  
the age of 21 years and leave legal Heirs of his or her  
body then and in such case the estate of the Legatees  
I. H. & C. shall be paid off and divided among  
them who shall be paid off and divided among  
them by this my will with the residue so remaining of my  
Arch. I. H. & C. by Will & Order all my land (not however by  
me before taken) to be sold by my executors within three  
years giving credit by instrument to each & every person in  
benefit of the legatees - my executors making & excepting  
what is sold. And I do so make & set the foregoing in writing  
made & sealed in this my will by me this 26th day of June  
A.D. 1746. In witness whereof my hitherto living children  
transferring my possessions William Hancock and  
Joseph Hancock. This 26th day of June A.D. 1746. At the time of the  
writing hereof

the said Executors & Trustees further doth find the sum proposed  
of whether held by Plaintiff Doct: Gideon Hart, his heirs in  
trust beginning with the Plaintiff & it will be known that the sum is  
now owing and due to the Plaintiff in trust and the Plaintiff does  
by his Executors and Trustees doth direct that the same or any  
other ways demand for and pay the same to me his said wife.  
I command the said Plaintiff to hold my Estate and  
Plantation and the ~~same~~ ~~same~~ ~~same~~ ~~same~~ ~~same~~ ~~same~~ ~~same~~  
sums of labor dollars & board of no debt - and as soon  
as I have my debts & expenses with interest paid to my said wife  
Children leave the said lands apportioned to each Collet all the  
proceeds due & owing to her for a sum of money to be paid to her  
that then she will receive of my whole Estate remaining  
lying on the Conover Road which was increased by the death  
of my said two Grand children otherwise than the  
whole estate divided according to my last will and testament  
and Executors be directed unto said Plaintiff to pay  
dividings and lay those several parts as follows viz  
one of tenth parts of dividends which by my said Executors  
then be paid to old North Carolina then a sum of eight hundred  
Pounds Sterling then to be laid up to these legal Guardians  
in London after part division they shall then  
pay to all the Children their share of my said daughter  
Polly Mullis then & there alike when the sum will be  
but four years old as to these legal Guardians  
and the 4<sup>th</sup> and last division they my said Executors  
shall pay & deliver to my said son Joseph White Jr, and  
for the use of his son Moses Winslow. It is made as the judges  
hereinafter.

by such other means as the United States Bank or any  
other ways shall see fit to do by this to me be laid into  
a reasonable stock and used by the same my said Executors  
shall pay and the ~~same~~ <sup>same</sup> sum so laid aside by me with  
wants of those children of mine of no able - minded as from  
it may best be provided with advantage to my said three  
children leave the said estate to be collected all the  
expenses done & paid as per paid for a small settlement &  
that then the rest residue of my whole Estate now in  
lay in the Common Stock which increased by the death  
of my said two Grand children or otherwise, that then  
the whole estate so divided remaineth shall by my  
said Executors be divided into four equal parts or  
divisions and by these parts and so followeth viz  
one of which parts or divisions shall by my said Executors  
be left beside to all their children whom aforesaid  
I have & hereunto added before written they are severally  
to have and to do.

Then the second part of the Estate by them to be divided to all the  
children then alive of my said Daughter Peggie  
Leaving these children a legacy to <sup>when she dies</sup> these legal guardians  
in London except division they shall the said division shall  
pay to all the Children then alive of my said Daughter  
Polly Willis those & none alike when the severally are  
21 years old as to these legal guardians.

And the third part division shall my said Executors  
shall pay & deliver to my said Son Joseph White Jr, and  
for the use of his son Moses Winslow the sum as he judges  
proper.

And for the rest to present my late thereby clearing my  
said Executors to make my horse saddle & bridle, my  
servings board & bed and any other thing not included  
in this will & yr. third part of which valuation shall be  
paid by my said Daughter 1<sup>st</sup> Willis, and the remaining

Joseph Michnit. Alexander H. Keanee. Alexander & Isaac  
and Reuben Keanee my executors I also desire my said testa-  
ment to divide my黗taining between them  
equally lastly. I recollect no will or testament made by  
me since my son. David Keanee & Joseph Michnit the am-  
t. of my estate & how to divide it among my son & wife and  
testament. Regarding this division I will give one lega-  
cition by word of writing. Reciting this less other in  
writing last will & Testament to Waterfording of all  
my personal estate may have & leave this day of July  
1807 - done.

Signed, Sealed, published & pronounced to be made  
by the said John & Keanee his wife as his last  
will & Testament who in his presence has  
the power of each other subscribed our  
names as witnesses -

Gibson Weston

J. H. Keanee

Isaac Keanee }  
H. J. Keanee }

I do direct to the last will & Testament of John Weston  
d. d. 2 September 1807 herewith known as above  
that as there is several bequests in the sum of  
five hundred pounds in the said will given the d.  
thereof by the testator of these children to one of them,  
some debts in others of them & so on.

Whereas it appears proper just & right now to  
make the following alterations that is principall  
in the place of those above left by my testator to my  
grand children in said will of five hundred Pounds in the  
place thereof those will & bequeath to them the sum  
11451 Dollars or to their children of him be the same  
& if so let his wife or any other children he may yet  
have born in his life to them and the survivors  
of them to be paid to him the said husband and  
of them no more for and in trust for their use

which I now have -

2<sup>o</sup> To the three Children now alive (3 being dead) of my son in law & his wife & Husband of his wife (now deceased) to David & Esther. In consideration of their husband of 2400 Dollars to be paid to them the said husband & his wife as their mother. As far as their safety for them lies -

3<sup>o</sup> To the 4<sup>th</sup> child now alive one being dead of my son in law James Ballis & Polly his wife or any other children they may yet have born in Wills to be paid to him the said husband of this as their natural guardians in trust for their sole use share & these alike as to any of them when the come to the legal age of 21 years paid by myself a proportional part of 3000 Dollars which sum is now bequeathed in this bond for the sum of 2400 Dollars in the said former will.

4<sup>o</sup> To the 2<sup>nd</sup> children living & the issue of my son in law Samuel Caldwell & Abigail his wife now deceased, to be paid to him the said Samuel Caldwell as their natural guardian for their sole use to be paid by him to them when they severally come to 21 years old the sum of 1000 Dollars each & those children. Provided the said wife left that if any of the said 2<sup>nd</sup> children Harry & Thomas should die before the come to 21 years of age leaving no legal issue of his or his body, that then & in that case his widow shall receive of said 1000 Dollars death. Then next & demands made the sum issue of my son in law Hines and shall be divided as here before directed by my Executor in said will to him 1200 Dollars to be paid to the 2<sup>nd</sup> children in same sum in the place of 2400 Dollars in the said former will -

but for giving like debts & expenses to my Grand children before his wife was paid by 11451 Dollars in the place of 9600 Dollars as is due and left by me added to them which he did expect to be given to me to my said will for his Middensburg No. 100 C.Will 1783/1844 Estate or common interest as of January 1<sup>st</sup> 1783 when the said Grand chil-

1800  
1800

to be paid to him the said Jonathan Murray & others noted  
that he was due one half of my son  
- - - - - James' estate & Boddy his wife or any other children  
they may yet have born in Westmoreland to be paid to him the  
said James' estate as their natural guardians in trust  
for their sole use share & have alike velocity of them  
when the same come to the legal age of 21 years paid by myself  
a proportional part of 3000 dollars which sum is now  
bequeathed in this will in the place of 2400 dollars in  
the said former will.

19<sup>th</sup> to the 2 children Henry & Thomas of my son in law Jonathan  
Caldwell & Abigail his wife now deceased, to be paid to  
him the said Jonathan Caldwell as their natural guardians  
for their sole use to be paid by him to them when they  
shall be come to 21 years old the sum of 2000 Dollars  
share & flock alike. Provided nevertheless left that if any  
of the said 2 children Henry & Thomas the same die before  
the said time to 21 years of age having no legal issue of his or  
his body, that then & in that case has all his moiety of said  
2000 dollars shall then revert & descend unto the survivor  
of my said son & his and shall be divided as hereinafter directed  
by my executors in said will in the place of 2400 dollars in  
& Children in same given in the place of 2400 dollars  
in the said former will.

For the foregoing bequests bequeathments to my Grand  
children before herein named 11451 dollars in the  
place of 9600 Dollars as is stated before bequeathed to them  
which £6000 required in ventors to have recourse to my said  
will for directions as to the residue of my estate or common  
stock as at the time of his death - less & where the said Grand  
children & the collectors made up so much as necessary for the  
same to be paid them - shall be divided into four equal shares in place  
of 12

7<sup>th</sup> the 7<sup>th</sup> part of his said wife's share & also all the other  
shares & parts of my said wife's share & also all the other shares & parts of mine as  
between them & myself as they are now divided & divided & mine as  
I am in this act shall be by these parts to all the other children above,  
my good daughter Abby Thomas who is now above twenty one years  
of age to 21 years old according to her age or representation.

8<sup>th</sup> One other part shall be given to each of the two children now a  
boy & a girl through the Abby Caldwell & their children above when they are  
21 years old or to their Guardian or representative.

9<sup>th</sup> One other part shall be given to the two children of my da  
ughter Abigail Caldwell (Jinny Thomas) share & parts above  
then above or to their Guardian or legal representative  
and also my said daughters shall then pay a due regard to the 2000  
Dollars before mentioned in this bequest to said children and I  
provisions therein be you.

10<sup>th</sup> And the other last share or division shall be my said last  
paid to my youngest child for, for the benefit of her son for the use  
use of his only child whom he has had & who is as he said  
I think it may please to apply said money.

I further I hereby declare and declare this bequest to be a part of my last  
will & testament hereby making, testifying & giving these last will & test  
imony to the bequest and do hereby make my intentions known  
in these words to have & forthwith this bequest as a part of my  
last will & testament, in testimony that the bequest on the  
sheet of paper is a part of my last will & testament & none here  
set my hand & date this third day of November 1818.

signed printed published & declared by me Robert Wilson  
as a part of his last will & testament witness his presence &  
the presence of each other subscriber our witness no witness  
Robert Wilson

Wife of Wilson }  
James G. Thomas }

Attest the day of November 1818. Attest the day of November 1818. Attest the day of November 1818.

W. H. Wilson, Notary Public, N.C. No. 173348, State of N.C., 1818.

my said Daughter Abby Stanley were left all undivided they  
are now to 21 years old at this time for dividing or apportioning them

the one article for football by them to be paid ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> children now a  
my said daughter Abby Hall & others have done when they  
21 years old as to their Guardian or representative -

the other part shall by them be paid to the two children of my sa  
Daughter Abigail Calender (James & Thomas) share & have alio  
their share as to their Guardian or legal representative -

and also my said executors shall then pay a due regard to the 2000  
Dollars legate made in this bequest to said children and I  
hereinafter mention the same

And the other last share or division shall be my said exec  
uted to my youngest child for his Benefit otherwise for the  
use of his only child now named Alexander as he has  
got him it may appear to apply said money -

In lastly I hereby desire and declare that before it be a part of my last  
will & Testament to be known that the Codicil on the  
sheet of paper is a part of my last will & Testament here  
set my hand & seal this third day of November 1818 -

I sign'd sealed published & declared by me Robert Wilson  
as a part of his last will & Testament unto his posterity &  
the presence of each other & other testators on names as witness  
Robert Wilson }  
Will J Wilson }  
James S Forman }

Robert Wilson }  
Will J Wilson }

I, James S Forman  
Mecklenburg County: Whereas before God above I did on July  
1807 make a will & testament dividing my estate both real & personal  
among my five children, which will was witnessed by Robert the  
Pinnerton, Isaac Anderson & Hugh Forman - and whereas by the  
death of several of my grand children in these respective form  
of life, the other, namely the

W. G. - Dean

James S. Forman

whilst I & those upon to make a Codicil to said will as a part thereof  
written in date December 2<sup>d</sup> 1812 and witnessed by Notary Public  
William Wilson & James G. Tammie which Codicil is now  
severed & annexed to the said will as a part thereof. &c.  
And whereas I have now found that the divisions & distributions  
of my estate thus made, among my children & their issue was not  
given them all of them that general distribution and division  
which I intended, ought to be made among so near relatives as  
and now upon reviewing said will and the said Codicil as a  
part thereof, and also my desire to give & bequeath to my  
said childrens much of my property as in equal Justice  
there ought (or might) to have done — and in order to  
publickly & harmoniously among them & the world where I  
am dead — & to see that others do injury will give  
bequeath to Mrs. Maria Alexander the only child of my  
youngest son Joseph Whit. Alexander or my other child in  
the same proportion he or she shall receive of his or  
her said Dollars to be paid to my said son Joseph as  
the天然 guardian of his said son & his wife & any  
other children he the said Joseph may yet have born  
whether to be paid to him the said Joseph as the natural  
guardian of his said son & son & his wife & any  
1813 as is to be done to all the other persons by whom  
Codicil of November 2<sup>d</sup> 1812 — And I hereby declare this day in  
view of the sake of these my relations hence in law & equity  
as if it had been in the said will or the said Codicil & that  
the said \$1000 is to be considered as a gift to the said J. & his  
for the want & benefit of his child or children, or as he chooses  
And lastly that the above bequestment shall be considered by my  
executors as a codicil to my said will & as an additional article  
to my said Codicil — And that the whole of these instruments  
of writing these signed sealed & delivered before witness as  
aforesaid shall be & accounted as one, to it will & Testament  
by which they shall be bound & confirmed whenever the said

This instrument, bearing my Christian Name is not  
 given ~~but~~ & thought to general satisfaction and having  
 before I believe, ought to submit to no one estimation. I  
 find now after reviewing said will and the said Codicil as a  
 part thereof, and also my desire to give Elizabeth L. m. of  
 my said Children as much of my property as an equal Justice  
 there ought (or might) to have done — and in order to  
 publick peace & harmony among them & the world when I  
 am dead — I do make & declare do hereby will give  
 beneath I. Name this instrument in the only will of my  
 property, which I do now make & declare to my children  
 the youngest to be in substitution the sum of Sixteen  
 hundred Dollars to be paid to my said son Joseph as  
 the Natural Guardian of his said son also to any  
 other Children he the said Joseph may yet have born  
 ready to be paid to him the said Joseph as the natural  
 Guardian of his said son also affixed & sealed at June 25<sup>th</sup>  
 1813 as is to witness to all the other just sayd son John  
 Codicil of November 2<sup>d</sup> 1812 — And I hereby declare this instrument  
 made of ~~paper~~ of the same validity Hence in law equally  
 as if it had been in the said will or the said Codicil. That  
 said \$1600 is to be considered as a gift to the said J. which  
 for the use & benefit of his child or children, or as he chooses  
 And lastly that the above beget &ment shall be considered by my  
 executors as a codicil to my said will & as an additional instrument  
 to ~~separate~~ ~~the~~ said Codicil — And that the whole here instrument  
 of writing this signed sealed & witnessed that they are  
 acknowledged to be valid & to be regarded as so my last will & Testament  
 by which they shall be governed. In witness whereof I the said  
 John Michael Alexander hath hereunto set his hand & seal this 30<sup>th</sup>  
 day of April A.D. 1813 — Signed sealed published & declared by  
 the said John Michael Alexander a part of his last will & Testament  
 in these his presence V. W. Brown et al. attests — And witnesseth  
 Robert M. Alexander  
 1813. 4

I. M. Alexander